Apr -4 1938 ©C1B 372677

Duce Reduced?
Has Hitler's Austrian coup trimmed down Mussolini's prestige with his people? See Barnet Nover's analysis on Page 9.

The Washington Post

The Weather
Today—Possibly showers; mostly cloudy and somewhat warmer.
Tomorrow—Generally fair.
Yesterday—High, 66; low, 57.

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Lerida Taken; Franco Moves In Sight of Sea

Rebels Routed North of Madrid as Gen. Miaja Attacks in Rear.

Insurgents Capture Base in Tarragona

Government Guns Rake Lines Advancing on Barcelona Road.

By the Associated Press.

Hendaye, France, April 1.—Spanish insurgent authorities at Irun said tonight they had received an official dispatch from the front saying Lerida, key city in the drive to Barcelona, had been abandoned by its government defenders and was in flames.

At the same time the insurgents announced the capture of Valderrobres, vital center of communications on the border of Tarragona Province 30 miles from the Mediterranean.

They also reported important gains a few miles to the north of Valderrobres where their troops were said to have advanced within four miles of Gandesa, which is only 21 miles from the sea.

The troops, they said, "could see the Mediterranean" from their mountain positions.

Loyalists Win in West.

The dispatch from Lerida gave no details of the reported withdrawal of government forces, merely stating the last of the troops left the blazing city at nightfall.

[Meanwhile, loyalist armies were reported to be driving insurgents north of Madrid across the Guadalajara mountains in wild retreat in a large-scale attack on the rear of Gen. Franco's forces pounding toward the Mediterranean, according to the United Press.

[The big counter-offensive, led by Gen. Jose Miaja, known as "the savior of Madrid," was designed to disrupt Franco's 130,000 troops spread out along a 165-mile front in their invasion of Catalonia.

Miaja Man of Hour.

[Miaja became loyalist Spain's man of the hour when it was announced officially in Barcelona that Gen. Sebastian Pozas had been removed as commander-in-chief of the armies in the east, supposedly because he failed to halt the insurgent invasion of Catalonia.

[Pozas was succeeded by Lieut. Col. Juan Perea, a voluntary militia leader in Madrid in the early days of the war.

[Upon the success of Miaja's operations, loyalists said, depends whether Catalonia is to be saved and whether Franco's war machine will be thrown back from the gates of Lerida and Gandesa.

Dozen Towns Captured.

[The insurgents admitted heavy enemy pressure in the Guadalajara region, northwest of Madrid, along a front extending westward to the ruined city of Teruel, 110 miles

See SPAIN, Page 7, Column 1.

France Afraid To Send 4,000 Back to Spain

Deserters' Return Called Off on Hint Gen. Franco Terms It Intervention.

By the United Press

Paris, April 1.—The French government late tonight suddenly canceled an order to send more than 4,000 loyalist soldiers back into Spain after reports that Italy and insurgent Gen. Franco might accuse France of intervening in the Spanish conflict.

The bedraggled troops, fleeing for their lives from Franco's drive to the Mediterranean, escaped through the snows of the Pyrenees Mountains to the safety of French soil after being cut off from their bases.

It was reported, without confirmation, that Franco had sent a "hint" to the French Popular Front government saying that repatriation of the loyalists would be regarded as intervention in favor of the Spanish government.

Premier Mussolini of Italy, whose black shirt legionnaires are in the

See REFUGEES, Page 7, Column 2.

Cardenas Paves Way to Clear Up Oil Differences

Note Praising U.S. Attitude Hailed by Hull as Aid to Quick Solution.

By Franklyn Waltman.

Establishment of a friendly basis for negotiation of the controversy between the United States and Mexico over the latter's expropriation of property of American oil companies was achieved yesterday when President Lazaro Cardenas in a formal note to this Government heaped praise on this country for the attitude it has adopted.

Cardenas, once a sharp critic of the United States, asserted that the United States had won "the esteem of the people of Mexico," expressed "satisfaction" that the Mexicans have the friendship of this country and asserted that "you may be sure, Mr. Ambassador, that Mexico will know how to honor its obligations of today and its obligations of yesterday."

This paean of praise of the United States was brought about by Secretary of State Cordell Hull's declaration several days ago that this Government did not challenge the right of Mexico to expropriate the property of foreigners, provided compensation was made for the property taken. Until Hull made that declaration a grave situation in American-Mexican relations was developing, with the Treasury, through its silver operations, tightening a noose around the economic neck of Mexico.

Cardenas in his note made no specific reference to compensation for the seized properties, but Secretary Hull in a formal statement hailing the Mexican President's words reiterated his belief that "a

See STATE, Page 9, Column 7.

Vatican Hits Bishops for Aiding Nazis

Condemns Unauthorized Austrian Support for 'Yes' Vote.

They 'Betrayed Trust' in Political Message, Speaker Declares.

(Abridged Text—Page 7.)

By the United Press.

Vatican City, April 1.—The Vatican tonight smashed reports of an impending reconciliation with Nazi Germany by formally repudiating the action of its Austrian bishops who have swung solidly behind Fuehrer Hitler's annexation of Austria.

Osservatore Romano, official Vatican organ, announced in an authorized communique that a declaration of the Austrian prelates calling upon their congregations to vote "yes" in the April 10 Nazi plebiscite was made without permission of Pope Pius XI.

". . . the declaration was formulated and signed without previous or subsequent approbation of the Holy See and was made on the sole responsibility of the Austrian episcopacy," the communique said.

"Betrayed Trust."

An anonymous speaker from the Vatican's radio station, speaking in German, went on the air at 8 p. m. and bitterly condemned the Austrian bishops for their support of Hitler.

"It is not the duty of church heads to issue any declaration regarding matters of the political and economic situation of their flock. . . . They betrayed their trust."

The Austrian clergy, he said, should have asked the Pope's authorization before issuing any such declaration.

"This is the sort of catholicism," he said, "that is condemned by all good catholics. The church's enemies may rejoice at seeing an apparent breach in its ranks but all good catholics will know how to judge properly."

The anonymous radio speaker, assailing the Austrian priests for their failure to recognize "wolves in sheep's clothing", was not identified because of the Vatican's fears that the Nazis might take reprisals against members of his order in Austria.

Settlement Doomed.

Informed persons said that an open break between the Holy See and its Vienna cardinal appeared at hand as result of one of the most angry attacks by the Vatican in years.

The declaration asking Austria's 6,000,000 catholics, comprising 90 per cent of the population, to go to the polls and register their approval of the Austro-German reunion was drafted by Theodore Cardinal Innitzer, archbishop of Vienna.

The prelates said they were convinced that Naziism, having obtained "preeminent accomplishments" for the German Reich and particularly the poorer classes, would "avert the danger of atheistic

See AUSTRIA, Page 7, Column 6.

3 U.S. Missionaries Must Flee Ethiopia

Hornell, N. Y., April 1 (AP).—The Rev. Iyan Q. Spencer, head of the Elim Bible School here, said today he had been informed by cable that three of the organization's American missionaries had been ordered by the Italian government to leave Ethiopia "within 24 hours." No reason for the order was given.

Valley Rocked; Explosion Hints Meteor Hit Area

Rochester, N. H., April 1 (AP).—A sharp earth movement which shook houses and was accompanied by a noise like a "terrific explosion" was reported tonight within a 10-mile radius of Rochester.

Mrs. Helen Piper, telephone operator at Milton, said there was a "rumbling sound and the (telephone) building shook. It was followed by what seemed to be a terrific explosion."

Other residents said the whole earth movement seemed to center along the banks of the Salmon Falls River, which divides Maine and New Hampshire in this section. They said it was less severe at Rochester.

No casualties were reported.

Ira W. Jones, a retired civil engineer living at Milton, believed "a meteor had fallen and exploded."

U.S. and British Set Aside Limit On Battleships

Invoke Escalator Clause in Treaty for Vessels Over 35,000 Tons.

Taking the first formal steps toward a building race in naval dreadnaughts, the United States and Great Britain yesterday made public notes to each other invoking the right to set aside the 35,000-ton limitation on capital ships contained in the London Naval Treaty of 1936.

Their action followed the refusal of Japan to furnish the two countries information regarding its naval building plans. France, the third party to the London pact, announced an intention to adhere to the 35,000-ton limitation "so long as no continental power departs from that standard."

That was taken to mean the French have th ir eyes on Germany and Italy, rather than Japan. The French expressed an understanding of the reasons which led the British and American governments to "this grave decision," but urged in order to limit "the extent and eventual consequences of this first departure from the Treaty" that an agreement be reached as soon as possible among the parties to the pact as to new limitations.

The American, British and French notes were made public simultaneously by the State Department and in London and Paris. The action had been expected ever since the Japanese in February declined to reveal their naval building plans

See SHIPS, Page 3, Column 6.

Plane Inspired By Piccard Falls As He Watches

By the Associated Press.

Brussels, April 1.—A 10-ton substratosphere plane crashed near the Evere Airdrome today on its maiden flight, killing the pilot in the hermetically sealed cabin.

Prof. Auguste Piccard, whose balloon ascents into the stratosphere inspired construction of the plane, saw the takeoff.

A rescue party struggled to extricate the body of Pilot George van Damme from the tightly closed compartment.

Mayor of Juarez Is Killed by Bomb

Juarez, Mexico, April 1 (U.P.).—The Mayor of Juarez, Jose Borunda, was killed tonight when a package that he was opening exploded in his office in the city hall.

At least one other person was injured severely. The mayor's offices were wrecked. Gen. Juan Filipe Rico, garrison commander, started an investigation.

Coal Miner at 70 Fathers His 30th

Benton, Ill., April 1 (AP).—William T. Willis, retired coal miner who will be 71 years old next August, claimed today that a son born this week, was his thirtieth child. Willis, an old-age pensioner, said he had outlived three wives and 16 of his children. The new baby was the eleventh for the fourth Mrs. Willis, who is 45.

Blum Finds Basis To Settle Strikes

Paris, (Saturday) April 2 (AP).—Premier Blum's office announced early today that a "basis of accord" had been reached for settlement of the strike of 30,000 metal and aviation industry employes.

Phone Rates Can Fall 25%, FCC Is Told

Slash Wouldn't Disrupt A.T.&T. Net Earnings, Survey Holds.

Congress Urged to Give Federal Body Control Over Monopoly.

By Sidney Olson.

The American Telephone & Telegraph Co. can reduce the Nation's telephone rates by 25 per cent without interrupting existing net earnings, Paul A. Walker, of the Federal Communications Commission, reported to the FCC yesterday.

The quiet-spoken, 57-year-old Oklahoman concluded the exhaustive two-year study of the $5,000,000,000 corporation—world's largest private business—with a recommendation that Congress grant the FCC complete control over the vast monopoly.

The investigation cost $1,500,000 and employed as many as 300 experts in preparing the preliminary report, which was submitted yesterday to the full commission and to the House and Senate Interstate Commercie Committees for study. It is not a final report, nor is it the opinion of the FCC, commission statements demonstrated yesterday, as FCC Chairman Frank McNinch released the 1,200-page document which summarizes the findings of 8,441 printed pages of testimony, 2,140 exhibits and 77 formal staff reports.

No Rebuttal Allowed.

Commissioner Walker noted that the A. T. & T., while represented by counsel, was not granted opportunity for cross-examination or to present rebuttal testimony, and asserted that the investigation was "not an adversary proceeding." For this reason procedure was informal and the company was allowed to submit factual data and statistics in correction after the close of the hearings. Walker added that the company did not do so, but instead submitted a series of "unsigned, unattested memoranda, designated as 'Comments,'" which he described as consisting "principally of argumentative material and unsupported assertions."

In New York, Walter S. Gifford, $206,000-a-year president of the A. T. & T (since 1925), immediately issued a statement declaring the investigation "was one-sided from start to finish."

The dapper executive who stands at the head of "the largest aggregation of capital and resources that has ever been controlled by a single private company at any time in the history of business" (according to the report), stated to the press:

"We were denied not only the right to cross-examine investigation

See PHONE, Page 9, Column 6.

Husband Leaves As Missing Wife Is Held Located

The mystery surrounding the disappearance of Mrs. Elizabeth Anderson, 15, Wesdnesday, was doubled last night with the "disappearance" of her husband, Wallace Anderson.

Anderson reported to the public relations squad that his wife left their rooms at 1817 Kalorama road northwest to look for an apartment. She did not return, although she went out with no coat or hat, and practically no money, he said.

Early yesterday both the public relations squad and the Third Precinct reported that Mrs. Anderson had been found, following a phone call to the police. Anderson, however, denied his wife had returned. Later inquiry revealed that Anderson packed his bags yesterday and told residents of the rooming house that he would not be back.

Huge New Bomber Ends Army Tests

Dayton, Ohio, April 1 (AP).—Army Air Corps officers at Wright Field announced today completion of acceptance tests on the XB-15, America's largest and mightiest fighting plane, as ground crews groomed the ship for a flight tomorrow to Washington and New York. The four-motored bomber has a 150-foot wingspread.

'Quints' Reported In San Salvador

San Salvador, April 1 (U.P.).—Mercedes Ascobar Andine, a peasant woman residing in the village of Cuyuapa, department of Sonsonate, tonight was reported to have given birth to quintuplets, all boys.

House Blocks Cloture; Reorganization's Foes Try Showdown Today

60,000 Flowers Burst Into Bloom

Post Staff Photo.

Miss Sally Baley (above), of Long Beach, Calif., was one of many who visited the Botanic Garden at the foot of Capitol Hill to admire the approximately 60,000 flowers blooming there. Rhododendrons, azaleas and Easter lilies are among the blossoms on display. (Story on Page 15.)

Motion to Curb Debate on Merger Is Voted Down, 191-149.

All-Day Debate Slated on Floor

Bill Might Be Killed by Barring Committee of Whole's Action.

(Roll Call—Page 2.)

By Robert C. Albright.

The Administration's Government reorganization bill received a serious setback in the House last night when coalition opponents of the bill soundly trounced a leadership move to shut off debate.

A "previous question" motion on cloture was rejected 191 to 149. Chairman John J. Cochran, of the House Reorganization Committee, immediately withdrew his motion to close debate and the House was adjourned until noon today.

Defeat of the Administration's bid to break the House filibuster followed an impassioned appeal by Majority Leader Sam Rayburn.

Rebel Yell Is Raised.

Rayburn called the President "the great humanitarian" and urged Democratic colleagues not to "give the country the impression we have cast a vote of lack of confidence in him."

He was greeted with wild applause and rebel yells from the Democratic side of the aisle as he concluded:

"As for me, I am going to walk with him, if I have to walk alone."

Rayburn's lieutenants seized this strategic moment to put their motion to shut off debate. Chairman Cochran struck abruptly to end the two days of controversy. He asked the House to proceed at once to vote on amendments.

O'Connor Unrecognized.

Chairman John J. O'Connor, of the House Rules Committee, loudly shouted to be heard in opposition but Speaker Bankhead refused to recognize him. He ordered a vote at once on the previous question. This, if adopted, would have put the Cochran cloture motion to an immediate test. But the strategy failed. The motion lost, 149 to 191, and with it all chance apparently for a final vote this week on the reorganization bill.

Opponents were jubilant. O'Connor told reporters: "It's all over with now." Leaders appeared downcast, but refused to concede defeat.

"It simply means that the House thought there ought to be more debate," Rayburn told reporters.

"The bill may be amended some, but we are going to pass it."

Cochran also insisted the vote bears no relation to any final action the House may take.

"We are going to let them talk all day tomorrow," he said.

May Shelve Measure.

Encouraged by the first blood they have drawn in their fight to bog down the reorganization program in the House, opponents of the measure decided to follow it up this morning with a shrewd maneuver to kill the bill.

Under the rules of the House, the measure must be considered in the "Committee of the Whole." Cochran must move that the House go into committee before further action is taken.

Representative Samuel B. Pettengill (Democrat), Indiana, said word will be circulated to vote down the Cochran motion when he makes it at noon today.

"If we refuse to go into committee, it will kill the bill for the session," said Pettengill. "It will serve the double purpose of keeping

See OFFICES, Page 2, Column 4.

Roosevelt Sets Rail Problem Parley Monday

Special Committee's Report Expected to Be Published Afterward.

Speedy action to solve the "critical" problems facing railroads of the country was foreshadowed last night when President Roosevelt, at Warm Springs, Ga., announced he would confer here Monday with representatives of rail management and labor. The conference is expected to be followed shortly by publication of and action on the report of a special committee recently instructed by the President to present recommendations for governmental action to assist the carriers.

There were indications that at Monday's meeting the management and labor group would present suggestions somewhat different from those in the committee report.

Meanwhile, a new controversy between rail management and labor

See RAILS, Page 2, Column 2.

Clipper Is Forced Back to Alameda

San Francisco, April 1 (U.P.).—The China Clipper returned from 250 miles at sea to its Alameda base on San Francisco Bay tonight after an oil leak halted its Honolulu flight.

Strikers Seize Plants; State's Power Periled

Giant Michigan Substation Held by 200 in Fear of Wage Reductions.

By the United Press.

Saginaw, Mich., April 1.—Albert Stonkus, national head of the Utility Workers Organizing Committee, tonight claimed his union had taken possession of all Consumers Power Co. plants "affecting the entire State."

The strike broke out when 200 workers took control of the giant substation at Zilwaukee near here which supplies electricity to nearly half a million people in the Saginaw Valley. Throughout the State the company serves 948 communities.

Stonkus said there would be no disruption of service "tonight at least" and not until "every means has been exhusted" to settle otherwise a dispute over the C. I. O. union's demand for a guarantee against wage cuts.

Consumers officials admitted the Zilwaukee substation and others in the Saginaw Valley, including two strategic ones at Flint, had been seized.

Both the company and the union had wired Gov. Frank Murphy in Lansing for intervention to settle the dispute.

Through his secretary in Lansing

See STRIKE, Page 3, Column 7.

Women Laundry Workers Get $14.50 Minimum Weekly Pay

A basic rate of $14.50 per week was awarded yesterday to 4,500 women workers in the dry cleaning and laundry establishments by the District Minimum Wage Board. The rate, which effects all plant workers, becomes effective July 1.

Women working as clerks for the power laundries will receive a minimum of $17 per week. It is estimated that 600 women are thus employed.

The basic rate for the plant workers is based on a standard work week of 44 hours. This figure may be an average over a two-week period. The board recognized the peaks of laundry business. It was brought out that more business is brought into laundries around payday than during the ordinary week. Hence, it may require the worker to put in 48 hours one week and 40 hours the next.

If a plant worker puts in less than 17 hours any week, the hourly rate is 40 cents. For every hour over 44 per week, based on the two-week average, the rate is 35 cents per hour.

The office workers minimum is based on the standard work week of from 40 to 48 hours. The part time rate was fixed at 40 cents per hour. Included in this classification was a learner's period, which might run to 60 days, during which time the learner would receive a minimum of $14.50 per week. Licenses, however, for the store clerks must be received at the minimum wage office in the District Building.

The decision of the board was unanimous and followed several weeks of wage conferences. Chairman of the conference was Clarence Phelps Dodge, former head of the Community Chest.

The average pay for the plant workers, based on 1937 figures, was $10.90 per week. It was brought out during the public hearings that already much of the laundry and dry cleaning work was being done by out-of-town firms.

The employer representatives on the conference had asked for a minimum wage of $11.35 per week. The employes had asked for $20.08.

White Ibis Defies Mrs. Grundy, Weds Scarlet Woman in Zoo!

Major Scandal Bared as Ostracized Pair Tend 3 Eggs.

A major scandal in the Zoo's bird house came to light yesterday, harrowing details supplied by a stool pigeon being confirmed reluctantly by Malcolm Davis, keeper.

"Too true, true too," sighed Mr. Davis, upon being asked if it were so that a white ibis had not only defied the laws of nature but, worse, risked ostracism by his kind by taking a scarlet woman to wife.

"It isn't only that the white male and scarlet female have mated," he complained, "but she has laid some eggs, three of them, from what I could observe today from a distance. They are whitish, with brown spots."

The white and scarlet varieties do not occur together in nature, the former inhabiting the Southern States and the latter being found

MALE IBIS.

in northern South America, and in captivity they generally are quite clannish.

Naturally, the female white ibises in the big indoor flight cage are all worked up because of the snub and erstwhile girl friends of the scarlet madam are turning up their beaks at her because she slighted her own kind in picking a husband.

Mr. Davis fears that feeling is running so high that the couple's neighbors will draw lots to see which shall stomp on the eggs.

New Cancer Drug Being Investigated As Two More Die

Federal Food and Drug and Public Health officials yesterday revealed a second serum is under investigation in connection with the Orlando, Fla., cancer treatment deaths.

The eighth and ninth victims died yesterday, a middle-aged woman and an elderly man. They were Mrs. Lydia Morrison and C. S. Pore, both of Orlando, and clinic patients of Dr. T. A. Neal.

Meantime, the Food and Drug Administration and the Public Health Service have sent investigators to Philadelphia to check on distribution of a compound administered by Dr. Neal, along with ensol.

Dr. Neal was quoted yesterday as blaming the Philadelphia-made product.

All 54 vials of ensol which were shipped to seven American doctors, including Dr. Neal, have been accounted for and all remaining has been impounded.

U. S. Airline Given Pacific Islet Base

Secretary Ickes granted a license to Pan-American Airways yesterday to use Canton Island in the South Pacific Ocean as an air base. The island's 8 miles of lagoon will become a stop on commercial trans-Pacific air transport service between California and Australia.

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Leaders to Put Profit Tax Row Up to Roosevelt

President Will Be Asked to State Views to Assist 'Face-Saving.'

By the United Press.

Harassed Congressional leaders will place the explosive problem of retaining the undivided profits tax in the new revenue bill squarely up to President Roosevelt on his return from Warm Springs, it was learned last night.

[At the same time, leaders predicted passage of the bill by next week-end, and Chairman Harrison (Democrat), Mississippi, of the Senate Finance Committee, arranged to make a radio address tomorrow night outlining provisions of the measure, as revised by his committee, the Associated Press reported.]

The Chief Executive will be asked to state his views clearly on the controversial profits levy, and will be told that Administration support must be whipped behind it if even the "face saving" skeleton approved by the House is to be saved from the junk heap.

Yields to Pressure.

Yielding to widespread business demands, the Senate Finance Committee sunk the profits impost without trace before turning over a revised version of the House-approved bill to its drafting experts. Earlier, the House had exempted little business under the tax, but retained its principles toward corporations earning $25,000 or more annually.

Administration leaders at the Capitol professed not to know Mr. Roosevelt's position on the earnings tax.

Administration big-wigs did not appear before either the Senate or House tax making committees this year, as they did in 1936, to defend the tax reform. The levy was conceived by Herman Oliphant, general counsel of the Treasury, as a weapon to break up huge accumulations of reserves which were escaping Federal taxation, and he argued his case vigorously.

Elections Are Factor.

The measure went through the House with little opposition, but the members, with no appetite for more tax reforms hated by business and potentially embarrassing to them at the polls this year, bludgeoned to death the "third basket" provision which proposed a 20 per cent surtax on closely held corporations. House leaders raised no hand to save the levy when it appeared inevitable 48 hours before the vote that it was doomed. This apathy was in the face of a press conference statement by Mr. Roosevelt on the "third levy" that he still was driving at "special privilege."

Sharing the House mood, the Senate Finance Committee didn't even consider the "third basket," and in a series of swift moves scrapped the profits tax and made sweeping revisions in the capital gains tax to aid business. Chairman Pat Harrison (Democrat), Mississippi, praised changes made by his group and believes they will be approved by the Senate.

Majority Leader Alben W. Barkley (Democrat), Kentucky, voted against eliminating the profits tax and may seek to reinsert the House provision. The bill will be brought up Wednesday and Barkley said there are "good chances" of a vote before the end of the week.

On Capitol Hill

War Department engineers submitted yesterday an Ohio Valley flood control program estimated to cost nearly half a billion dollars.

Col. R. G. Powell, division engineer at Cincinnati, outlined the engineers' plans at a hearing before the House Flood Control Committee, which is drafting a national program.

He said the department had approved a revised $310,000,000 reservoir system along with a $174,000,000 river wall program recommended previously.

He announced also the engineers were ready to proceed with construction of 15 river walls authorized last year as soon as local communities provided property rights. This work would cost 24,877,000.

* * * *

Secretary of Agriculture Wallace has told the Senate Finance Committee that "there is no likelihood of the wheat and cotton farmers getting their customary share of the national income" under provisions of the existing farm bill.

Wallace asserted that he knew of no way to give such farmers their "fair share" of income without imposing some "tariff-equalizing" taxes.

* * * *

Senator George (Democrat) Georgia, asked Secretary Wallace to use a 2 per cent increase in the national allotment of flue-cured tobacco to adjust Georgia's "seriously upset" farm situation.

He wrote that even this small quota boost, allowed by an amendment to the farm act, would give the department an opportunity to make up the State's allotment loss caused by acreage reduction in recent years.

In Congress

YESTERDAY.

Senate.

Met at noon and recessed at 4:45 p. m. until noon Tuesday.

Passed the Glass commercial loans bill.

Passed the Walsh customs bill.

Debated appointment of E. K. Burlew to be Assistant Secretary of the Interior.

Finance Committee considered the tax bill.

House.

Met at noon and adjourned at 6:30 p. m. until noon today.

Debated the Government reorganization bill.

Flood Control Committee continued flood control hearing.

TODAY.

Senate.

Not in session.

Education and Labor subcommittee considers the maritime labor bill.

House.

Meets at noon.

Resumes reorganization debate.

Politics and People

Constitution—Not President's Inclinations—Held Issue in Reorganization Fight.

By Franklyn Waltman

ALL of us, I suppose, should be very grateful that President Roosevelt in his midnight letter from Warm Springs said he has no "inclinations" to be a dictator. It was, indeed, very nice of Mr. Roosevelt—and very modest, too, since he disavowed any "qualifications" for a successful dictator. Incidentally, Mr. Roosevelt has something there—for a dictator at least must know what he wants to do.

WALTMAN.

But entertaining as was the Warm Springs exhibition of midnight histrionics, if not also jitters, it has nothing whatever to do with the pending reorganization bill. Yet it was a revealing demonstration of the amazing manner in which Mr. Roosevelt's mind works. Summed up, his attitude appears to be that if he felt he were qualified—a bit more hard-boiled, perhaps—and if the European dictatorships had done a little better, there would be no compelling reason why we should not take a fling at that form of government.

What Mr. Roosevelt completely overlooked—and what many people on Capitol Hill are overlooking—is that the United States is a constitutional republic, based on a system of checks and balances and a doctrine of separation of powers. And, let the President note, only the people of this country can change that Constitution. Its existence should not depend on Mr. Roosevelt's "inclination," fancy or whim, or on his qualifications, or on his opinion of the efficacy and merit of dictatorships.

* * *

In the fight over the reorganization bill it is immaterial whether Mr. Roosevelt wants to be a dictator or would exercise dictatorial powers if given to him. Likewise immaterial is the plea that Congress have confidence in Mr. Roosevelt. Either this cry of "have confidence" in the President is a false issue raised to distract attention from the bill itself, or it is evidence of a most extraordinary development, namely, that legislators proud to call themselves Democrats so distrust the leader of their party that such distrust must be made the subject of a test before all the world. Mr. Rayburn does little honor to the President by insisting that the House must adopt the reorganization bill to prove its huge Democratic majority does not distrust him.

But that is not the issue. It is whether the Government of this country is going to function in accord with its Constitution. It is the same issue that was at the bottom of the Supreme Court Reorganization fight. The issue is whether Congress should surrender, without recourse except by a two-thirds vote, its legislative functions to the Chief Executive, whoever he may be.

Instances in abundance may be pointed out in either Senate or House bill, where Congress gives the President absolute powers to rearrange the Federal Government. The entire Federal personnel is placed under this thumb by the proposal for a one-man Civil Service Administrator. Under the Senate bill, Congress surrenders the power of the purse by investing full control over the use of appropriations in the director of the Budget Bureau, subject only to a post-audit.

It is true that many of the objectionable features of the original proposal of the President's committee have been eliminated. It is likewise true that Senator James F. Byrnes immeasurably improved the Senate bill. But it was forced only by the most stubborn fighting on the part of the opponents of the legislation—the type of fighting now going on in the House.

* * *

Yet this legislation remains obnoxious to any person keenly conscious of the Constitutional basis of the American government. Many examples of vague, unrestricted delegation of power to the President in the Senate bill have been pointed out in this column in recent weeks.

Let us turn to the House bill for a flagrant example of the delegation of power to the Executive Department. Both House and Senate measures create a Department of Public Welfare, but in prescribing the powers of the new Secretary of Welfare, the Senate bill does not offend as does the House measure.

The House bill provides that "The Secretary of Welfare shall promote public health, safety and sanitation; the protection of the consumer; the cause of education; the relief of unemployment and of the hardship and suffering caused thereby; the relief of the needy and distressed; the assistance and benefits of the aged and the relief and vocational rehabilitation of the physically disabled; and in general shall co-ordinate and promote public health, education and welfare activities."

There is a Congressional mandate to the new Secretary of Welfare to go forth into the highways and by-ways and play the part of the Good Samaritan—a permanent mandate without limit or restriction, except the amount of money Congress is subsequently willing to appropriate for these objectives. If Harry Hopkins is to be the Secretary of Welfare, as reported, you know there will be little self-restraint in the administration of those powers.

This official, to be more specific, is given carte blanche authority to "promote . . . the cause of education" and again to "co-ordinate and promote public health, education and welfare activities." How far could he go in extending Federal control over education in this country? Neither you, nor I, nor anyone else, under the language used, could say at this time. And yet the question of the part which the Federal Government should play in the field of education is a vital question to several large groups in this country and one filled with political dynamite. Certainly Congress should debate on the basis of its individual merits any proposal to extend Federal authority over education. The power should not be given under the guise of governmental reorganization.

The bill passed by the Senate guards against the fault of the House measure in this regard. It provides that "the Secretary of Welfare shall administer the laws relating to any agency or function transferred to or brought within the jurisdiction and control of the Department of Welfare pursuant to law" which relate to education and the other activities as cited in the House bill.

There the Secretary of Welfare is restricted to functions prescribed by Congress. The House bill has no such limitation. Yet once the House bill is passed in its present form, we do not know which measure ultimately will become law. This illustrates again, as has been previously done in this column, the need for the most intense scrutiny of every line of this bill and the need for time in which to appreciate the enormous powers Congress is being asked to vote away.

Anyway, what is the hurry? None supposes Mr. Roosevelt will undertake reorganization of the Government until after the fall elections. In the meanwhile, the legislation will hang like a sword of Damocles over Washington and the great majority of Federal officials and employes. Why should not this bill be recommitted for further study until the next session of Congress?

In Sunday's Post, Franklyn Waltman gives you the background of State politics as well as National. Read "Political Potpourri" in Section III.

Parley on Railroad Problems Set for Monday by Roosevelt

Rails

Continued from Page 1.

arose as the Senate received a bill, promptly opposed by the roads, to provide a broad new system of railroad unemployment insurance.

Mr. Roosevelt, who will leave Warm Springs today for Washington, following his ten-day vacation, said he would confer Monday with J. J. Pelley, president of the Association of American Railroads, and officials of the railroad unions. Both sides, he explained, had asked that he defer action on the special committee's report until they could discuss it with him.

The report, forwarded to the President last week, was compiled by Chairman Walter M. W. Splawn of the Interstate Commerce Commission, and Commissioner Joseph B. Eastman and Charles D. Mahaffie. Its contents have not been made public, but copies have been submitted to various interested officials and other persons with a request for the reactions and opinions of each. Selection of the committee followed two protracted conferences held by the President with more than a dozen railroad experts, at the end of which Mr. Roosevelt told the committee to prepare within a week "complete, definite and factual recommendations for immediate action by Congress in regard to the whole railroad situation, which is critical."

There were reports here yesterday that rail executives and union officials have been working jointly on a program somewhat different from that suggested by the President's committee, and that its details will be submitted at the White House Monday. Labor's outstanding objective in efforts to find a cure for the roads' financial plight is to avoid suggested wages cuts or a lowering of working conditions, while heads of the roads were represented as not being satisfied that proposals of the special committee would solve the problems confronting them.

Held in abeyance, pending the outcome of the Administration's efforts to assist the roads, is the carriers' call for a 10 to 15 per cent cut in wages of the approximately 1,000,000 rail workers. Heads of the roads declared such a reduction was made necessary by failure of the I. C. C. to grant in full the plea for a 15 per cent increase in freight rates. Union chiefs have refused to agree to the cut, insisting that a lessening of buying power is incompatible with efforts to increase the roads' business.

The railroad unemployment insurance bill, introduced yesterday in the Senate but later withdrawn. This would give Congress the power to block reorganization orders by concurrent resolutions that could not be vetoed by the President.

The net result would be that Congress could block any merger order by a majority vote of both Houses, instead of the two-thirds vote that might be required in the case of a joint resolution. The President specifically objected to this method in his letter Thursday. He said "such a resolution cannot repeal executive action taken in pursuant of a law."

If President Errs.

But in the House yesterday, Representative Martin Dies (Democrat), of Texas, called the Kniffen proposal "a simple, plain amendment which will reserve to us our rights as a legislative body."

"If the President makes a mistake," said Dies, "we would still have the right to correct it."

Defeat last night of the debate cloture move was the second drubbing the leadership had taken within a few hours. The earlier reversals were on parliamentary points. Cochran had sought by unanimous consent to limit debate to five hours, reserving an hour for Republicans and dividing the rest. Representative Martin L. Sweeney (Democrat), Ohio, objected.

Cochran then moved to permit the debate to proceed all day, dividing the time. But Representative Carl F. Mapes (Republican), Michigan, raised a point of order on technical phrasing and Speaker Bankhead sustained the point. For the time being, Cochran abandoned cloture efforts, as the House voted 206 to 139 to proceed to consideration of the bill.

Coughlin's Weight Felt.

Repeated attempts were made by leaders to offset the effect of Father Charles E. Coughlin's radio denunciations of the bill, which swamped the House postoffice with mail and telegraph offices with wired protests against the measure.

Cochran had the clerk read a statement from the Right Rev. Mgr. Michael J. Ready, general secretary of the National Catholic Welfare conference, saying: "In evaluating any protests from Catholic sources, it would be well to investigate whether these protests have been provoked by misinformation in regard to the bill."

The statement said the N. C. W. C. "has always on principle opposed the conferring of administrative control on Federal educational agencies."

"If, therefore," Mgr. Ready said, "the present reorganization of the executive department bill does not extend the powers and functions of these agencies beyond fact-finding and dissemination of information, as at present exercised, there is no reason to suppose that Catholic interests as such are concerned in the legislation."

Representative Lindsay Warren (Democrat), of North Carolina, followed Cochran with the charge that a "whispering campaign" is spreading word that the new Department of Welfare would provide bureaucratic control of education, and denied this was so. He said the bill merely "sets up and defines standards." But Representative John Taber (Republican), of New York, declared it went far beyond this and directed the new Secretary of Welfare to promote "the cause of education." Cochran insisted the present Bureau of Education now has the authority.

Opposition to the section may result in an amendment being offered to exempt the Bureau of Education from transfer to the new Welfare department, and other amendments restricting the new Secretary's powers.

Archbishop Edward Mooney, of Detroit, yesterday declined the request of a member of Congress that he urge Catholics to protest against passage of the merger bill.

Mooney, chairman of the National Catholic Welfare conference, wired the member: "I see nothing in the bill to expand present functions of Federal educational agencies and therefore to arouse fears in regard to Catholic interests."

Opposition to proposed changes in the general accounting system brought Representative Fred Vinson (Democrat), of Kentucky, to the floor to deny the House bill robs Congress of its "power of the purse."

"In my opinion," Vinson said, "control by the legislative branch is increased by the House bill."

The Senate bill abolishes the Comptroller General's office and divides the official's powers between the Budget Bureau and a new Auditor General, responsible to Congress. The House bill retains the Comptroller General, but makes him subject to momentary removal by the President.

"This bill doesn't take from the Comptroller the power of preaudit," Vinson insisted. "He will have the same power to make advance decisions he has under present law and the General Accounting Office would have power to settle accounts."

Republicans retorted that this authority was largely nullified by "placing the comptroller under the thumb of the President."

All afternoon, until adjournment at 6:35 p. m., Republicans kept up a steady tattoo of opposition to the bill and criticism of the President's "no dictator" statement.

"God, how that man has changed," shouted Representative Charles R. Gifford (Republican), of Massachusetts. "Think of it—having to assure the country that he does not want to be a dictator."

House Rejects Reorganization Debate Limit

Rayburn Pleads in Vain to Break Filibuster on New Deal Bill.

Offices

Continued from Page 1.

members from 'going up against the gun.' If they vote down the Cochran motion, they won't have to go on record against the bill."

If the maneuver succeeds, opponents will have to muster more strength than they showed on two similar motions in the last two days. Thursday the House voted 202 to 143 to consider the bill and early yesterday leaders won by a slightly wider margin—206 to 139.

Fight Against Time.

Leaders were battling against time, as an ever-increasing landslide of wired protests flooded in from the country and a larger number threatened to result from week-end radio blasts against the bill. Their strategy has been to short-circuit this "pressure" by forcing a vote today. Last night's refusal to shut off the filibuster, and a steady flow of drastic amendments to the bill, dimmed this hope. Postponement of final action until next week now appears certain.

Seek to Offset Wires.

Every known means of offsetting the effect of the telegrams is being used by the Administration. First came the President's charge of an effort to "purchase" the Senate by wired protests, followed up with Mr. Roosevelt's dramatic denial Thursday of "dictatorship" rumors. Yesterday Rayburn took the floor to ask members to stand up "under the impact of propaganda" and to retell the story of the thousands of telegrams that poured in against his public utility holding-company bill.

Rayburn said Representative J. Burrwood Daly (Democrat), of Pennsylvania, investigated one telegram from his district, signed by "E. Haggerty." Haggerty wired him: "I sent no telegram for or against the reorganization bill."

Shortly before Rayburn's appeal to the House, the opposition used its trump speaker—Representative O'Connor, of New York, persuasive talker, rules chairman and skillful parliamentarian. It was his Rules Committee that refused to give the wage-hour bill right-of-way.

O'Connor won an ovation when he said:

"The fact is there just hain't goin' to be no dictator in this country—not as long as some of us have a voice and two strong hands."

Uses Irish Brogue.

Speaking in his rolling Irish brogue, O'Connor said he believed the President was sincere when he said he had no desire to be a dictator.

"I am not afraid of a dictatorship in this country," said O'Connor.

"The fact is nevertheless that our people are inflamed almost to the point of revolution—and I use the words guardedly—at the thought of the possibilities of this bill. Some letters mention 'bloodshed,' and others resort to 'arms.' That is the situation which concerns me.

"Rightly or wrongly this is no time to further incense our people who have gone through eight years of a depression and who since last fall suffered a relapse, so that today business and employment is back to the low state we found it in 1933, and in some respects the lowest in our history."

An Organization Man.

O'Connor said he had "always been an organization man, but this is just too much to swallow."

Leaders have yet to face a drive to amend the bill drastically, to strike out certain full titles and to tighten Congressional control over reorganization.

The so-called Wheeler amendment, which came within five votes of passing the Senate, was revived yesterday in the House by Representative Gerald J. Boileau, Wisconsin Progressive.

The amendment requires affirmative action by Congress on each merger order of the President, before any one of them could take effect. The Wheeler amendment would require action by Congress within ten days after the President issued an order. The Boileau amendment contains no such provision and Executive orders could die through failure of Congress to act.

President Could Veto.

Under the bill as it stands, the President's orders would take effect within 60 days, unless Congress specifically disapproved by joint resolution. And the President could veto the disapproval.

Boileau said he was not implying the measure is "a dictatorship bill," but he believed "a large percentage of the people honestly think it is."

"If we can bring about reorganization, and at the same time let the people know we are not surrendering our powers, it would be a good thing for democracy in this Nation," said Boileau.

Limitation to Be Urged.

Another effort to limit the Presidential powers will be made by Representative Frank C. Kniffen (Democrat), of Ohio, with strong Western and Southern backing.

Kniffen will revive the Gillette-Brown-Johnson amendment, offered in the Senate but later withdrawn. This would give Congress the power to block reorganization orders by concurrent resolutions that could not be vetoed by the President.

The net result would be that Congress could block any merger order by a majority vote of both Houses, instead of the two-thirds vote that might be required in the case of a joint resolution. The President specifically objected to this method in his letter Thursday. He said "such a resolution cannot repeal executive action taken in pursuant of a law."

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But in the House yesterday, Representative Martin Dies (Democrat), of Texas, called the Kniffen proposal "a simple, plain amendment which will reserve to us our rights as a legislative body."

"If the President makes a mistake," said Dies, "we would still have the right to correct it."

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Roll Call on Cloture Move

Here is the vote by which the House refused yesterday to consider a motion to limit debate on the reorganization bill:

FOR THE MOTION, 149.

Democrats, 147.

ALESHIRE, ALLEN (Del.), ARNOLD, BARDEN, BARRY, BINDERUP, BOLAND, BOREN, BOYER, BRADLEY, BROWN, BULWINKLE, BYRNE, CANNON (Mo.), CELLER, CHANDLER, CITRON, CLARK (N. C.), COCHRAN, COFFEE (Wash.), COLMER, COOLEY, COOPER, CROAL, CULLEN, CURLEY, DALY, DELANEY, DE MUTH, DE ROUEN, DIES, DINGELL, DOCKWEILER, DORSEY, DOXEY, DUNN, EICHER, FARIE, FERNANDEZ, FITZGERALD (Conn.), FITZPATRICK (N. Y.), FLANNERY, FORAND, FORD (Miss.), FORD (Calif.), FULLER, FULMER, GARRETT, GAVAGAN, GOLDSBOROUGH, GREENWOOD, GRIFFITH, GREGORY, HAMILTON, HARLAN, HARRINGTON, HART, HENDRICKS, HENNINGS, HILDEBRANT, HILL, HOBBS, HONEYMAN, HOUSTON, IZAC, JACOBSEN, JOHNSON (Oka.), LUTHER A. JOHNSON (Tex.), LYNDON JOHNSON (Tex.), JONES, KEE, KELLY, KEOGH, KERR, KIRWAN, KITCHENS, KNIFFEN, KOPPELMANN, LEA, LEAVY, LESINSKI, McCORMACK, McFARLANE, McGEHEE, McGRANERY, McGRATH, McREYNOLDS, MAGNUSON, MAHON (S.C.), MAHON (Tex.), MALONEY, MANSFIELD, MARTIN (Colo.), MASSINGALE, MAVERICK, MEAD, MILLS, MITCHELL, MOUTON, MURDOCK (Utah), NELSON, NORTON, O'CONNELL (Mont.), O'CONNELL (R. I.), O'DAY, O'TOOLE, PACE, PATMAN, PATTERSON, PEARSON, PETERSON (Fla.), PIERCE, POAGE, QUINN, RAMSAY, RAYBURN, RICHARDS, RIGNEY, ROBINSON, ROMJUE, SACKS, SCHULTE, SCOTT, SHEPPARD, SIROVICH, SMITH (W.Va.), SNYDER, SOMERS, SOUTH, SWOPE, TARVER, TAYLOR, THOM, THOMAS (Tex.), THOMASON, TOLAN, TURNER, VINCENT, VINSON, VOORHIS, WALLGREN, WALTER, WARREN, WEARIN, WHITTINGTON, WILLIAMS, WOODRUM

AGAINST THE MOTION, 191.

Democrats, 100.

ALLEN (Pa.), ANDERSON, ASHBROOK, ATKINSON, BEITER, BELL, BIGELOW, BLOOM, BROOKS, BURCH, CANNON (Wis.), CHAPMAN, CLARK (Idaho), CLAYPOOL, COFFEE (Nebr.), CONNERY, COSTELLO, COX, CRAVENS, CROSSER, DEMPSEY, DISNEY, DIXON, DREW, DRIVER, EBERHARTER, ECKERT, EDMISTON, ELLIOTT, EVANS, FADDIS, FERGUSON, FLEGER, FLETCHER, FREY, GAMBRILL, GINGERY, GRAY (Ind.), GRAY (Pa.), GREEVER, GRISWOLD, HEALEY, HUNTER, IMHOFF, Johnson (W. Va.), KENNEDY, KLEBERG, LAMBETH, LAMNECK, LANHAM, LEWIS, LUCKEY, LUDLOW, LUECKE, McCLELLAN, McGROARTY, McLAUGHLIN, McMILLAN, MAY, MEEKS, MOSER, MOSIER, MURDOCK (Ariz.), NICHOLS, O'BRIEN, O'CONNOR, O'MALLEY, PALMISANO, PARSONS, PATTON, PETERSON (Ga), PETTENGILL, PFEIFER, PHILLIPS, POLK, RABAUT, RAMSPECK, RANDOLPH, REILLY, ROBERTSON, ROGERS (Okla.), RYAN, SADOWSKI, SATTERFIELD, SCHAEFER, SHANDLEY, SMITH (Va.), SMITH (Conn.), SPENCE, STACK, STARNES, SUMNERS, SUTPHIN, SWEENEY, TERRY, TOWEY, TRANSUE, UMSTEAD, WENE, WEST

REPUBLICANS 82.

ALLEN (ILL.), ANDERSEN, ANDREWS, ARENDS, BACON, BARTON, BATES, BREWSTER, BURDICK, CARLSON, CARTER, CASE, CHURCH, CLASON, COLE, CRAWFORD, CROWTHER, CULKIN, DIRKSEN, DITTER, DONERO, DOWELL, EATON, ENGEL, ENGLEBRIGHT, GAMBLE, GEARHART, GIFFORD, HYER, GWYNNE, HALLECK, HANCOCK, HARTLEY, HOFFMAN, HOLMES, HOPE, JARRETT, JENKINS, KINZER, KNUTSON, LAMBERTSON, LEMKE, LORD, LUCE, McLEAN, MAAS, MAPES, MARTIN (Mass.), MASON, MICHENER, MOTT, PLUMLEY, POWERS, REECE, REED (Ill.), REED (N.Y.), REES, ROBSION, ROCKEFELLER, ROGERS (Mass.), RUTHERFORD, SEGER, SHAFER, SHORT, SIMPSON, SMITH (Me.), SNELL, STEFAN, TABER, THOMAS (N. J.), THURSTON, TINKHAM, TOBEY, TREADWAY, WADSWORTH, WHITE (Ohio), WIGGLESWORTH, WOLCOTT, WOLFENDEN, WOLVERTON, WOODRUFF (Mich.)

PROGRESSIVES, 2.

BOILEAU, GEHRMANN, HULL, SAUTHOFF, SCHNEIDER

FARMER-LABORITES 4.

BERNARD, BUCKLER, JOHNSON (Minn.), KVALE

No pairs announced.

Not voting: 90.

Progressives, 2.

AMLIE, HAVENNER

Ruling Put Off In Fight Over Rail Empire

Court Promises Decision Monday on Control of Van Sweringen Setup.

By the Associated Press.

New York, April 1.—Federal Judge Albert C. Coxe today postponed until Monday decision on the fight between Robert R. Young, youthful Cleveland financier, and Wall Street banking interests for control of the profitable remains of the 2,000,000 Van Sweringen rail empire.

Meanwhile, Judge Coxe continued in effect an order restraining Guaranty Trust Co., third largest bank in the United States, from voting controlling stock in Chesapeake Corporation, which it holds as trustee.

Charges Denied.

Guaranty officers and counsel denied Young's charges involving General Motors Corporation officials, J. P. Morgan & Co., and others in Young's complaint against Guaranty's "improper," "reckless" and "flagrant" violation of its trusteeship.

Prize in the fight between Young and the Wall Street bankers is the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway, only road in the United States to increase its dividend last year.

Meeting Postponed.

Young alleged in his action that Guaranty for reasons connected with its fiscal relationship to General Motors Corporation, J. P. Morgan & Co., Morgan, Stanley & Co., Inc., and others, sought to gain control of the management of Chesapeake & Ohio.

A special meeting of Chesapeake Corporation stockholders, called for next Monday over Young's protest, at which the right to control Chesapeake & Ohio might have been at stake, was postponed today, by agreement between opposing counsel, tentatively until April 8, at the suggestion of Judge Coxe.

Today's hearing was on a motion to show cause why a preliminary injunction restraining Guaranty should not be issued.

U. S. Leads World In Loss of Jobs

Geneva, April 1 (AP).—The international labor office of the League of Nations today reported an increase of unemployment in the United States greater than the combined total for the other 23 nations reporting to the bureau.

The American Federation of Labor placed unemployment in the United States for the first quarter of 1938 at 10,973,000 compared with 9,267,600 for the last quarter of 1937. The German increase was second with 550,000 and Great Britain was third with 300,000.

N. Y. Man Talked For Commerce Job

By the Associated Press.

Henry H. Heimann, of New York, was mentioned in Commerce Department circles yesterday as probable choice for Assistant Secretary of Commerce. Heimann is executive manager of the National Association of Retail Creditmen.

The post became vacant when Ernest G. Draper joined the Federal Reserve Board.

Yacht Mayflower Sold At Auction for $16,000

Wilmington, N. C., April 1 (AP).—The former Presidential yacht Mayflower was sold at auction here today to satisfy a judgment held by a ship repair company. It was bid in for $16,000 by Leon A. Familant and Louis Friedlander, of Suffolk, Va.

$100,000 in Narcotics And 5 Men Are Seized

New Orleans, April 1 (AP).—Federal narcotic agents reported today the arrest of five men and seizure of narcotics with an estimated retail value of around $100,000.

Senate Widens RFC Scope to Help Business

Broader Lending Powers Voted in 2 inutes; House Gets Bill.

By the Associated Press.

An Administration proposal to help business out of the slump by broadening lending powers of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation sped through the Senate yesterday.

Acting with speed reminiscent of its pace in the 1933 banking emergency, the chamber approved the measure in precisely two minutes.

Voice votes on one amendment and on passage were taken immediately after the noon roll call, when only a handful of Senators were in their seats.

While some Senators obviously were unaware of what was happening, a few answered "aye" on both votes, Vice President Garner's gavel cracked twice, and the bill went to the House. It had been debated briefly Thursday afternoon.

Bill Would Speed Loans.

Introduced by Senator Glass (Democrat), Virginia, "father" of the Federal Reserve System and author of much major banking legislation, the bill would permit the RFC to make loans to business without restriction on maturity.

The corporation either could make loans or buy securities. In addition, the bill would permit advances to States and other political subdivisions for construction projects.

Under the measure, the corporation could make available $1,500,000,000 for new lending.

Chairman Wagner (Democrat), New York, of the Senate Banking Committee, told reporters the bill would permit Government lending to small business which now has no adequate source of credit.

Great Demand Seen.

Asserting there is a great demand for such lending, Wagner said he was hopeful the bill would prove a powerful stimulant to business and employment.

Little opposition to the measure was expected in the House, but leaders there, busy with the Administration's Government reorganization bill, have not yet set a date for consideration.

The bill grew indirectly from recommendations of the recent "little business" conference here urging that Government credit facilities be extended to small enterprises.

Although a new lending agency originally was proposed, Administration leaders decided an expansion of RFC powers would be preferable.

The measure to accomplish this then was prepared by Glass in cooperation with Chairman Jesse H. Jones, of the RFC.

Taxi Bandit Suspect Is Held for Grand Jury

Judge Hobart Newman yesterday ordered Harry N. Inglehart, 23, held in $1,000 bond for the grand jury after he pleaded not guilty in police court to the attempted robbery of Harry E. Erhardt, 28, cab driver of 228 E street northeast.

Inglehart, who lives in the 400 block of Third street northeast, was captured by the taxi driver after a hnad-to-hand struggle near Fourteenth and K streets northwest Monday night.

Music Teachers Oppose U. S. Fine Arts Bureau

St. Louis, April 1 (AP).—A Congressional proposal to unite half a dozen Federal projects into one permanent Government Bureau of Fine Arts was denounced at the closing session of the Music Educators National Conference here today. The conference favored establishment of a Division of Fine Arts in the Office of Education of the Department of the Interior.

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SPECIAL NOTICES

THE BOARD OF ACCOUNTANCY FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA will hold an examination for those wishing to obtain certificates to practice in the District of Columbia as certified public accountants on Thursday and Friday, May 12 and 13, 1938, in the Franklin Administration Building. Applications must be made on forms provided by the Board and filed before April 30, 1938, with
C. VAUGHAN DARBY, Secretary.
1010 Vermont Ave. NW.,
Washington, D. C.

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Suicide in Va. Slew Five, He Says in Letter

Loved Woman for Whose Death Police Were Seeking Him.

By the Associated Press.

Blackstone, Va., April 1.—William Allen, 34, found dead today with a shotgun by his side, left a confession that he killed his sweetheart here and four other persons in recent years.

Allen had been charged with killing Mrs. Jeanette Worsham, 28-year-old weaving mill employe, who was found dead near here March 25, with her skull fractured and her throat slashed.

Commonwealth's Attorney Freeman Epes said a note found on Allen's body described this killing and related also that Allen killed two persons in Charleston, S. C., one in Petersburg, Va., and one in Hopewell, Va. Hopewell authorities said there was one unsolved killing there that might possibly fit into the slayings mentioned in the note. A man named "Hig" Collins was found dead, his skull fractured, beneath a trestle at Hopewell about three years ago. Petersburg police said they could not recall any unsolved killings.

Epes said he learned that Allen lived in Charleston for about two years, and later lived in Hopewell and worked in Petersburg. He had been living in Blackstone for the last three years. The note did not give the name of any victim, but did name two persons here as intended victims. These names were not disclosed by the Commonwealth's attorney.

"The knife and swift weight (police stick) I used," the note said, "have made their murders a success—two in Charleston, S. C., one in Hopewell, one in Petersburg."

The note, dated March 22, and written with pencil on brown wrapping paper, had a postscript on the back.

"I hit her on the head," the postscript said of Mrs. Worsham, "with the swift weight and she hollered once. She begged me to take her to a doctor. Then I cut her throat, and she merely sighed. I used part of her clothes to wipe my knife and wipe the blood off my hands."

The note was found in a pocket of the man's clothes and was addressed "To whom it may concern." It contained expressions of love for the woman killed here and the declaration, "I am going to leave you and I am going to take Jeanette along with me."

D. C. Sales Levy Threat Opposed

The possibility that a sales levy may be substituted for the income tax when the new District revenue bill comes to a vote on the floor of the House on April 11 was foreseen yesterday.

The Citizens' Committee on Fair Taxation sent letters opposing the change to all members of the District committees.

The House District Committee will meet in executive session Tuesday to take up the revenue bill, which calls for an income tax, a $1.75 real estate tax and a 75 cents a barrel beer tax.

D.C. Crime Is Low, Says Capt. Millikan

Washington's crime rate is surprisingly low considering local living conditions, Capt. Rhoda Millikan, head of the Police Department Women's Bureau, told the second annual mother-daughter dinner at Hamline M. E. Church last night.

Other speakers were Mrs. H. W. Burgan, president of the church's Women's Foreign Missionary Society; Mrs. Thomas F. Law, Miss Nellie M. Hawkes, Mrs. M. C. Huntley and the Rev. H. W. Burgan. Mrs. G. R. Wilhelm presided and Mrs. Chesteen Smith gave the invocation.

D. C. Backs Drive On Tuberculosis

Persons suspecting they have been exposed to active cases of tuberculosis were urged yesterday by the District Commissioners to present themselves for early diagnosis to their own physicians or to the District tuberculosis clinic, 301 C street northwest. The commissioners expressed full support of the early diagnosis campaign begun yesterday by the Tuberculosis Association of the District, to extend through May.

Fake Perfume Seller Old 'Friend' of Police

Washingtonians are not the only ones who have been victimized by distributors of fake perfume, Lieut. Joseph Shimon, of the pickup squad, indicated yesterday.

He said one of the men arrested Thursday in possession of a quantity of doctored perfume was known to police in Florida, California and New York.

Maritime Commission Held Unfair to CIO Men

New York, April 1 (AP).—The United States Maritime Commission was accused of unfair labor practices under the Wagner act today by the National Maritime Union (C. I. O.) in papers filed with the National Labor Relations Board.

The Maritime Commission is accused of discharging five members of the crew of the S. S. Pipestone County, March 29, for union activities.

Daniel Frohman Sends Papers His Obituary

New York, April 1 (AP).—Aware of the uncertainties of life, Daniel Frohman, 87-year-old theatrical figure, has written his own obituary for the newspapers.

It arrived today, accompanied by a note to the editor saying:

"I enclose an article for your mortuary department. As I may soon pass away, you may want these facts."

U.S. Actress May Wed British Lord

The secret vacation of Olivia De Havilland, screen actress shown on the ladder of a Palm Springs swimming pool, was believed cleared when it was learned she had boarded the Normandie at New York under a fictitious name, Europe-bound presumably to marry Lord Herman Alfred Michelham, of Sussex, England, a member of a wealthy mining family.

Spain's Friends Beg U. S. to End Neutrality Law

Liberal Group Says Act Bars Needed Munitions From Loyalists.

As the battered Spanish loyalist divisions retreated toward the Mediterranean last night, a group of America's leading writers, scientists and liberals appealed to the State Department to suspend the neutrality law because "it was unfair to republican Spain."

Their plea was heard by R. Walton Moore, counselor of the State Department, who promised that the matter would be brought to the attention of Secretary Hull.

The present neutrality law is blocking the shipment of the necessary munitions to the government troops holding on desperately in the mountain regions that form a natural barrier to Barcelona and the sea, the petitioners pointed out. They were accompanied by Representative Jerry J. O'Connely, of Montana, and John T. Bernard, of Minnesota.

Leading the delegation, which spent more than an hour with Mr. Moore, was Dr. Walter B. Cannon, dean of the medical school of Harvard University.

Among those who followed Dr. Cannon were Lester Cohen, novelist and scenario writer; Miss Josephine Herbst, author, recently returned from the Spanish front; Ralph Pearson, teacher of art, who went as the representative of the American Artists' Congress; Rose Riegger, representing the American Federation of Teachers; Dr. Wallingford Riegger, composer, representing the American Musical Society, and the Rev. Dr. Herman F. Reissig, executive director and secretary of the Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy.

The delegation submitted to Moore a statement which, they said, represented the sentiments of the 75 per cent of citizens of the United States favoring the Spanish loyalists. Their figures were based on the recently conducted Gallup poll, printed in The Washington Post.

Sen. Gibson Asks Senators to Act on D. C. Airport Bill

Immediate consideration of legislation on the future of the Washington airport was urged in the Senate yesterday by Senator Gibson, of Vermont, who declared he believed the bill introduced by him three years ago would be acceptable to the President.

Senator Gibson's bill specified moving the airport to Gravelly Point and provided for leasing an auxiliary airport if needed. He said his bill was approved by the Board of Trade, the Federation of Citizens Associations, the Merchants and Manufacturers Association, and the National Capital Park and Planning Commission.

FBI Investigates Housing Fraud

The Department of Justice yesterday announced it had issued orders, at the request of Secretary Ickes, to crack down on an alleged conspiracy in Chicago to defraud the Government on plumbing contracts for five Federal housing projects. The conspiracy, the department said, involved Chicago building union leaders, a plumbing "czar" and several plumbing contractors. Charles Carr, special assistant to Attorney General Cummings, will head the investigation.

Cardozo Goes for Ride; Brandeis Cold Improves

Supreme Court Justice Cardozo's ailing heart was so improved yesterday that he went for a 20-minute automobile ride in Rock Creek Park. It was the first time this year he had left his apartment.

Justice Brandeis, confined since Monday with a slight cold, was improved and expected at his office Monday.

2 Bus Lines Ask Higher Fares In Montgomery

Rockville-Alta Vista Route Changes Also Are Sought.

Two bus lines serving most of Montgomery County, Md., petitioned the State Public Service Commission yesterday for authority to increase fares and alter their schedules to avoid duplications of service.

Based on current operations, the lines are showing deficits of $41,903 in annual passenger revenue, the petition stated. E. D. Merrill, president of the Capital Transit Co., and J. R. Stephens, president of the Montgomery Bus Lines, Inc., signed the document.

Both lines now operate independently in the county, using different schedules of service, varying fares, and different equipment, the petition said.

The commission was asked to approve a plan for rezoning the Rockville-Alta Vista line of the Capital Transit Co. into two 5-cent zones between Alta Vista and the District of Columbia line, with service to be discontinued north of Alta Vista.

The Montgomery County line would be divided into 11 1½-mile 5-cent zones between Washington Grove and the District line. Round trip tickets would be sold at a 20 per cent reduction under the one-way fare.

On the latter line, no route change would be made, but through service between downtown Washington and Maryland points would be maintained during rush hours. Service between the D. C. line terminal and Maryland points would be maintained during other than rush hours.

This line would serve the entire Rockville area, the petition said.

Commission officials said the request would be set for hearing soon.

Numbers Raiders Capture Clerk on Connecticut Ave.

A detail from the vice squad yesterday arrested Arthur M. Cloud, 30, of 3213 Q street northwest, in a numbers "plant" in the 5000 block of Connecticut avenue northwest.

Cloud, who said he was a clerk, was charged with operating a lottery, and was released in $2,000 bond to appear before the United States commissioner this morning. In his possession, police said, they found a numbers book and 15 cents in marked money.

Capt. George Little, head of the squad, gave credit for Cloud's identification to Private Robert T. Joiner, who recalled having arrested the man several years ago.

Disabled Officers Open Convention at Hamilton

The fourth annual convention of the Disabled Emergency Officers of the World War opened yesterday at the Hamilton Hotel with a welcoming address by Maurice S. Stevenson, the president.

D. C. Heads Ask For $760,790 Extra Money

Funds Needed for Training School Inmates and School Lunches.

Additional appropriations totaling $760,790 were requested for the District yesterday by the Commissioners. The request was filed with the Budget Bureau.

Of prime importance to the Commissioners was an emergency fund to provide temporary quarters for the inmates of the District Training School for Girls and the Receiving Home, funds for which were deleted in the supply bill for the next fiscal year.

A sum of $35,000 was requested to house the 50 inmates of the training school, who are scheduled to be dispossessed of their quarters June 30. The money would be used to construct a temporary building at the Industrial Home School for Colored Children at Blue Plains, D. C.

Copeland Seeks Study.

Yesterday Senator Copeland (Democrat), New York, introduced a resolution urging an immediate investigation by the Senate District Committee to study the problem of housing the inmates of the two institutions. Although it does not refer to either institution, the resolution was requested by the Senator seeking an inquiry into the proposal to close the agencies.

The resolution was sent to the District Committee calling for a report by May 1 stating a plan to care for the delinquent and dependent children in local institutions.

The Commissioners asked for an appropriation to permit the reopening of the buildings at the Tuberculosis Hospital, Thirteenth and Upshur streets northwest, as a haven for the wards of the Receiving Home. Under the "plan" at present, the Receiving Home would be shifted to the Women's Bureau on December 31.

Lunch Fund Is Asked.

In order to carry out the free school lunch project for needy children in the District, the commissioners requested $65,000 for the next fiscal year. At the present time the project is being financed by certain emergency funds which were apportioned by the commissioners to continue free lunches for the remainder of this school year.

Also included in the sum was an item of $189,500 as the District's share of WPA costs for the projects in the next fiscal year. This would give continued work to approximately 1,600 of the needy persons on the present relief roles.

A sum of $190,397, the largest single item, for the construction of two automobile testing stations, was also requested by the Commissioners. The testing stations will be built at Tenth and G streets southwest and West Virginia avenue and Mount Olivet road northeast.

For alterations and remodeling to the old Tuberculosis Hospital, the Commissioners estimated $8,000. For salaries and maintenance during the last half of the next fiscal year, the Commissioners asked $16,963. An item of $8,500 was requested to recondition the present Receiving Home quarters before it is vacated. The building, located at 816 Potomac avenue northeast, has been rented from a private owner.

Judge Takes Car, Fines Man on Way To Get New Plates

Braul M. Gancy, of Silver Spring, Md., set out to get his automobile tags yesterday. But when he arrived, he had lost his car and had only a trail of bad luck behind him.

After paying his taxes at Towson, Gancy was stopped by a Baltimore traffic policeman for driving with dead tags; he had forgotten his 1937 plates expired Thursday. He was hailed before Magistrate William F. Laukaitis.

There it developed Gancy had failed to renew his driver's license last January 1; Magistrate Laukaitis fined him $10.25 on this count, and a like amount for dead tags. But Gancy had only his check for new tags with him, and he Magistrate impounded the car, postponed the hearing until Tuesday, and allowed Gancy to continue to Baltimore.

There he applied for the credentials he will need to drive his car—when he gets it back again.

Vote on Burlew In Senate Tuesday

By the Associated Press.

The Senate agreed yesterday to vote at 12:15 p. m. Tuesday on the nomination of Ebert K. Burlew to be First Assistant Secretary of Interior.

Burlew's nomination, sent to the Senate in January, is opposed by Senator Pittman (Democrat), of Nevada. Burlew now is administrative assistant to Secretary of Interior Ickes.

Debating the nomination following the vote agreement, Chairman Adams (Democrat), of the Senate Public Lands Committee, declared the nominee in no way responsible for embezzlements by Reno Stitely, former park service voucher clerk.

25 States Seek To Enter Fight On U.S. Powers

Effort to Tax New York Port Aides Is Called 'Usurpation.'

By the Associated Press.

Twenty-five States, through their attorneys general, asked the Supreme Court yesterday for protection against "Federal usurpation."

They filed a petition asking permission to participate in arguments on litigation involving the right of the Federal Government to impose an income tax on salaries of three officials of the New York port authority.

They urged the high tribunal to sustain a ruling by the second circuit court of appeals that the port authority functioned as an agency of New York and New Jersey and that the salaries were immune from Federal taxation.

States filing the petition were New York, Alabama, California, Connecticut, Delaware, Indiana, Louisiana, Massachusetts, Michigan, Mississippi, Montana, Nevada, New Jersey, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin and Wyoming.

Decisions Please Cummings.

Savannah, Ga., April 1 (AP).—Attorney General Homer Cummings said today recent Supreme Court decisions "have cut away a lot of underbrush." He told interviewers the rulings show a more liberal attitude on the part of the court and expressed himself as particularly gratified at the decision which held constitutional that portion of the holding company act requiring registration of holding companies.

The Attorney General and Mrs. Cummings, vacationing here, will leave Saturday for Washington.

New Nazi Envoys: London, Dirksen; Rome, Mackensen

Berlin, April 1 (U.P.).—Dr. Herbert von Dirksen, German Ambassador to Tokyo, has been appointed ambassador to London to succeed Joachim von Ribbentrop, who was named German foreign minister in Fuehrer Adolf Hitler's February 4 diplomatic and military shakeup, it was announced tonight.

At the same time Hitler appointed Hans-George Viktor von Mackensen, now secretary of state in the foreign office, as Ambassador to Rome.

Mackensen replaces Baron Ulrich von Hassel in the Rome Post.

Baron Hassel, Ribbentrop, Dr. von Dirksen and the German Ambassador to Austria, Franz von Papen, were recalled in Hitler's February 4 shakeup.

The new German Ambassador to Tokyo will be Maj. Gen. E. Ott, military and aeronautical attache there.

Cashier Robbed, Bandit Gets Away

Held up at pistol point a few minutes before closing last night, Miss Miriam Hoolan, 25, manager of the Smith Cleaning Co., 1523 Seventeenth street northwest, was robbed by a well dressed white bandit, who escaped on foot.

Joseph F. Brashears, of 3905 Jenifer street northwest, reported to police last night his home was entered during his absence in the afternoon and jewelry valued at $265 stolen. He said the burglar gained entrance by breaking the glass in the front door and took a fraternity pin, a gold wedding ring and several other rings, a signet pin and costume jewelry.

General Electric Cuts $2,000-Up Pay

New York, April 1 (AP).—The General Electric Co. today announce graduated pay reductions, effective April 11, for all full-time salaried employes earning more than $2,000 a year.

The announcement said March business declined 50 per cent, as compared to March, 1937.

Tire Co. Must Rehire Six, Says Labor Board

The National Labor Relations Board last night ordered the Kelly-Springfield Tire Co. to reinstate with back pay six employes at its Cumberland (Md.) plant who were discharged for union activity. The men are members of the United Rubber Workers of America, a Committee for Industrial Organization affiliate.

Housekeeping Aid Project Opens

Harris & Ewing.

Designed to provide employment by furnishing housekeeping services for the incapacitated needy who otherwise would go unattended, the WPA's housekeeping aid project is ready for operation at 1701 Eleventh street northwest. Housekeepers will be provided for those who need assistance but can not afford to hire help. Mrs. Mary Steele (left), director of women's and professional projects, is shown holding project clothing equipment for Mrs. Izetta Jewel Miller, regional WPA official, to inspect.

U.S. and British Set Aside Ship Limit Treaty

Ships

Continued from Page 1.

or to give specific assurances that they would not exceed the limits of the London agreement to which they were not a party. The British and American notes were substantially similar but not identical in text.

This Government's note to Great Britain was as follows:

"With reference to Article 25 of the naval treaty signed in London on March 25, 1936, I have the honor to notify Your Excellency, in accordance with paragraph (2) of that article, that the Government of the United States of America finds it necessary to exercise the right of escalation reserved in paragraph (1) and of effecting a departure from the limitations and restrictions of the treaty.

"The proposed departure relates to the upper limits of capital ships of sub-category (a) and to the caliber of guns which may be mounted on capital ships of sub-category (a).

"The above action is motivated by the fact that upon the receipt of reports to the effect that Japan is constructing or has auhorized the construction of capital ships of a tonnage and armament not in conformity with the limitations and restrictions of the treaty, the Government of the United States addressed an inquiry to the Japanese government, and the Japanese government did not choose to furnish information with regard to its present naval construction or its plans for future construction."

Spending Foreseen.

By the Associated Press.

London, April 1.—Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain, it was understood tonight, desires Parliament to approve any increases in naval spending before the summer recess in July—when shipyards will deliver 54 vessels due to join the navy this year.

The naval estimates for the 1938-39 fiscal year set British spending at £123,707,000 ($618,535,000), or £18,642,000 ($93,210,000) more than the previous year, exclusive of a vast construction program.

A supplementary estimate was planned for work to be started during the year on two battleships, seven cruisers, one aircraft carrier and other vessels.

New battleships may displace 45,000 tons and still use the Singapore dock opened six weeks ago. The dock, largest in the Far East, will allow Britain to operate her battle fleet in Asiatic waters, where she fears Japan is aiming at absolute mastery.

Construction of larger cruisers may depend on consultations with France, Soviet Russia and Italy.

Britain formally notified Germany and Soviet Russia, with whom she has separate treaties through which they came within the scope of the 1936 pact, as well as Italy and Japan of her battleship escalation.

The British decision to escalate was held by informed quarters to give Germany and Soviet Russia the right to review their own positions. It was stated, however, each would have to cite evidence of some naval development directly threatening her.

Strikers Seize Plants; State's Power Periled

Strike

Continued from Page 1.

the Governor arranged a meeting for Monday in Detroit at which representatives of the C. I. O., the A. F. of L., an independent union and the power company will attempt to iron out a maze of disputes.

At Flint, Bay City and other central cities throughout the Saginaw Valley, power company workers gathered in mass meetings to await orders from their union executive committee. They were prepared at a moment's notice to pull the switches.

Two Strikes Last Year.

Two similar strikes last year threw the entire Saginaw Valley into darkness.

Disruption of consumers' Statewide service would affect approximately 350,000 customers in an area inhabited by about 1,933,000 persons.

Shortly after the Flint seizure, about 60 United Automobile Workers' Union men aided power company employes to take control of Consumers' garage and substation in Saginaw. Others stood ready in Lansing and Bay City to take over distribution centers there.

President Dan E. Karn, of the power company, telegraphed Gov. Murphy that he was willing to cooperate "in any way I can to avert possible inconvenience and suffering to the public."

Complicating the dispute which precipitated tonight's strike was a circuit court injunction prohibiting the company from negotiating with the union until the National Labor Relations Board hears the petition of two other unions for collective bargaining rights. They are an American Federation of Labor affiliate and an independent union of Consumers employes.

St. Louis, April 1 (AP).—John J. Church, secretary of the Building Trades Council, announced today that 6,000 American Federation of Labor workmen on public construction jobs, in St. Louis and vicinity, would go on a general strike Monday.

Zoo Animals Eat Off People's $2,000

Los Angeles, April 1 (AP).—The animals in Zoo Park ate heartily today for the first time in nearly a month. Donations from motion picture studios, schools and individuals totaled more than $2,000. The animals had been threatened with starvation because of falling revenues resulting from damage to the zoo in recent floods.

College Editors Told Honesty Is Basis of Trade

Dr. Turner Discusses Ideals and Responsibilities of Journalism.

"Intellectual honesty and moral integrity" are the essentials of American journalism, according to Dr. Ralph E. Turner, economic historian of the Social Security Board, in a speech yesterday before a convention of the Intercollegiate Newspaper Association.

Dr. Turner addressed the afternoon session of the meeting, which continues until tonight at George Washington University.

Urges Facing Facts.

"As journalists living in a society based on science and proclaiming democracy," he told his audience, "you must possess intellectual honesty and moral integrity—which means the determination to face facts and know the social consequences of an act.

"In the world of adult journalism you will be in a world of interests," he added. "You may produce journalistic material that may not follow where social science says we should go. Freedom of the press may mean only the right to distort facts to serve some interest."

Last night the editors heard Assistant Surgeon General Raymond A. Vonderlehr, chairman of the Intercollegiate Newspaper Association anti-syphilis advisory committee, Howard Ennes, editor of the George Washington Hatchet and president of the association, presented a report of the anti-syphilis committee.

La Follette to Be Speaker.

Paul Y. Anderson, Washington correspondent for the St. Louis Star-Times, and Liam Lenihan, of the Washington Newspaper Guild, will be the speakers at this morning's sessions. Section meetings will hear John Clark, of the Washington Post, Thomas McAvoy, of Life Magazine; Bill Dismer, of the Evening Star and Lester Gates, of the Daily News.

Senator Robert M. La Follette will be the principal speaker at a banquet in the National Press Club tonight, which closes the convention. Prof. W. Hayes Yeager will preside. Other speakers will be Drew Pearson, Washington columnist, and Watson Davis, director of Science Service.

Prof. Douglas Bement, of the G. W. faculty and executive secretary of the association, will present cups won by member papers in editorial, news and advertising contests. Newly elected officers of the association will be introduced at that time.

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Beautiful Fresh Cut Roses $1.00 Doz.

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$7.99 COMPLETE

Outfit Consists of:

1. English cut all-leather riding boots with form-fitting leg and top garter straps. Tan and black. Reg. $7.95.
2. Whipcord or cavalry twill riding breeches in newest spring shades. All have leather reinforced knees. Reg. $3.95.
3. All-leather riding belt with horseshoe buckle in tan, cordovan and black. Reg. 50c.

★ *Boots carried in all sizes and widths. Three leg measurements: Small, medium and large.*

★ *Jodhpur outfits included at same price.*

Free Parking on Steele's Lot—a few doors up 8th St.

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QUAKER STATE has accomplished a scientific "miracle" . . . produced from the finest Pennsylvania crude oil a motor oil *so pure* that the common ailments of sludge, carbon and corrosion are wholly overcome. Four great, modern refineries equipped with every scientific aid are at the *service* of the motoring public . . . deliver to your *Acid-Free Quaker State* which makes your car run better, last longer.

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GuffeyRevokes Earle Backing For the Senate

Pa. Leader Throws His Support to C.I.O.-Backed Mayor Wilson.

By the Associated Press.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 1.—Senator Joseph F. Guffey completed his split with the Pennsylvania Democratic State committee today by throwing his support to a C. I. O. insurgent ticket and withdrawing his indorsement of Gov. George H. Earle for the United States Senate.

Guffey listed Republican-elected Mayor S. Davis Wilson, of Philadelphia, as his candidate for the Senate at the May 17 primary, on a ticket carrying Lieutenant Gov. Thomas Kennedy for Governor.

Elected as Republican.

The Senator said he was "proud" to support the ticket in opposition to the candidates he said were "picked by a pay-roll-dominated Democratic State committee."

Wilson was elected Mayor of Philadelphia as a Republican two years ago. Last summer he said he would run for Governor, but did not name the ticket. He is registered non-partisan.

No Reference to Earle.

Few spoke of a break between Earle and Guffey, even when Guffey cut away from the State committee weeks ago over its slating of Charles Alvin Jones, Pittsburgh lawyer, for Governor. At that time, Guffey came out for Kennedy, who has the backing of John L. Lewis, head of the Committee for Industrial Organization and associate of Kennedy in the United Mine Workers' Union.

In the move to Lewis's man, Guffey said he would support Earle, slated for the Senate by the State committee. The completed Kennedy ticket, however, listed Wilson as the choice for the Senate—and Guffey's formal statement today made no reference to Earle.

Judge Quits Race.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 1 (AP).—Judge Cyrus M. Palmer, of Pottsville, withdrew today as a candidate for the Republican nomination for United States Senator.

Contract Bridge

By Mrs. Ely Cubertson

Breaking Up a Squeeze.

On many occasions, when a wily declarer has maneuvered into a well-planned end position (squeeze, throw-in play, or coup), the defenders are just as helpless as though they were not at the table. But this is not always the case. Sometimes the declarer's ingenious plan requires a measure of co-operation, however unwilling, from the defenders. That was the case in today's hand.

North, dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.

	♠ 8643 ♡ K109 ◇ KQJ87 ♣ A	
♠ 7 ♡ 8532 ◇ 42 ♣ J1097 52	West North East South	♠ QJ1095 ♡ 74 ◇ A1092 ♣ 86
	♠ AK2 ♡ AQJ6 ◇ 65 ♣ KQ43	

The bidding:

North	East	South	West
1 ◇	Pass	2 ♡	Pass
3 ♡	Pass	4 NT	Pass
5 ♣	Pass	6 NT	Pass
Pass	Pass		

Despite North's announcement, in response to the conventional four notrump bid, that he held only the club ace and lacked the diamond ace, South, with 4½-plus honor tricks and a balanced hand, figured that he should have a good play for 12 tricks at notrump. His reasoning was sound—he did have a good play for the contract but, nevertheless, fell short. For one thing, he found an unfortunate placement of key cards; for another, he ran up against a defender who was not content to sit calmly while destruction overtook him.

West opened the club jack. The ace won, and declarer entered his own hand by means of the heart jack, to return a diamond toward dummy. The jack lost to East's ace and, instead of automatically returning a club, or a spade from the imposing sequence, East did some thinking. Declarer was virtually marked with both the ace and king of spades. If he had a low spade as well, obviously West had a singleton. It would then become necessary for East to guard two suits, spades and diamonds, since of course East could see that West could not have a diamond stopper. This double-duty which East saw would be imposed upon him strongly suggested squeeze possibilities, and he therefore directed his efforts toward squashing such a contingency. He saw that dummy had no eventual entry except in the diamond suit itself. In order to squeeze, South would have to take out the king of hearts in the normal running of the heart suit. The great danger was to leave a diamond in declarer's hand. If he had started with three, obviously this could not be done, but there was a distinct chance that he had held only two. On the theory East promptly returned the ten of diamonds, and thereby saved his own hide. Dummy won, but now declarer was completely at the mercy of a diamond break which, of course, did not materialize.

Let us consider how the play would have developed if East had returned either the spade queen or his remaining club. Declarer would win, cash all of his heart and club tricks and come down to the position where the South hand had the king-2 of spades, the six of diamonds and the four of clubs. West's hand would not matter except, of course, for the high club. Dummy would have left one spade and the king, queen, eight of diamonds. East, in having to reduce to four cards, would be helpless. He would have to hold three diamonds to stop dummy's suit, therefore could keep only one spade. The squeeze would be inexorable.

By taking out the vital diamond entry to dummy, East had saved the day.

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Grin and Bear It — By Lichty

"—and what were your impressions of police conditions abroad, Slug?"

Six governors have asked the President to run for a third term. How does the public feel about a third term for President Roosevelt? Don't miss the Gallup Poll in Sunday's Post.

Trail Club to Hike.

The Potomac Appalachian Trail Club will hike in the Conway River area of the Shenandoah National Park tomorrow over the crest of Lewis Mountain to Pocosin Shelter. Charles P. Thomas, 804 Bonifant street, Silver Spring, Md., is making arrangements. A special bus will leave Treasury place at 7 a. m.

First Captured Panda Swallows Twig, Dies

Chicago, April 1 (AP).—Su-Lin, first giant panda brought to civilization from the Tibetan wilds, died today in the Brookfield Zoo. The bear-like little animal had swallowed an oak twig.

Double Fund Is Held Needed In TVA Inquiry

Norris Declares $50,000 Appropriation Will Not Cover Expenses.

By the Associated Press.

Senator Norris (Independent), of Nebraska, expressed a belief yesterday that a Congressional committee would need double its $50,000 appropriation to investigate the Tennessee Valley Authority.

As soon as President Roosevelt signs the investigation resolution, which went to him yesterday, Vice President Garner and Speaker Bankhead will appoint five members from each house to the investigating committee.

Norris estimated $50,000 might not last more than two or three months.

Norris foresaw added difficulties when the committee attempts to investigate power company activities. This, he predicted, would require a much larger force and thus prove more costly.

"The power companies are already scared," he declared. "And I am sure that there will be some members of the committee who will insist that the money made available is not spent in investigating the TVA alone."

Bankhead said he would name two Republicans and three Democrats to the committee and that no members of Congress from the Tennessee River Valley would be designated.

Blind Man Hurt in Fall.

Blind 72-year-old James Minden escaped serious injury when he fell down steps while walking in the 700 block G street northwest yesterday. He was taken to Emergency Hospital and treated for injuries of the hand. He was returned to his home at 703 Seventh street northwest.

THE FEDERAL DIARY

Registered In U. S. Patent Office.

By Scott Hart.

'Sweet' Mystery.

A clerk writes in:

I can't figure it out. Can you? The Executive Order of March 21 relating to granting of sick and annual leave to Government employes says in part:

Sick leave shall be charged for Sundays, holidays and non-work days within a period of sick leave.

"In my department, we are on a straight 5-day week. Suppose, for example, an employe should be absent on account of sickness Friday and Monday, then he is charged with four days' sick leave, while he only missed two actual days at work.

"Also in the order is the provision for advancing sick leave to employes who have not earned a sufficient number of days at the time of sickness. Then is the clause that takes in repaying advanced leave should the employe leave the service:

"In case of voluntary separation . . . an employe shall refund the amount paid him for the period of such excess . . . inclusive of Sundays and holidays."

"Now, suppose the case mentioned above was for advanced leave. When that employe quits the Government, will he be forced to refund four days' pay when he was only actually paid for two days? I still can't get it," the clerk concludes. And that, we suppose, adds it to the sweet mysteries of the Federal life.

Notes.

Patrick H. McKenner, of the White House staff, is sojourning in St. Petersburg, Fla. . . . We regret to hear that Mrs. Alice Caruthers, who directs the Philatelic Room, Postoffice Department, has undergone an operation . . . And are interested to hear that the title of admiral has been conferred upon two in the FCA. The title goes to Gov. William I. Myers and Leonard N. Conyers, a traffic expert. The donor was the American Airlines, operators of the American Airlines Fleet . . .

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Joseph A. Lupo writes in: "A group of boys in the Department of Agriculture have started an organization called "Brotherhood of Rats." Their main purpose is to establish good fellowship among the young men employed in the department. The brotherhood has progressed very nicely. We are now able to present a spring fling, which will be held at the Soldiers, Sailors and Marines Club at 1015 L street northwest at 8:30 Saturday."

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Lewis M. Barlett, an expert in the Bureau of Accounts, Postoffice Department, was retired yesterday after 47 years' service. He is known as the father of the electrical accounting system for the mass handling of money orders. Coming here in 1891 from Lenox, Mass., he became so efficient that upon leave-taking an official commented: "He was worth ten men in the capacity where he worked."

• • • •

William L. Slattery, comptroller, Postoffice Department, will address the Collectors Club on the evening of April 9. As a collector himself, Slattery rates with most any of them . . .

Retirements.

Three women employes of the Biological Survey ended their services simultaneously late this week. They were: Mrs. Rosa E. J. Koch, Mrs. Jane S. Elliott, and Mrs. Mary P. DeKnight. Groups of fellow employes presented Mrs. Koch a leather purse with $35; Mrs. Elliott a pin, ring and ear-ring set of garnets, and Mrs. DeKnight an amethyst ring and pin. Mrs. Elliott, who has done free-hand drawing, coloring and lettering on Biological Survey maps since 1911, leaves only seven members in the Bureau who preceded her in the service. Both Mrs. Koch, file clerk in the Survey since 1924, and Mrs. DeKnight, clerk in the Accounting Section since 1920, had previous Government employment before coming to the Survey . . .

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Harry G. Ritner (GAO) who was uncannily and 100% accurate in his forecast of the Senate's vote on the reorganization, now says that "barring unforeseen developments, the reorganization bill will be passed by the House with a very large majority."

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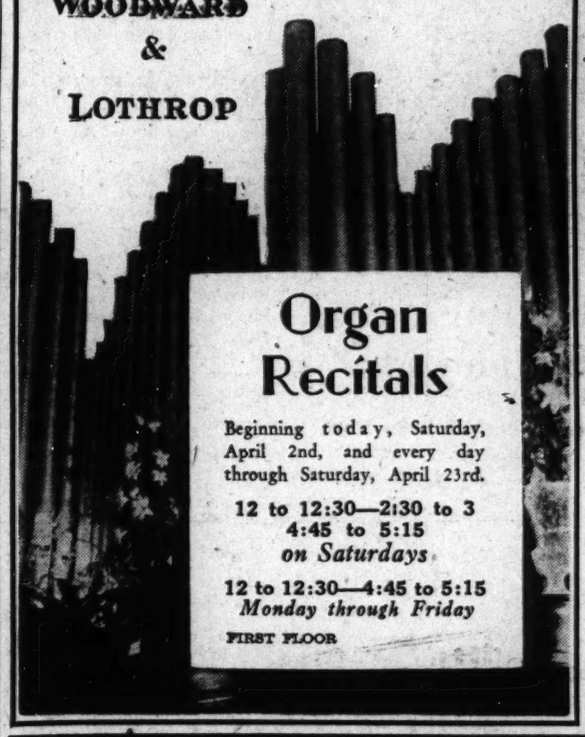
Banquet.

Government Printing Office officials and employes hold their annual banquet in the main ballroom of the Willard Hotel on Saturday evening, April 23. There will be a program of professional entertainers, followed by dancing from 11 to 1. Public Printer A. E. Giegengack announces the general committee, as follows: Dr. George C. Havenner, chairman; George Ortleb, Miss Jo Coffin, Russell H. Herrell, William J. Cassiday and J. Thomas Ford. Dr. Havenner announces committee assignments as follows:

Printing, George Ortleb, chairman, Eugene F. Burr, Raymond H. Lecraw, William A. Mitchell, John H. Williams; invitations, Miss Jo Coffin, chairman, Dr. Daniel P. Bush, William Smith; speaker, Russell H. Herrell, chairman, Felix J. Belair, Franklin R. Horstman, Felix M. Halluin, Alla G. Stevens; entertainment, Edward A. Huse, chairman, Ormand E. Demorest, James W. Broderick, J. Basil Perkins, Joseph H. Phillips; seating arrangements, John A. McLean, chairman; Bert E. Bair, Ernest E. Emerson, Frank B. Helm, Alton P. Tisdel; decorations, Henry H. Wright, chairman; Roscoe E. Baber, Alfred E. Hanson, Morris S. Kantrowitz, Hugh R. Koonz; Publicity, Dr. Havenner, chairman; Howell K. Stephens, and James E. Stough.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP



Organ Recitals

Beginning today, Saturday, April 2nd, and every day through Saturday, April 23rd.

12 to 12:30—2:30 to 3
4:45 to 5:15
on Saturdays

12 to 12:30—4:45 to 5:15
Monday through Friday

FIRST FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10th 11th F and G Streets — The Easter Store — Phone District 5300

Lovable Toy Penguins

$1.25 $1.95

like your new little friends in the Zoo

Molly and Moe and all their relatives in soft, fuzzy cotton, perfectly marked with rich black backs, sparkling white fronts and red throats. Amusing for grown-ups—wonderful fun for the kiddies.

THE TOY STORE, FOURTH FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10th 11th F and G Streets — The Easter Store — Phone District 5300

Lovely, Feminine

Rayon Taffeta Slip

A touch of sprightly Spring beneath your frocks. Kelly green, rust, aqua, gray (also navy, brown or black) whispering rayon taffeta slip with smooth fitting vee top and gay pleated flounce. Two rows of hemstitching in flounce to snip to your proper length. Sizes 32 to 44. $1.95

COSTUME SLIPS, THIRD FLOOR

Flimsy, Flattering

Sheer Nightie

Sweetheart neckline, dainty shoulder straps and hemline outlined with lovely white point d'esprit lace—and contrasting silk satin ribbon trim on all-silk sheer nightie. Bridal pink, bridal blue, dusty rose. Sizes 32 to 40. $3.95

UNDERWEAR, THIRD FLOOR

Lily of France Slim Suit Girdle

Waistline built high to make bulges vanish—slim fitting through hips—and Talon-fastened for smooth moulded unbroken lines. Of imported elastic and silk-and-cotton fabric. $12.50

Other Suit Girdles, $7.50 to $15

CORSETS, THIRD FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

THE MEN'S STORE—SECOND FLOOR

Today Only

Remington Rand Close Shaver Demonstration

Come in and talk over your shaving problems with a factory-trained advisor. Learn how a Remington Rand Close Shaver will take off those tough whiskers and leave your face clean and smooth after shaving. Hear how you can shave several times a day during the hot weather without injuring your skin. No charge, but it will be worth a lot to you. Remington Rand Close Shaver, with case, $15.75

Handsomely at ease in

Custom-Tailored Suits, $62.50 up

The unusual comfort and ease coupled with a well-groomed appearance enjoyed by so many men is made possible only through the fine needlework of custom tailoring. The yielding ease of these suits is sewn into the soft fabrics so that every part of the suit moves with the body, never binds, never flops, is always becoming. You are at ease in any normal position, or in any company, with the perfection of Custom Tailoring. Come in today, and select with unhurried reasoning the fine new fabric that particularly strikes your fancy and individually becomes you and your personality.

2 Md. Men Share In Cropper Estate

Mrs. Anne Cropper, 80, who died in Paris, France, February 3, 1938, in a will filed in District Court yesterday, named two Marylanders, Maj. E. Brooke Lee, and his brother, Philips Blair Lee, as minor beneficiaries in an estate of $650,000.

Each of them is to receive $1,000, and the remainder of the estate is to go to a cousin of Mrs. Cropper's, Emilie Helene Hoemiller, Marquise de Saint Mars, of Paris, France.

Mrs. Cropper, a former Washingtonian, nominated attorneys Richard H. Wilmer and Douglas L. Hatch as her attorneys.

Excess Suntan Held Cause of Skin Cancer

Baltimore, April 1 (AP).—If you want to avoid cancer of the skin don't try to get too good a sun tan this summer—and this is no April fool joke.

Dr. Arthur Knudson an dDr. W. Ray Bryan, of the Albany Medical College, told members of the Federated Biological Societies today that too much sun bathing or nudism can be an important contributing cause of skin cancer.

Mrs. George Smith Is Dead in Norfolk

Mrs. George Richard Smith, 2153 California street northwest, for many years a resident of Washington, died yesterday while visiting at the Naval Air Station, Norfolk, with her daughter and son-in-law, Capt. and Mrs. John Howard Hoover.

A native of St. Louis, Mrs. Smith was educated at Sacred Heart Convent there and later moved to this city where she made her home.

She is survived by three sons, George Richard, John F. Gibbons, and Clarence A. Smith; three daughters, Mrs. Hoover, Mrs. Marie E. Winston and Miss Lucille Claire Smith, all of Washington; and a brother Joseph Edward Gibbons, of Pittsburgh, Pa. Her husband died several years ago.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow at 10 a. m. at St. Matthew's Church. Burial will be in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

Enrollments Begun To Increase the CCC

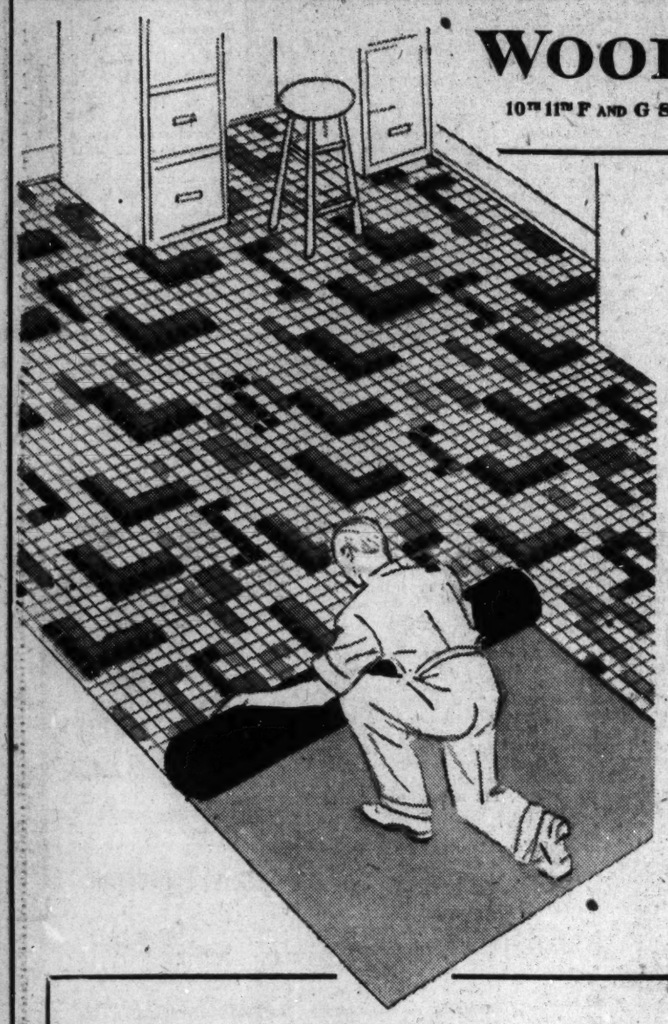
By the Associated Press.

Director Robert Fechner began yesterday the enrollment of 3,580 war veterans and 55,342 young men to increase the Civilian Conservation Corps to a strength of 260,000. Officials said sufficient applications were on file to take care of the increase.

$4,000 Farmhouse In Maryland Burns

A $4,000 fire early yesterday destroyed the farmhouse of Edward Richardson at Meadows, Md. The occupants, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Gearson, their father and mother and children escaped.

Bad roadways prevented Marlboro and Forrestville fire departments from reaching the house in time. Loss included $430 in a chiffonier on the second floor. The house had just been repainted and repaired at a cost of about $2,100.



WOODWARD & LOTHROP

10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS — *The Easter Store* — PHONE DISTRICT 5300

Beautiful, easy-to-clean, long-wearing, less tiring to walk on

Linoleum

Discontinued Patterns at Unusual Savings

ARMSTRONG			ENGLISH		
Was		*Now*	*Was*		*Now*
$1.80	square yard	$1.45	$1.65	square yard	$ .85
.78	installation	.50	.78	installation	.50
$2.58		$1.95	$2.43		$1.35
You save 63c square yard			*You save $1.08 square yard*		

This reduction includes cementing the felt to your floor and cementing the linoleum to the felt — the one perfect method of lasting installation.

Spring is the ideal time for laying linoleum, for the warmer weather permits a smooth installation without cracking, and a smooth, slow-drying cement job. We are offering 20 smart patterns (limited quantities) at these special savings. You are sure to find among this beautiful assortment a pattern to brighten and protect the floors of your kitchen, sun room, hall or nursery. $6 minimum labor charge for installations of less than 12 square yards.

LINOLEUM, FIFTH FLOOR

Refresh and brighten your home

Attractive Custom-Made Slip Covers

Sofa and 2 chairs not exceeding 5 cushions

In $1 a yard fabric

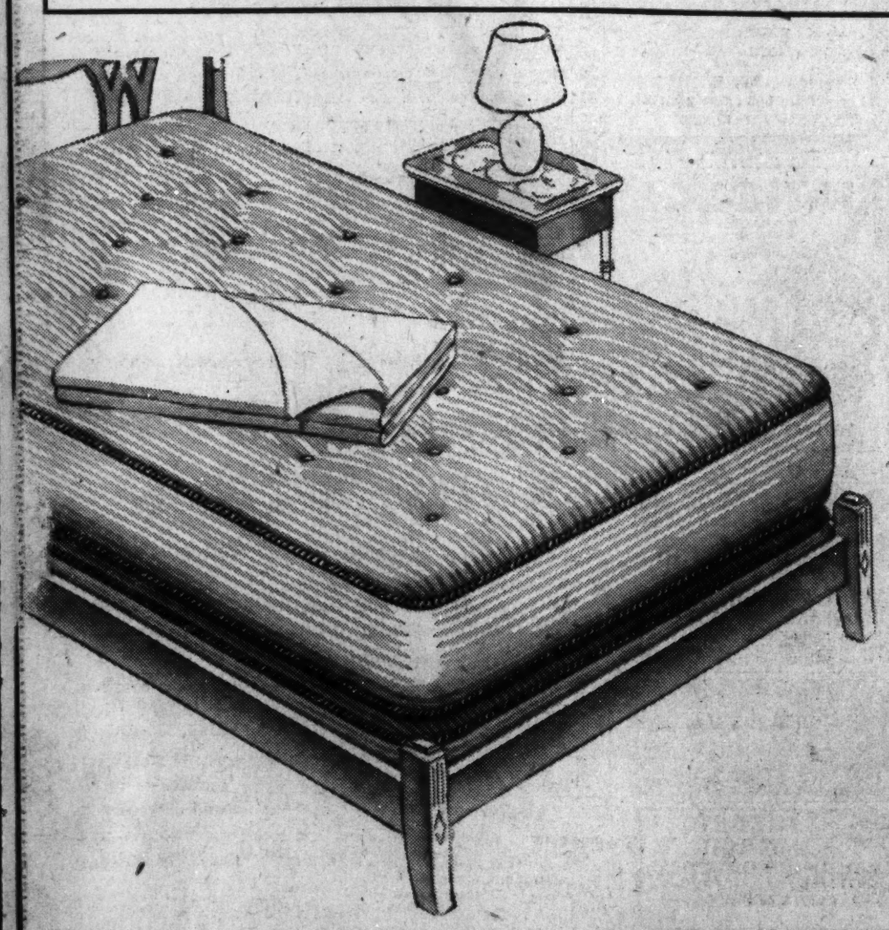
With plain skirt and seams ..... $46 — With box-pleated skirt, plain seams $56

In 75c a yard fabric

With plain skirt and seams .... $39.50 — With box-pleated skirt, plain seams.. $49

Your furniture will take on charming new decorative smartness and your finer pieces will be protected from surface wear. Experienced craftsmen will cut the slip-covers in your home, at your convenience. Order now so that they may be delivered early. You will not be billed until that time. You may use our Deferred Payment Plan, there is only a slight additional carrying charge.

CURTAINS AND DRAPERIES, SEVENTH FLOOR



Stay refreshingly cool for healthful Summer rest

White and Gray Horsehair and-Felt Innerspring Mattress

Through April Only $29.50 *Regularly $39.50*

Made by Stearns & Foster

These unusually fine and comfortable mattresses are covered in 8-ounce tan and white striped cotton ticking and contain a comfort-giving, 224-coil spring unit. The resilient, curled hair from the mane allows air to circulate through the entire mattress, keeping it cool for comfortable sleeping. Every part of this fine mattress is designed to respond sensitively in supporting the shifting weight of your body; to support you, and rest you, through years of enjoyable use.

BEDS AND BEDDING, SIXTH FLOOR

WOODWARD
&
LOTHROP
Flattery of fox—a cape—a fine team of colors, beige and black—in the costume suit, $135.
More flattery in a pleated skirt, a little jacket with nipped-in waist—topped with a gay scarf, $29.95
Suits are Softer
—suddenly this appealing, treasured feminine look they give you seems so much more attractive than the strict, slick silhouette of other seasons—you have the feeling that the dressmakers have cut them with a free hand. Whether luxurious fur or the complete lack of it is more becoming to you—your suit should be among this superb collection.
Sizes 14 to 20 in the group
$29.95 to $135
SUITS, THIRD FLOOR
The young and very chic single-breasted reefer suit in Petalwate, $45.
Smart shades of gray in a bold plaid — boxy jacket — simple, sporting skirt—definitely chic, $39.95.
Two flattering shades of violet and simple decoration on a three-piece suit, $49.95.

Whimsy Reigns In New Program At the Capitol

Screen and Stage Combine to Emphasize Humor and 'Swing.'

"THE FIRST HUNDRED YEARS." Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer picturization of a story by Norman Krasna, adapted to the screen by Melville Baker, with musical score by Dr. William Axt, co-starring Robert Montgomery and Virginia Bruce, with Warren William, Binnie Barnes, Alan Dinehart, Harry Davenport, Nydia Westman, E. E. Clive, Rodd Hosing and Irving Bacon. Directed by Richard Thorpe. Reviewed Friday afternoon by Mary Harris. At Loew's Capitol Theater.

Recent assays of public taste seem to have governed stage and screen offerings at the Capitol. Flip comedy governs the "First Hundred Years" and a maniacal version of the "Big Apple" tops off the slippetty-slappetty swing of Clyde McCoy and his "Sugar Blues" orchestra.

Though this entertainment recipe sounds infallible, it doesn't quite jell—partly because "First Hundred Years" is a rubber-stamp conception; partly because unadulterated and unbridled swing can only appeal to one sector of an audience.

Robert Montgomery is pigeonholed again as just a nice young man in "First Hundred Years." But he plays with his customary urbanity and neatness, and those who like Robert as just a nice boy should be very pleased.

The story is one of those confections about the collision of a wife's professional and matrimonial careers. It is all very Park Avenue, and you of the bourgeois, my brothers and sisters, will probably be diverted when Robert moans that his wife buys his clothes, because he can't, being not able to make more than five or six hundred smackers a month. The two servants, it appears, cost $300 a month. Shades and promises of social security!

Enter the Lawyers.

Anyhow, Robert finally lands a job at $15,000 a year, only to find that his wife declines to leave New York to live on this pittance, definitely, also that she considerh her career as a theatrical agent far too important to consider in comparison with his modest profession of boat designer. She suggests that he forget his new job and try to find another one around New York. Here is where the lawyers and detectives make their entrance, likewise the "other woman." The whole tangle is unsnarled (how'd you guess it?) by the advent of a Little One.

Dialogue throughout is so undilutedly clever and smart and sophisticated that it will set your teeth on edge. It's all Hollywood at its best and worst, shiny and expensive, silly and incredible.

Virginia Bruce, palely pretty, seems a bit frail in the part of the iron-willed young meanie of a wife who is finally fooled by old Mother Nature. Binnie Barnes and Warren William both make the best of their chances to be suave, handsome and cattish.

The interior decorators have done themselves proud in the production. It will give you ideas about doing your apartment over in patterned fabrics and crescent shaped sofas, providing you have the dinero.

It's the McCoy.

Those "Sugar Blues" boys of Clyde McCoy had the audience in a dither yesterday, patting hands and everything, especially when they went into the "Big Apple," with one of the musicians going plumb wacky and using a chair as a percussion instrument and Clyde tossing apples out into the audience. From the way they bounced, we suspect they were rubber apples.

The McCoy orchestra relies almost entirely on its steaming swing, its specialty offerings being confined to the Bennett Sisters, a trio of really tricky girl singers and a young man soloist, while Clyde puts in a couple of trumpet solos.

Sheila Barrett's take-offs went over hugely, the audience practically wearing itself out trying to get a couple of extra encores. Best were her impressions of a Hollywood radio presentation and of a slightly boy-crazy Southern girl. It is to be hoped that she will change her mind before the week is over and include her version of a Southern beauty getting tanked up in a night club. After all, Washington is pretty cosmopolitan and broad-minded about those things.

Pantomimist George Campo amused the audience with his version of an Apache dance, in reverse.

Metropolitan

"THE KID COMES BACK." Warner Brothers' picturization of a story by E. J. Flannagan, featuring Wayne Morris, Barton MacLane and June Travis, with James Robbins, Joseph Crehan, Dickie Jones, Mazie Rosenbloom, Herbert Rawlinson and Robert Homans. Directed by B. Reeves Eason. Reviewed Friday afternoon by Sally Stroud. At the Metropolitan Theater.

Wayne Morris is supposed to be the star of this drama of fisticuffs, but it is the slightly older contender, Barton MacLane, who carts off top honors in the acting ring. "Healthy as a week in the mountains," young Morris is a Texan, discovered, coached by MacLane, who as ranking heavyweight, is of the opinion that "self defense is an art as well as a defense."

Audience support is behind MacLane from the first appearance he makes before the boxing commission to complain about having to endure another elimination tournament. He is a scarred old veteran who now demands his chance at the title. Eventually he fights young Morris for the honors, which is what you might have expected all along.

You might not, however, have been prepared to find dialogue of the salty, sarcastic variety which MacLane barks. It is good stuff, and serves to make the lines of Morris slightly sophomoric by contrast.

Morris' running mate is little Dickie Jones, who sunshines all over the place, but is one of the better moppets, which means he is unangelic and almost natural. Morris' love interest is June Travis, who is completely adequate.

George Hall and his orchestra, with singer Dolly Dawn, appear in one of those typically coy shorts which are usually employed to bring a name band before movie audiences.

Definitely unusual is the newsreel, which contains long clips of the Army war games at Fort Banning, bits from Mr. Hoover's recent address about world peace and horrible graphic shots of Barcelona's wreckage after the bombs fell.

Nelson B. Bell About The Showshops

'Girl of Golden West' Becomes Operetta at Palace; 'Bluebeard's Eighth Wife' Pleases Earle Audience

MacDonald and Eddy Sing in Fourth Joint Film; Benchley Is Funny.

"THE GIRL OF THE GOLDEN WEST." Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer picturization of the late David Belasco's stage play, with modern music by Sigmund Romberg and Gus Kahn, costarring Jeanette MacDonald and Nelson Eddy, with Walter Pidgeon, Leo Carrillo, Buddy Ebsen, Leonard Penn, Priscilla Lawson, Bob Murphy, Olin Howland, Cliff Edwards, Billy Bevan, Brandon Tynan, H. B. Warner, Monty Woolley, Charles Grapewin, Noah Beery, sr., Bill Cody, jr., Jeanne Ellis and Ynez Seabury. Directed by Robert Z. Leonard. Previewed Tuesday, March 29. At Loew's Palace Theater.

Whatever loss of melodramatic intensity it may have suffered in the process of having been converted from a "straight" stage play into an operetta, "The Girl of the Golden West" has more than recouped in tunefulness and spectacular beauty.

BELL.

The story is basically the same as that of the late David Belasco's vehicle of almost 35 years ago for the conspicuous talents of Blanche Bates, Robert Hilliard and Frank Keenan, in the roles now assumed by Jeanette MacDonald, Nelson Eddy and Walter Pidgeon. The musicalization of the work, however, has distinctly lessened its firm grip upon the elements of suspense and dramatic power. The climacteric "punch" of the original play somehow seems to have become appreciably vitiated, but in its place are gentler and more melodious qualities that offer ample compensation.

The pivotal figures in this flamboyant tale of early California are Mary Robbins, who owns and runs the Polka Saloon in Cloudy Mountain; a "Robin Hood" sort of gentlemanly road agent, Ramerez, and the gambling sheriff, Jack Rance. The bandit and the sheriff, of course, both happen to be in love with Mary.

Denatured Climax.

The dramatic action reaches its supposed climax in the famous scene in which blood drips from the wounded desperado, concealed in Mary's cabin loft, upon the hand of "the law," intent upon his capture, and the ensuing poker game in which Mary attempts to cheat her lover into freedom and safety. A blizzard is raging outdoors. All of the dramatic ingredients that were present in the original play again are encountered here, but they seem just not to jell into the vivid climax remembered by so many whose memories run back to 1905-06.

This is no fault of those intrusted with the present interpretation of the piece that has been not only stage play but grand opera of Puccini creation. It is the form of the new version that has made all the difference.

This new form, incidentally, is one thickly studded with effective songs contrived by Sigmund Romberg and Gus Kahn, with Miss MacDonald's "Liebestraum" and "Ave Maria" added to lend the score musical substance. The music fails only in its service to melodrama. It gives a mighty impetus to the romantic trends of the picture. Both Miss MacDonald and Nelson Eddy are in customarily fine voice. Buddy Ebsen even chips in with a humorously topical number and there are frequent ensembles that are rousingly sung. Perhaps the most spectacularly effective of all these is the "Mariachi" sequence in which is reproduced all of the colorful gayety of a far-flung Spanish fiesta, with dances directed by Albertina Rasch.

As was done in "Maytime" and "The Firefly," a film tint has been employed throughout the length of "The Girl of the Golden West" to emphasize the pictorial beauty of its many brilliant scenes. Throughout its length, the film gives the impression of having been one in which Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer reposed great faith and upon which they lavished every possible resource of one of the West Coast's most perfectly equipped studios.

Talents Are Wasted.

There are many in the supporting cast whose talents are conspicuously wasted. Perhaps they were "left on the cutting-room floor." For example, Cliff "Ukulele Ike" Edwards is visible in many scenes, although he has not a word to speak and not a song to sing or a tarapatch to twang. The same is largely true of Bob Murphy, that valiant vaudevillian, who merely is among those present.

Leo Carrillo, H. B. Warner, Priscilla Lawson, Buddy Ebsen, in the role of Alabama, the first character part he ever has played on the screen, and numerous others fare considerably better. Even this does not greatly matter, since the chief interest in "The Girl of the Golden West" reposes in the superlative work contributed to its enactment and vocalization by Miss MacDonald, Mr. Eddy and Mr. Pidgeon.

As a supplementary feature, the new bill at the Palace includes Robert Benchley's completely deluding item of "How to Figure Your Income Tax"—a little tardy to do the most harm, but still immensely amusing. Mr. Benchley's solution of the problem is about on a par with that of the rest of us—which isn't too good.

Additional short-reels and a new issue of "News of the Day" further augment a feature that will wholly please those whose memories of an earlier day in the theater are not too tenacious.

Doug and Katie In New Co-Starrer

Douglas Fairbanks, jr., who was Katharine Hepburn's leading man in 1933 when she won the Academy award for her brilliant performance in "Morning Glory," has been assigned to co-star in her next picture, "The Mad Miss Manton," scheduled to go before cameras in April.

Fairbanks, since his return from England last summer, has appeared in two RKO films, with Ginger Rogers in "Having Wonderful Time" and more recently, opposite Irene Dunne in "The Joy of Living."

"The Mad Miss Manton," a Pandro S. Berman production, will cast Miss Hepburn in the role of a society girl with ambitions to become a feminine super sleuth.

Singers in the Modern Manner

THE MANHATTANITES,

Three talented young singers, who cluster about a three-and-a-half octave miniature piano and proceed to "stop the show" in the "Youth Parade" revue, currently constituting the stage portion of the entertainment at the Warner Brothers' Earle Theater. They are surrounded by a talented group of specialists.

In Hollywood

With HEDDA HOPPER

Hollywood, Calif., April 1.—From the shining look in Mrs. Rogers' eyes, when they played "All Those Endearing Young Charms," you knew that the spirit of Will was hovering over the ceremony uniting his son, Jimmy, and Astrea Kemmler in marriage.

HEDDA HOPPER.

Mrs. Rogers wore heavy cream lace over a black, silver fox coat. And orchids, ordered by cable from her other son, Will, now a correspondent in Spain for the Beverly Hills Citizen, his own paper

Two of the pretty bridesmaids were Mary Rogers and Patricia Ziegfeld. The latter writes a column for the above-mentioned paper.

There were few stars among the four or five hundred guests present. The church was filled with old friends who had known Jimmy since he was a baby. Outstanding were the Fred Stones and their family.

Jimmy attended, for a short period, Catalina Island School with my son, Bill. One week-end, when Jimmy and a few boys remained over a holiday, Will Rogers flew over and gave them a one-man show. When the other boys returned from the mainland, they knew they were the unlucky ones.

And did you know that during the fair at Fort Worth, Tex., Amon Carter built, with Mrs. Rogers' permission, a replica of their living room and transferred every memento—boots, saddles, spurs, letters from kings and queens, paintings, statuary, keys to every city in America, exactly as they were—and are now—in the Rogers' home. Thousands of people a day passed through that room. It was treated as a shrine—not one thing was touched.

Scenario writer, Frances Marion achieved the impossible. She gave a stag dinner for producer director, Frank Capra, and his friends—with wives and sweethearts present! She simply reversed the usual procedure. At most parties, the hostess has a terrific time digging males out of the dining room after coffee and liqueurs, to join the ladies.

So Marion gave 12 men the dining room, the table appropriately decorated with bachelor buttons and American Beauty roses.

In the sun room at the other end of the house were the ladies. From the sounds of hilarity, we knew the boys had got together. And they joined the weaker sex an hour sooner than they do when the party is the other way 'round.

You seldom turn down an invitation to Frances' house. I wouldn't be surprised if Sigrid, her cook for 12 years, hasn't something to do with it. Here's what we ate: Ox tail soup, shad roe (flown from the East) with hollandaise sauce, Mexican tomatoes filled with shredded cucumbers, roast duck with chestnut dressing, hominy au gratin, sweet and sour red cabbage, Roquefort cheese salad in lime jelly, rum ice cream with pistachio nuts in cups of brandy gingersnaps—polished off with coffee.

After that snip of a meal, Frank Capra spied a guitar. So with hands and feet keeping time, he strummed an accompaniment to Janet Gaynor's and Chester Morris' "Sweet Adeline" and half a dozen other old tunes. Then Chester and Warner Baxter did their magic tricks, with Carl Anderson, Nobel Prize winner at 34, figuring them out.

Ronnie Colman, in a rollicking mood, Harold Lloyd, Benita Hume, Bob Riskin and Doris Kenyon gathered around the piano and sang "Ferdinand the Bull," which was being played by its composer, Albert Hay Malotte. He it was who compared the music for The Lord's Prayer while roaming the Hollywood Hills. Quite a leap to cats, dogs and bulls, which he's been putting to music at the Disney Studio for three years. He also wrote "Song of the Open Road." Larry Tibbett, John Charles Thomas and Nelson Eddy are all singing his compositions.

The Lakside Golf Club held a gala benefit for themselves to replace some of the greens washed away in the flood. And it introduced a new cowboy band, who swing and sing it. Five boys from Arkansas in Texas. Understand from friends who have toured through, that Texas is a gold mine for talent and beauty. Our producers won't have to go so far afield for their talent.

Larry and Jane Tibbett flew in from New York and gave us a breathless moment during and after his radio appearance. They are now on their way to Australia for six months.

Jane put on a one-woman fashion show. And her appearance in the Antipodes is going to make it mighty tough for other American women who will follow her. Her clothes, hats and jewels put both my eyes right out. The Australians will have to come to Hollywood if they want to see her best hat. I did my slickest kelptomaniac stunt and arrived home, mortified, delighted and overjoyed, for I'd neglected to take her best bonnet right off my head. But as I walked out, Larry said, "It wasn't becoming to her anyway—she's got 40 more and it's winter down there.

RKO-Keith's

"BRINGING UP BABY." RKO-Radio picturization of a story by Hagar Wilde, adapted to the screen by the author and Dudley Nichols, starring Katharine Hepburn and Cary Grant, supported by Charles Ruggles, May Robson, Walter Catlett, Barry Fitzgerald, Leon Roberts, Tala Birell and Virginia Walker. Directed by Howard Hawks. Reviewed Friday night by Dorothea Lewis.

Snow White has gone, but the shade of Dopey lingers on, presiding benignly over the proceedings. For this is the screwiest of them all, the goofiest, the slap-stickingest, the dopiest of comedies.

K. Hepburn and C. Grant must have been black and blue when the final fade-out faded, but they suffered all in a very good cause. They add an extremely welcome quota of laughs to the season. Too many to count, as a matter of truthful reporting.

Miss Hepburn is a spoiled, infuriating, scatter-brained adorable (after you get used to her) idiot named Susan, who talks all the time and falls down a lot. Cary Grant is a poor, gentle, long-suffering gentleman, called David, who wears glasses and can't talk—not because, like friend Dopey, he never tries but because Hepburn never stops.

These two, Susan and David, meet, or maybe we should say collide, on a golf-course right away quick in the first reel and from then on they are busy with frantic and funny to-do's about a million dollars, a couple of leopards, one named Baby, a dog, a brontasorus (spelled phonetically!) bone, the dog and the bone, and love.

Mr. Grant is swell. He gets better and better as a character comedian. He is a master of understatement and his silent suffering as Susan's victim is eloquent and moving. Every man, woman and child in the audience was on his side last night. As the brat who made them so sympathetic, Miss Hepburn is likewise swell. Occasionally we've liked her very much (four times to be statistical); most of the time we've disliked her intensely. This time we like her better than ever, though, of course, the part makes no such demands as those other friendly occasions — "Bill for Divorcement," "Morning Glory," "Alice Adams" and "Little Women."

No picture could keep up the break-neck, insane pace that this sets for itself from the word, "Go," but this one nearly does.

Charles Ruggles, May Robson, Barry Fitzgerald, Walter Catlett, and Leona Roberts lend excellent support, particularly Ruggles and Catlett.

Subsidiaries include a Disney Silly Symphony. "The Moth and the Flame" and the newsreel.

Ernst Lubitsch Reveals Directorial Deftness; Revue Is a Hit.

"BLUEBEARD'S EIGHTH WIFE." Paramount picturization of the stage play by Alfred Savoir, adapted to the screen by Charles Brackett and Billy Wilder, co-starring Claudette Colbert and Gary Cooper, with Edward Everett Horton, David Niven, Elizabeth Patterson, Herman Bing, Warren Hymer, Franklin Pangborn, Rolfe Sedan, Lawrence Grant, Lionel Pape and Tyler Brooke. Directed by Ernst Lubitsch. Previewed Wednesday, March 30. At the Earle Theater.

There is no safety for an American multimillionaire in Paris—especially if he starts out some beautiful spring morning to purchase himself the top of a pair of pajamas. There is no telling what may happen to him. It may be a beautiful, but impoverished, young daughter of an aristocratic house, similarly bent on bargains in masculine sleeping apparel—but only for her father, mind you!

That is how the whole merry business gets going in "Bluebeard's Eighth Wife," Ernst Lubitsch's characteristically glossy gelatin derived from the Alfred Savoir stage play that once served as a starring vehicle for Ina Claire and in its newest manifestation—one of several—currently is on view as chief screen feature of the bill at the Warner Brothers' Earle Theater.

Young Mr. Michael Brandon is a likely fellow, with a likelier bankroll. He never should have gone into that haberdashery. It was there that he met, by sheerest coincidence, the ebullient young thing known by the name of Nicole de Loiselle. Having been married and divorced seven previous times, Mr. Brandon was not averse to taking the hurdles once again. Neither was Nicole averse to letting him. But there were strings tied to it. Nicole had her own notions of what to do about young men who thought they knew their own minds—including strait-jackets, a complete indifference to marital obligation and a few other tantalizing inconsequentialities. By the adroit application of these curative methods, she made quite a monkey of the man.

Is Brightly Played.

That is about all there is to the plot, as those who remember the stage play will have no difficulty in recalling. It is a frolicsome and deftly turned narrative of what can happen on the French Riviera, when a charming gal puts her mind to it, and at times gets just a little racy. Not too racy; just a little.

It is handsomely played by Claudette Colbert, in the title role; Gary Cooper, who seems to be following nebulously in Cary Grant's footsteps as a comedian, and Edward Everett Horton, cast as the father of the girl in the case. There are, of course, many contributory characters, but they do not so much matter—Elizabeth Patterson, Herman Bing, David Niven and all the rest. Mr. Niven, come to think of it, does matter just a bit. He is the "third angle of the triangle" enlisted by Nicole to inspire a little jealousy in the heart of her spouse. And then there is Warren Hymer, too, who comes in for a comic bit as the professional pugilist who knocks out the wrong man as a dubious means to a debatable end.

There is nice contrast in the work of Miss Colbert and Mr. Cooper in the costellar roles. She is exuberantly gay throughout the length of the film; he is taciturn and diffident. Out of this conspicuous diversity of method, Ernest Lubitsch, a past master at this sort of thing, has evolved precisely the right element of farcical conflict. His deftness in safely skirting ominous situations spells the salvation of the film from the scissors of the censors. A very discreet fellow, this Herr Lubitsch.

An Ace Stage Show.

The stage bill at the Earle this week keeps pace with the swift trend of the screen feature. The "Youth Parade" revue is alive with action and leans heavily in the direction of the frivolous.

With Tom Barry, who turns out to be a barytone picked from the top shelf, acting as master of ceremonies, James Richards and Joan Carson first are introduced to do a little grade-A stepping of the precision sort. Then comes Johnny Bryant, a whistler whose like has not been heard on a local stage in years. Whistling doesn't sound like much, but it is very elegant entertainment as the youthful Mr. Bryant does it—melodies, bird calls and all that sort of thing. Lucille Johnson, coloratura soprano, also belongs in the top brackets. Late of "Red, Hot and Blue," Miss Johnson displays a splendidly cultivated and controlled voice in a cycle of excellent song numbers.

But it is the "Three Manhattanites" who virtually stop the show with their song-stories. Two boys and a girl, they do their stint in exemplary fashion. And so do the Four Franks, instrumentalists, singers and dancers of a little better than the first rank. They seem rather to have created a rank all their own. The Five Maxellos, of course, are the best we have in the way of gymnasts and acrobats. Their stunts are no less than amazing.

The Paramount News and Jo Lombardi's "Orpheus" overture, arranged by Freddie Clark, with him at the console of a new Hammond electric organ, rounds out a spring bill that is entirely on the side of gayety and tonic refreshment—but the "slopping over" of the orchestra from the pit to the sides of the stage seemed just a trifle "Town Hall Tonight" or "Withers Opera House" in its unfitness.

Plan to Screen Boy Scout Story

The Boy Scouts of America have completed negotiations to sponsor and aid in the production of an elaborate Hollywood motion picture. The film will present a dramatic story of the life, color and adventure of this national organization.

That was the announcement of Charles R. Rogers, in charge of production at Universal studios where the picture now is being prepared for the screen.

Already at work at the studio on the original story is Irving Crump, editor of Boy's Life, official publication of the organization, who arrived in the film colony last week. Dr. James E. Ward, Chief Scout and directing head of the Boy Scouts of America, assigned Crump to do the original story.

The Post's New Yorker

By LEONARD LYONS

New York, April 1.

IRVING BERLIN: The first of the posthumous publications of George Gershwin's works will be "Dawn of the New Day." Grover Whalen has accepted it as the theme song for the New York World's Fair. Ira Gershwin, in checking through some of the papers his brother left, discovered the tune and then wrote the lyrics.

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THOMAS E. DEWEY: A member of your staff offered a manslaughter plea to Arthur Chalmers, the policeman now on trial for the Harlem Speedway murder. Harry Simon, Chalmers' lawyer, turned it down . . . Adolf Hitler: William Dodd, the recent Ambassador to Germany, kept a diary while he was in Berlin. He'll incorporate it into a book.

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JIM FARLEY: Ed Flynn, the Bronx Democratic leader, is recuperating now—at Doctors Hospital . . . Harold Ross: Is it true that your New Yorker magazine canceled its profile of Orson Welles because it was too kind? . . . Nancy Carroll: Your daughter, Patricia Kirkland, was present at the honeymoon of her father, Jack Kirkland, and his bride, Haila Stoddard, at Easton, Pa. . . . B. P. Schulberg: Your son, Buddy Schulberg, is writing a novel. It will be published, strangely enough, by Random House . . . S. Hurok: Prince Obolensky now is negotiating for some of the newly discovered Gershwin melodies, to be used for his new ballet.

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HARCOURT, BRACE: John O'Hara, author of "Hope of Heaven," refused to sell the British rights to his novel. Faber & Faber, the British publishers, insisted upon censoring 35 passages—and O'Hara told them off . . . Lily Pons: Andre Kostelanetz stated last night that the announcement that you two will be married within two weeks "is premature—but not terribly premature." Paul Whiteman agreed to play the wedding march . . . Guggenheim Foundation: Alvah Bessie, the writer who won a Guggenheim Fellowship recently, is now in Spain, fighting for the International Brigade.

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ALBERT EINSTEIN: Gregory Ratoff and his wife, Eugenie Leontovich, dined with Ina Claire at the Savoy-Plaza. "I love Gregory because he knows everything," said Leontovich. "Ask him about the fourth dimension? He knows it" . . . "Right," bellowed Ratoff . . . "Ask him about the Einstein Theory? He knows it," the lady continued . . . "Right," Ratoff agreed . . . "And ask him about Single Tax and the Malthusian Theory? He knows it," Leontovich declared . . . "But those other men," Leontovich sighed, "they don't even know the answer to such a simple question as 'What Is Life?'"

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WILLIAM PALEY: Grace Moore, who broadcast at your C.B.S. Radio Theater, still clings to her Hollywood customs. For the first time since that theater is in existence, she ordered and had built a special dressing room on the stage—for her exclusive use during a radio program . . . Gloria Swanson: Your former husband, Michael Farmer, should be told that there's a recession. Three times this month he's phoned El Morocco from Paris, requesting the band to play for him "A Pretty Girl Is Like a Melody" . . . Metropolitan Opera: Enrico Caruso, jr., who wanted publicity, received feature stories in most of the papers recently. But he got no job, and had to move, because so many crackpots descended upon him—all alleging to be his father's voice teacher.

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JACK WARNER: Warden Lawes of Sing Sing this week saw your production of his movie, "Over the Wall." He says his contract provided that none of the realistic prison scenes could be changed without his permission—and that he gave permission for some "minor changes." One of the "minor changes, he now complains, is the insertion of a scene showing a prisoner conducting a weekly broadcast, singing over a national hookup—from his cell . . . Cornelius Vanderbilt, jr.: In your column from Miami, you reported: "Bernie Gimbel, the department-store man; Herbie Swope, the New York Racing Commissioner; Leonard Lyons, tinier than I had imagined him to be." I'm not tiny at all. It happens those others all are 6-footers.

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GOV. GEORGE EARLE: Bugs Baer tells of a small-town wise guy in Virginia who made some money by hustling people into pool games with him. For five years he plied his billiard trade in these small towns, and then decided to try the big city. This small-town wise guy gathered his money went to Philadelphia and there increased his fortune by playing pool. But on the second day the wise guy lost all his money. He bet that Philadelphia is the biggest city in the world.

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JOHN L. LEWIS: The first issue of Ken will show a cartoon of two vultures, labeled "Fascism" and "Communism," hovering over a labor dispute . . . Sally Milgrim: The police are trailing another playboy suspect they think might be implicated in the robbery of your $94,000 worth of jewelry. This one's name begins with an "E."

Film Table

Palace—"Girl of the Golden West," at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:20, 7 and 9:40 p. m.

Earle—"Bluebeard's Eighth Wife," at 9:45 a. m., 12:10, 2:40, 5:10, 7:35 and 10:05 p. m. Stage shows at 11:15 a. m., 1:45, 4:15, 6:40 and 9:10 p. m.

RKO-Keith's — "Bringing Up Baby," at 11:30 a. m., 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

Loew's Capitol—"The First Hundred Years," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:45, 3:30, 6:15 and 9 p. m.

Metropolitan—"The Kid Comes Back," at 11:55 a. m., 1:55, 3:55, 5:55, 7:55 and 9:55 p. m.

Columbia—"Merrily We Live," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Belasco—"Mayerling," at 5:30, 7:40 and 9:50 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreel and shorts, at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

Little Theater—"Anthony Adverse," at 11:27 a. m., 1:56, 4:26, 6:57 and 9:28 p. m.

Tivoli—"Boy of the Street," at 1:50, 3:55, 6:05, 7:50 and 9:40 p. m.

Ambassador—"Charlie Chan at Monte Carlo," at 2, 3:55, 5:55, 7:50 and 9:50 p. m.

Uptown—"Checkers," at 1:30, 3:45, 5:55, 7:45 and 9:35 p. m.

AMUSEMENTS

RKO NOW KEITH'S 13th & G A WASHINGTON INSTITUTION
HER FIRST COMEDY ROLE!
KATHARINE HEPBURN
CARY GRANT
"BRINGING UP BABY"
Added WALT DISNEY'S
"The MOTH and the FLAME"
Coming... IRENE DUNNE
DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, JR.
in "JOY of LIVING"

NATIONAL A NATIONAL FILM TREASURE
TODAY AT 2:30 NIGHT AT 8:30
"YOU CAN'T TAKE IT WITH YOU"
TO MEET THE DEMAND!
Extra Performance Tomorrow (Sunday) Night at 8:30!

PHILADELPHIA ORCHESTRA
April 3, 8:45—Constitution Hall
EUGENE ORMANDY, Conducting
JOHN CHARLES THOMAS, Soloist
Program: Bach; Verdi; Beethoven; Ravel. Seats, $2, $2.50, $2.75, $3. T. Arthur Smith, 910 G St. Witt-Hamill Music Co., NA. 3700.

LAST 4 DAYS
CONTINUOUS FROM 1:30 TO 11:30 P. M.
CHARLES BOYER in "MAYERLING"
with DANIELLE DARRIEUX
BELASCO Opposite White House 35c All Seats

9th at F SIDNEY FREDRIC MARCH in ANTHONY ADVERSE with OLIVIA de HAVILLAND
CLAUDE RAINS Billy Mauch

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Robt. MONTGOMERY
Virginia BRUCE
in "THE FIRST 100 YEARS"
Stage
Clyde McCOY and his Sugar Blues Orch.
Sheilah BARRETT
25c to 12 noon; 35c 12 to 5:30; Nights, 40c Bale.; 66c Orch.-Mezz.

LOEW'S Palace
Now: Their Greatest Romantic Triumph!
JEANETTE MacDONALD NELSON EDDY
"GIRL OF THE GOLDEN WEST"
LEO CARRILLO • M-G-M Cast
DOORS OPEN 11 A.M.

LOEW'S Columbia F AT 12TH
JEANETTE MacDONALD NELSON EDDY
"GIRL OF THE GOLDEN WEST"
BENNETT & AMERNE
"Merrily We Live"
DOORS OPEN 11 A.M.
FIVE SHOWS TODAY
Doors Open 9:30

EARLE now
on screen: Claudette COLBERT Gary COOPER in Ernst Lubitsch's Paramount Picture "BLUEBEARD'S 8th WIFE"
on stage: 10 ENTERTAINERS "PARADE of YOUTH" featuring FOUR FRANKS MAXELLOS And Other Acts
25c To NOON
Friday—"OVER THE WALL"—Stage—CAB CALLOWAY & ORCH.

METROPOLITAN now
BLASTS HIS WAY TO STARDOM
WAYNE MORRIS
in Warner Bros. Comedy Drama
"THE KID COMES BACK"
with BARTON MacLANE • JUNE TRAVIS

GAYETY 9th at E St. NE. DI. 9324
TRAVELING BURLESQUE
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FIVE (ALL) NEWSREELS. JAVA. MUSICAL SWEEPSTAKES. DONALD DUCK
SPECIALLY SELECTED SHORT SUBJECTS 25c

AMUSEMENTS

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD Movies

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. N.W. COL. 5595
Doors open 1:30. Show 2 P. M.
WARNER OLAND. "CHARLIE CHAN AT MONTE CARLO." Shown at 2, 3:55, 5:55, 7:50, 9:50. Floyd Gibbons in Bolted Door Short Subject.

APOLLO 624 H Street N.E. Lincoln 3375
Doors open 12:30. Show 1 P. M.
SMITH BALLEW and EVALYN KNAPP in "HAWAIIAN BUCKAROO." Shown at 2:55, 5:35, 8:55. MARJORIE CARROLL, HERBERT MARSHALL in "I WAS A SPY." Shown at 1, 4, 7, 10. Cartoon.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. CLeve. 2600
Doors open 12:30. Show 1 P. M.
GENE RAYMOND and ANN SOTHERN in "SHE'S GOT EVERYTHING." Shown at 1:45, 3:45, 5:45, 7:45, 9:45. Popeye. Edgar Bergen, Charlie McCarthy in Africa Speaks English. Short.

AVENUE GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2400
Doors open 12:30. Show 1 P. M.
"SEE O'REILLY TO McNAB." Shown at 2:20, 5:15, 8:15. Nan Gray and Donald Woods in "THE BLACK DOLL." 1, 3:55, 6:50, 9:50. Cartoon.

CENTRAL 435 9th St. N.W. Met. 2341
Opens 11 A. M.
JUDY GARLAND and MICKEY ROONEY in "THOROUGHBREDS DON'T CRY." Shown at 11, 1:10, 3:20, 5:30, 7:40, 9:50. Floyd Gibbons in Alibi Mark and Edgar Bergen and Charlie McCarthy in Free and Easy. Short.

CALVERT 2324 Wisc. Ave. N.W. GL. 2345
Doors open 12:30. Show 1 P. M.
"LOVE, HONOR AND BEHAVE," with WAYNE MORRIS, PRISCILLA LANE. Shown at 1:50, 4, 6:10, 8, 9:45.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500
Doors open 12:30. Show, 1 P. M.
BOB BURNS and JACK OAKIE in "RADIO CITY REVELS." Shown at 1:20, 3:20, 5:40, 7:35, 9:30. Popeye Cartoon.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. ATlantic 8188
Doors open 12:30. Show, 1 P. M.
ANNA LEE in "NON STOP NEW YORK." Shown at 2:30, 5:25, 8:25. GENE RAYMOND, ANN SOTHERN in "SHE'S GOT EVERYTHING." Shown at 1, 3:35, 6:50, 9:45. Betty Boop Cartoon.

PENN 650 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2179
Doors open 12:30. Show, 1 P. M.
"LOVE, HONOR AND BEHAVE," with WAYNE MORRIS and PRISCILLA LANE. Shown at 1:55, 4:05, 6:10, 8, 9:50. Also Popeye Cartoon.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. COl. 4968
Doors open 12:30. Show, 1 P. M.
MAE WEST and EDMUND LOWE in "EVERY DAY'S A HOLIDAY." Shown at 1, 3:45, 4:25, 6:10, 7:55, 9:40.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan St. N.W. RA. 9400
Doors open 12:30. Show, 1 P. M.
"SWING YOUR LADY," with HUMPHREY BOGART, FRANK McHUGH. Shown at 1:15, 3:30, 5:45, 7:40, 9:40.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. COl. 1300
Doors open 12:30. Show, 1 P. M.
JACKIE COOPER in "BOY OF THE STREETS." Shown at 1:50, 3:55, 6:05, 7:50, 9:40. Also Cartoon.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark St. N.W. CLev. 5400
Doors open 12:30. Show, 1 P. M.
JANE WITHERS, STUART ERWIN in "CHECKERS." Shown at 1:30, 3:40, 5:50, 7:40, 9:35. Popeye Cartoon.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. COl. 4614
Doors open 12:30. Show, 1 P. M.
MICKEY ROONEY, LEWIS STONE in "YOU'RE ONLY YOUNG ONCE." Shown at 1:45, 3:55, 6:05, 7:55, 9:40.

ARLINGTON, VA.

WILSON 1720 Wilson Blvd. Opp. Colonial Village
W. C. Fields—Martha Raye in "BIG BROADCAST OF 1938."

ASHTON 2106 Wilson Blvd. CLARENDON, VA.
John Wayne in "ADVENTURE'S END."

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"COURAGE OF THE WEST."
Chap. 11. "Dick Tracy." Also Comedies.

FAIRLAWN ANACOSTIA, D. C.
Frank Morgan in "BEG, BORROW OR STEAL."

CONGRESS Nichols Ave. and Portland St. S.E.
Gene Autry in "PUBLIC COWBOY, NO. 1."
Also Charlie McCarthy Short.

TAKOMA 4th & BUTTERNUT STS. No Parking Troubles
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"YOU'RE ONLY YOUNG ONCE."
Buck Jones.
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Robert Taylor, Maureen O'Sullivan, "A YANK AT OXFORD" | Richard Dix in "IT HAPPENED IN HOLLYWOOD."

STATE-BETHESDA 6970

Hull Finds Help For Pact Policy In Hoover Talk

Former President's Findings Called Argument for Trade Revival.

By the Associated Press.

Secretary Hull drew yesterday from former President Hoover's address in New York Thursday night a "powerful argument in favor of redoubling" efforts to conclude reciprocal trade treaties.

"Our program also clearly envisages," the Secretary of State said in a formal statement, "a gradual return to stable monetary conditions throughout the world. In both of these fields concrete and substantial progress already has been achieved."

Finds Need Emphasized.

Hull's statement dealt with international economic aspects of Hoover's address to the Council on Foreign Relations. In the same speech the former President said the United States should avoid alliances with democracies abroad against fascist powers.

"Mr. Hoover's first hand testimony as to the present needs in the sphere of international economic relations," Secretary Hull said, "is a powerful argument in favor of redoubling our already vigorous efforts to bring about an improvement in international trade relations for the sake of increased employment and better business conditions in this country and elsewhere, as well as for the sake of promoting stable conditions for peace.

"Mr. Hoover's statement of international economic difficulties and generally chaotic conditions abroad emphasizes the profound need for the program of economic appeasement now carried forward by this Government.

Refugee Aid Favored.

"Our reciprocal trade agreements contain far-reaching provisions relating to the reduction of excessive tariffs, as well as of quotas, exchange controls and other restrictive barriers to mutually beneficial commerce among nations—on the basis of maximum practical measures of nondiscriminatory treatment in trade matters."

Meanwhile, an overwhelming majority of favorable replies to Secretary Hull's program for international aid to political refugees is coming in to the State Department.

Hull is expected to announce in a few days the time and place of the first meeting of the international committee he has suggested. It will be in Switzerland, but not at Geneva, where it might appear to be linked to the League of Nations.

Of 33 countries addressed, 19 have replied. All put one were favorable. Dispatches from United States diplomats indicate that 9 or 10 additional favorable replies are en route.

Italy Spurns Plan.

Nations that have accepted are Belgium, Brazil, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, France, Haiti, Mexico, Peru, Uruguay, Colombia, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Sweden, Argentina, Guatemala, the Netherlands, Panama and Venezuela. The country refusing is Italy.

The United States has not yet heard whether Germany will permit political refugees to leave Germany and Austria.

Germany is reported to have been none too happy over the fact that Secretary Hull sent out his note without informing Berlin at the same time.

Speeches by Hitler and his right-hand men—Goering and Goebbels—indicate, however, Germany would be glad to have Jews leave.

Secretary Hull has received in the last days a number of representatives of Jewish organizations promising their assistance, financial or otherwise, to carry out his plan.

He has specified that, although the delegates to the international committee should be officially named by the governments addressed, private organizations should finance the project.

Rebels Push to Within Sight of Sea

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Spanish insurgents yesterday gained additional ground in their relentless march to the Mediterranean. Black arrows on map show where the three-headed push is concentrating. White arrows indicate the contemplated infiltration of loyalist troops from in front of the advancing insurgents into France and back into Spain to Barcelona via Hospice de France, Bagneres de Luchon, Perpignan and Figueras.

Leaders Urge U. S. to Outlaw Nazi Conquest

100 Petition Roosevelt to Make 'Bedrock' Stand on Austria.

By the Associated Press.

New York, April 1.—President Roosevelt was petitioned by more than 100 leaders of bench, bar, religious, civic, educational and labor organizations today to make "an open and affirmative announcement of the application of the diplomatic policy of non-recognition with regard to the forced annexation of Austria by Germany."

Signers of the petition, as announced by the joint American committee for protection of minorities, included William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor; Dr. Charles S. McFarland, secretary emeritus of the Federal Churches of Christ in America; Judge John P. McGorty, of the Cook County (Ill.) Superior Court; the Very Rev. Edward J. Walsh, president of St. John's University, and the late Col. Edward M. House, war-time adviser of President Wilson.

More Trouble Feared.

"The situation cries out for a clear-cut statement of bed-rock policy—nonrecognition of gains accomplished by force," the petition said.

The document protested against treatment of political and religious minorities in Germany and Austria, indorsed the President's proposal for offering asylum, appealed to the "family of nations" to support the plan, and opposed any measures by the United States constituting formal recognition.

"To countenance such an act without protest courts more trouble," it said. "It encourages dictatorship to run amuck, bloated with the gall of insolence."

Other Signers.

Other signers included:

The Right Rev. John J. Swint, bishop of the Diocese of Wheeling; Peter Witt, Cleveland; Prof. Harry Alvin Millis, Prof. Paul H. Douglas, and Prof. Mary B. Gilson, all of the University of Chicago; Bishop George Craig Stewart of Chicago; the Right Rev. Frank A. McElwain, bishop of the Protestant Episcopal Church of Evanston, Ill.; the Right Rev. Thomas Jenkins, Bishop of Nevada; Prof. Broadus Mitchell, Johns Hopkins University; Brig. Gen. Melvin D. Hildreth, Washington, D. C.; Cornelia Bryce Pinchot, Washington, D. C.; Bishop Henry W. Hobson, Protestant Episcopal Church of Cincinnati; Bishop Thomas C. O'Reilly, Roman Catholic Diocese of Scranton, Pa.; and George Meany, president of the New York State Federation of Labor.

Vatican Message on Austria

By the Associated Press.

Vatican City, April 1.—Following is an abridged English version of the Vatican Radio Station broadcast dealing with the Austrian bishop's pastoral letter:

"Das Schwarze Korps (Berlin newspaper of Nazi S. S. Troops) of March 17, 1938, wrote in connection with the first public declaration of the Cardinal Archbishop of Vienna over the new situation in Autsria, among other things the following:

"'Political Catholicism, this infamous of all political systems, has suffered on Austrian soil and in the hearts of the Germans the greatest defeat of its existence, and, as we desired, the decisive defeat. We will from now on treat every attempt to make politics as criminal.'

"To this the following is to be said:

"Political Catholicism means, according to the opinions of the church's adversaries, that the Pope or the bishop or the faithful pretend only to think of religion, but in reality desire to receive or retain the advantages or positions of secular power. This view of political Catholicism was once held by the old Liberals and Marxists.

"Now in this respect, even national socialism, which calls itself anti-Liberal and anti-Marxist, speaks the same language.

True Catholicism Defined.

"Political Catholicism in the true sense means that the Pope or the bishop or the faithful must see that the dogmas of the Creator and Redeemer must be practiced in everything respecting the creation, both in the state and in society.

"Whoever wishes to attack or defame this Catholicism as true religion and Christianity fights against Christianity with the criminal force of the state's power. And, because of this political Catholicism, the ecclesiastical pastors, and especially the holy father, present in the encyclicals and allocutions observations on all ethical problems both state and social.

"In this cause, the faithful also are enlisted in full consciousness of baptism and confirmation.

"All are obligated in each separate country to activate and practice these ideas in every way. Even the Catholic action cannot renounce activity without exception in every aspect of real life.

False Moves Berated.

"A general denunciation of this sort does not exist in Catholic practice nor does there exist a withdrawal into the field of pure absolute religion as many today declare. This would be equivalent to true heresy.

"There is, however, a false political Catholicism. This false political Catholicism is more the manner and way of Catholics, whether they be simple believers or public office holders, who act solely out of overly wise caution and tactics and out of feeble adaptations to actual or awaited events.

"There is no doubt that such false political Catholicism often in the course of history has brought heavy damage to the honor and esteem of the church, especially in times when opponents of Christianity boast of their own strong principles and charge Christians with spiritual cowardice.

"Wolf in Sheep's Clothing."

"The damages are far the greatest when the chosen guardians of God's moral law are guided by this spirit of false political Catholicism, especially when under the powerful and the successful of the day.

"But it may happen that the eyes of these pastors no longer recognize the wolf in sheep's clothing as is their duty, and that they believe promises in spite of the fact that sad experiences and, above all, the word of the Supreme Pastor, gives them warning.

"The consequences always will be that these pastors commit these sins of mingling deplorably in the political field rather than in the religious and ethical field. Such pastors, for example, use their own authority to convince the faithful of the truth of some theory which is practical only in political life, even when these theories and facts are judged much differently by many experienced and reasonable people.

"For example it is not the duty of the ecclesiastical authorities to speak of the economic, social and political successes of a government and to measure these same successes.

Gives Followers Freedom.

"None of the faithful is obliged in his heart to accept such judgments as the infallible judgments of the church, or to orient himself with regard to political policies on the basis of these judgments.

"Still worse, perhaps, would be that false Catholicism of overly wise adaption when at the same time simple believers of all classes, tired of the fundamental teachings of God's word, embrace naturalism while the pastors short-sightedly join the victorious of the day.

"All upstanding men far beyond immediate church circles must consider such conduct of pastors unworthy and faithless. Also, the unquestioned faith of the flock would become brittle. And the church's opponents could triumph because the bond between the faithful and the pastors could be broken.

"Consequently, every false Catholicism, every false political Catholicism is to be condemned and branded.

"Before Christ's judgment chair this false Catholicism can not endure because of its inner ugliness.

"It can not endure before the judgment chair of the church, the bride of Christ, which come what will, is elevated by true Catholics above cowardly humanity as the bride without wrinkles and folds.

"Therefore, down with the false and up with the true political Catholicism—a phrase which in itself is so displeasing."

Pope Assails Vienna Bishops Backing Nazis

Austria

Continued from Page 1.

and destructive communism" in Austria.

The declaration had been regarded by many as pointing to a settlement of the long Vatican-Nazi feud over alleged persecution of German Catholics, and was jubilantly received in Berlin.

The semiofficial German news agency said the action of the Austrian Catholics was "capable of closing all back accounts" and that it "shows that the Catholic church also will find the road to the new state."

Austrians Repudiated.

The Vatican communique tonight, shattering these predictions, said:

"Following various interpretations of the well-known declaration of the Austrian episcopacy, some very often tendentious (including some from unexpected quarters), we, witnout being influenced by any political consideration whatsoever, are authorized to state that the declaration was formulated and signed without previous or subsequent approbation of the Holy See and was made on the sole responsibility of the Austrian episcopacy."

As the communique was issued, Cardinal Innitzer, according to dispatches from Vienna, repeated in a letter ending with "Heil Hitler" the desire of the Austrian bishops to co-operate with the Nazi regime in the April 10 plebiscite.

Innitzer, a native Sudeten German who was a member of the Schober Austrian cabinet that was strongly pan-Germanic, expressed a wish that the bishops' declaration "may usher in an era of greatest inner pacification and reconciliation between the church, state and (Nazi) party."

France Cancels Repatriation of Spain Deserters

Refugees

Continued from Page 1.

vanguard of Franco's "win the war" offensive, recently warned France that any eleventh-hour intervention on behalf of the loyalists might lead to war."

After Franco's reported "hint" the ministry of interior informed authorities at Toulouse to "temporarily" hold up the return of the 4,000 or more soldiers to Spain and keep them in concentration camps at Luchon near the frontier.

It was understood that the French government had agreed to grant right of asylum to women and children, sick and aged.

Minister of Interior Marx Dormoy and other cabinet members consulted throughout the day on the problem of the deserting loyalists.

Refugees Stream In.

Bagneres de Luchon, France, April 1 (AP).—Hundreds of Spanish loyalist refugees—including complete units of militia led in many cases by their own officers—hungry, half-frozen women and children and enfeebled old men tottered down snowbound mountain passes into France today.

Mothers and children and the aged were placed in hastily erected shelters and private homes while the able-bodied men were disarmed and herded into open courtyards. All were told that French sanctuary would be brief.

Little Pyrenees towns fronting on the northeastern Spanish war zone were unable to cope adequately with sheltering and feeding this army of destitution and desertion.

There was no figure on the mounting total of those seeking safety. Officials estimated that at least 4,000 had crossed the border into tiny Hospice de France alone.

One loyalist soldier was held for Spanish police when he was unable to explain possession of 8,000,000 francs ($243,200) worth of stocks and bonds.

Not all found the haven they sought.

Many Die in Snow.

Some perished in snowbanks, unable to keep pace with their trudging companions. At least 15 plunged to death in canyons. Four literally fell into France and to their death at the same time.

There were 300 women and children in one group. A baby was born to one mother shortly after she reached a refugee camp.

Ninety-five per cent of the male refugees were militiamen. Among them were 7 political commissars for the government army, 3 Russian officers, a lieutenant colonel, a major, 20 lieutenants and 43 noncommissioned officers.

Chinese Thrust Foe Back, Say 2,000 Are Slain

By the Associated Press.

Shanghai, (Saturday) April 2.—Chinese reported today they had 2,000 Japanese troops in heavy fighting in southern Shantung Province, at the little city of Taierhchwang, 15 milese north of the Lunghai Railway.

The Chinese said they had completely cleared the Japanese out of Taierhchwang in a hand grenade fight, capturing 17 tanks.

They further asserted that they had surrounded Tachwang, northwest of Taierhchwang, and that a "dare to die" corps had entered the small town during the night and killed 1,000 Japanese in hand-to-hand fighting.

A fierce battle was said to be raging north of Taierhchwang with both sides reported maneuvering widely in the crook of a 60-mile fish-hook front from Lini to Taierhchwang and northward to Yihsien.

Japanese war dispatches asserted that fully 100,000 Chinese were deployed on the battle line from Lini to Taierhchwang alone.

(A Japanese spokesman at Peiping admitted Japanese troops in southern Shantung recently had been on the defensive, but said that the offensive was resumed Thursday and that two Chinese divisions were surrounded near Yihsien while another large force northeast of Tsaochwang was menaced by Japanese advancing from Lini.)

2 W. Va. Students Held For Microscope Thefts

Baltimore, April 1 (AP).—Two University of West Virginia freshmen, held for stealing eight $300 microscopes from the institution, were held here today for Morgantown, W. Va., police.

Captain of Detectives John A. Cooney said the youths admitted taking the instruments.

Detectives Fred Harbourne and James Batterden arrested the students yesterday after trailing them to a pawnshop. They recovered one microscope which the youths had with them, found another in a pawnshop and six more in their automobile.

German Refugee Inspects Capital Of Adopted Land

Martin Marden, 16-year-old Jewish refugee whose prayer of thanksgiving attracted national interest, spent a full day in Washington yesterday, watching Congress in session, speaking on the radio, and talking to students at Woodrow Wilson High School.

Over Station WMAL, Marden read his prayer, in which he expresses his joy at America's freedom contrasted with the restrictions he experienced in Germany. He was part of a Junior District Day broadcast. Earlier he told his high school audience that dissatisfied Americans "should go to Europe and find out how many millions there are who would like to have only a small percentage of what you have, to feel free and happy."

On Capitol Hill he was shown the Senate and House by Representative Sol Bloom, dined in the Senate restaurant, and met several political figures.

Lerida Abandoned As Franco Moves In Sight of Coast

Spain

Continued from Page 1.

west of Guadalajara which is 37 miles northwest of Madrid along the highway to Franco's Saragossa base.

[Miaja's forces reported the capture of a dozen towns and villages.

[The main loyalist columns were reported to have advanced eight miles along a broad mountainous front and to have seized the towns of Abanades, Mantesillo, Tortal, Elalbejar and Azor, 77 miles northwest of Madrid.

[After seizing Abanades on the Tajuna River, Miaja struck westward for 12 miles and seized Ribaredonda, holding it against several furious counter-attacks.

Defense in Catalonia.

[Tonight the government troops were reported only eight miles from Alcolea de Pinar, terminus of the Teruel-Saragossa-Madrid main roads—Editor's note.]

In Catalonia, the government clung to positions south of Lerida and machine gunners across the Segre River, paralleling the main highway into the city from the southwest, raked the insurgent lines and slowed the advance of insurgent troops up the river valley.

To the north, invading columns converged on Banabarre, 34 miles north of Lerida. This movement forced new bands of refugees into flight toward the French frontier.

U. S. Seeks to Protect Oysters in York River

By the Associated Press.

Fisheries Bureau officials said last night a study was being made of methods to eliminate the effect of pulp mill waste on oysters in the York River, in Virginia.

The study is being made by Dr. W. A. Chipman, associate aquatic biologist of the bureau, who last September completed a two-year survey of conditions in the river.

Officer's Slayers Die.

Trenton, N. J., April 1 (U.P.).—Harry Simmons and Albert Faria, who killed a policeman in a holdup in an East Orange restaurant on St. Valentine's Day, 1937, died in the electric chair at State Prison tonight.

$22,760 Is Given To Aid Boys Club

Contributions in the drive for $75,000 for the Boys Club of the Metropolitan Police reached $22,760.49, John A. Remon, chairman of the board of managers, announced yesterday at a luncheon meeting at the Willard Hotel.

What's Going On and Where

Luncheons.

Securities Exchange Commission, Hotel Raleigh, 1:30 p. m.

Theta Sigma Phi Sorority, Wardman Park Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Meetings.

Washington Story League, Y. W. C. A. Seventeenth and K streets, 8 p. m.

Junior Bar Conference of the American Bar Association, Mayflower Hotel, 11 a. m.

National Association of Retired Federal Employes, National Museum, 2 p. m.

Biological Society of Washington, Cosmos Club, 8 p. m.

Dances.

Warrant Officers Association, United States Coast Guard, Shoreham Hotel, 10 p. m.

American Institute of Banking, Mayflower Hotel, 9 p. m.

Dinner Dance, Wyoming State Society, Hotel Raleigh, 8 p. m.

400 Lions to Attend Session in Frederick

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Frederick, Md., April 1.—Announcement was made at the weekly meeting of local Lions that about 400 Lions will be here on April 20, when Frank V. Birch, president of the International Association, will be the guest of the 43 clubs of the Capital District. Bert Piers, of Washington, district governor, issued the call for the conclave here. Invitations have been sent to clubs of nearby Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia.

Arrangements here are in charge of John W. Wolfe, Herman C. Gubisch, Byron A. Winebrenner, Richard F. Simmons and C. Thomas Summers.

City Asks New Contract For Penal Farm Water

Hagerstown, April 1.—Hagerstown has asked the State board of welfare for a new contract for supplying water to the State penal Farm at Roxbury. The water department contends that it is losing in excess of $1,000 annually under the old contract and will lose even more when the penal farm population is increased next year.

Charles J. Butler, chairman of the State board of welfare conferred here today with Mayor W. Lee Elgin and members of the water commission.

'Y. W.' Heads Installed At Madison College

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Harrisonburg, Va., April 1.—In an impressive candlelight ceremony, Miss Elizabeth Rawles, Norfolk, was installed as president of the Y. W. C. A. at Madison College (formerly the Harrisonburg State Teachers College) here tonight. She succeeds Miss Hilda Finney, Pen Hook.

Other new officers installed are the Misses Dorothy Anderson, Rustburg, vice president, and Marie Walker, Kilmarnock, secretary.

Educators Meet.

Culpeper, Va., April 1.—The Culpeper County Educational Association held its spring meeting last night in the Culpeper High School, with Mrs. Davis, grade supervisor of Fairfax County as guest speaker.

Mate Tried to Push Her Out Window, Wife Says

Baltimore, April 1 (AP).—Mrs. Mary Bloom, 31, won a divorce from August Bloom today, testifying she was saved only by her size when her husband tried to push her through a window and then raised and lowered the window on her head.

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Saturday, April 2, 1938.

The American Dilemma.

The picture of the European situation drawn by former President Hoover in his notable address before the Council on Foreign Relations was not calculated to promote an easy optimism.

Year by year, as one nation after another has succumbed to dictatorial concepts of government, the area of freedom has steadily shrunk. Armaments are piling up at a staggering rate and so are debts and deficits. The League of Nations has failed as an effective force for peace. Fear now rules the world and in several countries terrorism is openly and even boastfully employed as an instrument of government.

Mr. Hoover does not ignore the redeeming features. His conclusion from an extended trip through Europe is that a general war is not imminent. Europe's recovery from the depression has in many respects been pronounced. But these factors are subject to qualification. If immediate war is unlikely, fear of the eventuality is shown in current preparations for it. And Europe's economic improvement has been brought about in part by methods which in the long run may prove destructive. In summary the situation is, as Mr. Hoover says, "alarming and disheartening."

Mr. Hoover is no isolationist. His references to our susceptibility to European developments shows how well aware he is of the reality of world interdependence. The United States is not and cannot immunize itself from the developments taking place abroad. Not only the economic but also the political and social impact of the disturbing forces operating across the Atlantic are bound to be felt over here. What, then, are we to do?

The overwhelming majority of Americans will agree with the conclusion of their former President that the United States should steer clear of anything resembling an alliance, particularly now that the idea of collective action to preserve peace by restraining aggression is no longer practical. But then what?

If we are not and cannot be isolated it is obviously to our own interest to do everything we can to prevent war from breaking out in Europe. With this contention Mr. Hoover agrees. He makes a constructive suggestion for minimizing the war-debt problem and he approves the purpose of reciprocal trade agreements. But he concludes that in the main our field of action must inevitably be limited to moral collaboration with the other democracies.

Obviously we should so collaborate. But can the "collective moral forces" restrain the aggressors that today are so determinedly on the march? This is the issue which confronts America, scarcely less than other democracies. And so it is that Mr. Hoover in seeking to state a policy of what American action should be at the present juncture, succeds primarily in emphasizing the dilemma facing the United States.

TVA Inquiry Assured.

Only the President's signature is now lacking to give effect to the joint resolution authorizing a full inquiry into the TVA and the private utilities operating in the Tennessee Valley. The House defeated an amendment by Representative Snell which would have exempted private power companies from the scope of the investigation, although there was some force in Mr. Snell's contention that such a probe may result in "muddying the water" and thus make it difficult to obtain a complete and intelligent report from the committee.

Other speakers, however, emphasized the need for an inquiry into all phases of the controversy revolving about the TVA. Representative Greenwood summed up the case for the broader terms of reference very effectively, explaining that the people want facts so that they "may know what underlies this dilemma of Dr. Morgan." "Whether it is a question of policy or a question of dishonesty, the country wants to know," he said. "This resolution is broad enough to permit such an investigation."

Ordinarily it would have been better for Congress to have authorized a general investigation, leaving the committee to determine the lines of inquiry instead of specifying a long list of topics for examination. However, the friends and foes of the TVA were too suspicious of one another to make this otherwise rational method of procedure feasible. As Representative Ford said, a general investigation would, under the circumstances, "have placed the committee of investigation in an equivocal position; it would lay them open to charges of exceeding their authority or of failing to cover the grounds."

Indeed had the House undertaken to amend the resolution by either striking out specifications or limiting the inquiry in accord with Representative Snell's suggestions, it would no doubt have been rejected by the Senate or vetoed by the President.

A Real Improvement.

The revised tax bill which the Senate Finance Committee expects to report out early next week is a decided improvement upon the House bill.

The major problem that concerned the committee was how to afford perceptible tax relief to business without permitting substantial sacrifice of revenue. The Senate bill achieves the first aim and, in the opinion of Chairman Harrison, it will produce slightly larger returns than the House measure.

In voting to eliminate the tax on undistributed profits, except in the case of personal holding companies, substituting therefor a flat 18 per cent tax on larger corporate incomes, the Senate bill offers definite encouragement to business. As a matter of fact very little remained of this tax under the House bill, but that little was enough to impose a certain restraint upon corporate managements in deciding what disposition to make of earnings.

The tax in its present form has worked serious hardship upon corporations in need of capital to expand their operations, strengthen their capital reserves, and reduce indebtedness. It has, therefore, aroused great antagonism among businessmen and done much to strengthen the impression that the Administration is unfriendly to business. Consequently, quite apart from questions of financial relief, its abolition would help to clear an oppressive atmosphere.

Another important change in the Senate bill is the proposal to levy a flat 15 per cent tax upon gains from sales of capital assets held more than 18 months. The House bill has greatly modified the present system of taxing capital gains, but it still remains extremely complicated and rates are kept unduly high. The Senate bill not only simplifies the method of computing taxes but it sets a definite and much lower upper limit to the amount of such taxation. As an alternative to paying the 15 per cent tax, persons with smaller incomes may avail themselves of the option of paying income taxes on 50 per cent of the gain at ordinary rates.

While this recognition that capital gains should be accorded preferential treatment for purposes of income taxation is encouraging, a 15 per cent levy is still a deterrent to risk taking. Further reductions, as well as more equitable treatment of the taxpayer in allowing offsets for capital losses, would be desirable. The failure to make any reductions in the excessively high surtax rates of the upper income brackets is also disappointing, for the high surtax rates, together with the heavy taxation of capital gains and the estate taxes, have only too obviously combined to interfere with the accumulation of capital for investment.

The Finance Committee has also shown good judgment in striking out provisions of the House bill relating to estate and gift taxes that would have reduced existing gift tax exemptions and also State credits for death duties. It wisely eliminated the excise tax on imported pork products and the increased gallonage tax on liquor which the House hastily voted into the Ways and Means Committee bill. In short, the Senate bill is a thoughtful measure, indicating that the committee is fully aware of the shortcomings of our present system of taxation and its slapdash disregard of the economic effects of confiscatory levies.

Time For A Compromise.

As an offset to the King bill Henry I. Quinn's plan for division of the District's recreational activities between the Board of Education and the National Capital Parks may serve to clarify discussion of this local dilemma. But it does not appear to offer a satisfactory solution.

Mr. Quinn's idea is to draw a line of distinction between supervised playgrounds, used chiefly by children, and other facilities, such as golf courses and tennis courts, used chiefly by adults. His point that supervised play should be closely related to the school program is well taken. Whatever means is devised to co-ordinate Washington's recreational facilities, this vital link ought to be preserved.

The weakness of the plan is that it would only partly co-ordinate local recreation activities. The District would have two instead of three agencies functioning in this field, and one would remain under full control of the Federal Government. Friction and duplication of effort would probably continue on a reduced scale. Since the same facilities would sometimes be in demand by the two separate agencies, co-ordination would still remain an urgent necessity.

On the other hand, the King bill, now indorsed by the District Commissioners, would be equally unsatisfactory. It would grant authority to conduct a comprehensive recreation system to a board composed of one local Commissioner, the superintendent of schools, the superintendent of the National Capital Parks, the chairman of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission and one local citizen. There is no good reason for such heavy Federal representation on a local recreation board. Moreover, the bill makes no certain provision for continuation of school playgrounds under direct supervision of the educational system.

Between these two viewpoints, however, a compromise should be relatively simple. A central recreation board is needed. But that board should represent the community rather than the Federal Government. And it should be definitely provided by law that the board should leave supervision of school playgrounds to the educational authorities.

With Back To The Wall.

Since the recapture of Teruel by the Spanish nationalists six weeks ago the republican armies on the Aragon front have suffered a series of staggering reverses. The insurgents are now surrounding Lerida, the key to Barcelona. At a number of other points the troops of Gen. Franco are threatening to break through to the sea, thus cutting republican territory into two separate segments. An ominous sign of disintegration in the latter camp is found in the numbers of defeated troops and civilian refugees now seeking a haven across the French frontier.

No wonder, then, that conclusive victory for the nationalists is now generally believed to be only a matter of time. That is obviously the opinion of Mussolini and Hitler, who, by their large-scale aid to Franco, assured the success of the present offensive. But it also appears to be the opinion of the British and the French authorities. Non-intervention now is unilaterally applied—against the Barcelona government. That being the case the hope of survival for this regime is very slim.

It is not often that a disastrously defeated army manages to reform its regiments and continue fighting. As a rule a shattering of the lines is followed by rout and unconditional surrender. But that has not yet happened in Spain. With a fortitude and pertinacity which must command the respect of friend and foe alike, the Spanish government forces have reorganized their defense and seemingly intend to resist to the bitter end.

The gesture may be hopeless, but nonetheless arouses admiration for its indomitable bravery. Courage is none too common an attribute in the world of today. And here is courage of the highest degree manifested in the face of the most desperate of odds.

Yet the spirit displayed by the republican armies, and by a majority of the people behind the lines, only serves to deepen the tragedy of a civil war rendered really more terrible by the bravery on both sides. It indicates all too plainly how resolute and implacable is the hostility of a large section of the Spanish people to the forces which are overcoming their dogged resistance. Thereby it indicates that if Franco is successful his hardest task, in winning the respect, the confidence and the esteem of those he is subjugating, will only have begun.

Signs In Virginia.

Of two bills signed Thursday by Gov. Price of Virginia, the one providing that State with an old-age assistance program is by all odds the more significant. Yet the second will probably receive the wider acclaim. It regulates roadside advertising in the Old Dominion.

Principal credit for the billboard statute goes to the Associated Clubs of Virginia for Roadside Development. Led largely by women, this group has worked for several legislative terms to convince Delegates at Richmond of the long-term returns in promoting scenic beauty. Though careful exemption of real estate and several other classifications of signboards were included in the proposal, an opposition persisted in the argument that many poor folk would be deprived of small rents paid them by outdoor advertisers.

Provision for appeals from the rulings of the State Highway Commission, which will administer the new law, finally overcame all objections. Henceforward, annual license fees to be devoted to highway maintenance will be required from billboard advertisers; permits will be needed to erect individual signs along highways outside town and city limits. The effect will be to eliminate many of the obnoxious—and, therefore, ineffective—little dots and dashes of gaudy color spattering many roadside vistas.

Closely paralleling an earlier action barring outdoor beer and wine advertisements, the new law well becomes Virginia's long reputation for sense and sensibility. Would that other of Washington's neighbors could be moved to keep pace with her in this respect.

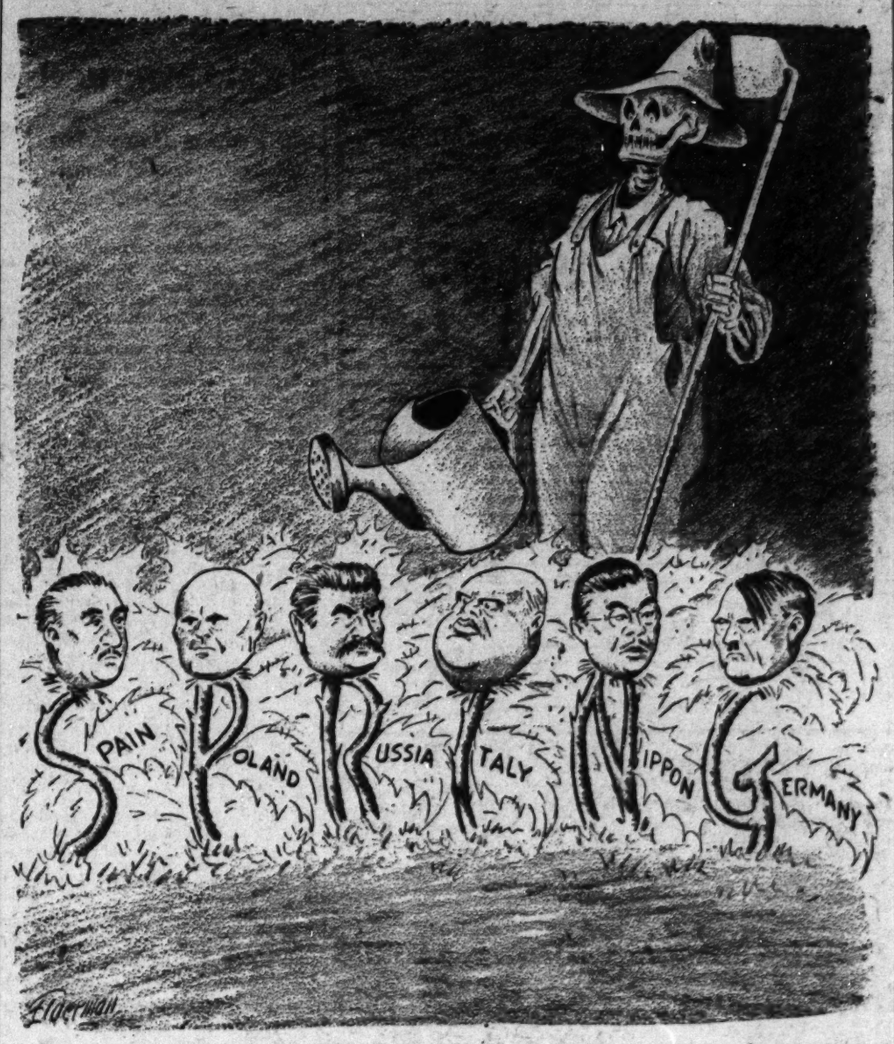
Honor To Hertz.

From the Hartford Courant.

The Pope's award of a pension to the destitute widow and children of the German scientist, Prof. Rudolf Hertz, combines a worthy charity with a generous gesture to the memory of a great man. It was Hertz, who, in 1887, first demonstrated the existence of the "Hertzian wave," as it was then called, and so doing, laid the foundation on which later investigators erected the radio as we know it today. His tragically early death at the age of 37 removed one of the great scientists of his time just as his career had begun to mature.

For all his scientific distinction, Hertz was desperately poor, and when he died in 1894, the German government provided a small grant to support his dependents. That grant was continued until the inauguration of the Third Reich. Then, because Hertz had been in part Jewish, the tiny pension that had supported his Protestant wife and daughters was cut off.

As the loudspeakers in Germany bray the racial and political propaganda of the Aryan Nazis by the courtesy of the Hertzian waves, such few of the Germans as are allowed to know of the Pope's generous gesture to the Hertz family may reflect on the ingratitude of the regime to one of Germany's most distinguished sons.



"Now That April's There."

Letters to the Editor

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the Editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

Jefferson Memorial Design.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I understand that a commission for the design of the Thomas Jefferson Memorial in Washington will be awarded without competition to an architect who died six months ago. I hope you will do all that is possible to delay this award until the proposed design has been examined by the profession of architecture.

These "monuments" are so oppressive in scale and their material so appallingly permanent that some caution in respect to them would seem to be imperative. Surely no great harm can be done by postponing for another six months a structure which is to insure the immortality of Jefferson for three or four thousand years.

A national competition among architects would not only produce a better design than any yet proposed but would also be of incalculable aid to the cause of good architecture. I have the greatest respect for the architect, six months deceased, who has been selected by the commission; but there are at least 100 architects whose talents and professional accomplishments and competence give them an equal right to the consideration of the commission.

Very truly yours,
JOSEPH HUDNUT,
Dean of the Faculty of Design,
Harvard University.
Cambridge, Mass., March 30.

The Keys Case.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: In seeking to reopen the case arising from the killing by a police officer of LeRoy Keys, a demented World War veteran, the Federation of Civic Associations reminds the citizens of the District of Columbia of a seeming lack of regard for those precious rights gained by tremendous sacrifice since 1215 A. D., at Runnymede, embraced in our common law of which our statutes are mostly but modifications.

That the coroner's jury twice disagreed, and the grand jury appeared to ignore the evidence as presented, leaves grave doubts in the minds of those whose citizenship is highly prized, and who strive to bring children and youth into such an appreciation of democratic institutions as to assure their perpetuity.

CHARLES M. THOMAS,
President, Federation of Civic Associations.
Washington, March 28.

Tunnel Bill.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Our politicians are to give us an April shower of bridges and tunnels in Maryland, if the tunnel bill passed by the House of Representatives in Washington is put over in the United States Senate. Good people of Maryland, "stop, look, and listen:" This is "April Fools" month.

This tunnel scheme would hand us the old Upper Bay Bridge project—a wolf in sheep's clothing. The idea is to hook the State Roads Commission into the scheme so as to enable the commission to catch Uncle Sam napping and loot his pocket of Federal money allotted to Maryland for road building, and at the same time grab State roads money to tie in with the scheme.

In the bill we read that the taxpayers of Maryland are to be touched for $1,300,000 for the ferry outfit now operating from Annapolis to Mattapeak. Here is where the "wolf in sheep's clothing" gets a break—to bust us taxpayers to the tune of $30,000,000. The plotting goes on. For what purpose?

It is as simple as A, B, C. The idea is to choke off quick and low cost tranportation from Sandy Point to Kent Island, and keep the monopoly in control of transportation on the bay for all time. The people of this State demand service from Sandy Point to Kent Island, and are determined to get it. These tunnel gentlemen are in for a real headache. The commerce of Maryland is at stake; so let's see what will happen. WILLIAM T. EMORY,
Annapolis, Md., April 1.

Favors Legal Lottery.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: A recent letter to The Post favors a national lottery for revenue, and I heartily agree, for the following reasons:

(1) Increased Government revenues. It is estimated by statisticians that this would total between $1,500,000,000 and $2,000,000,000. Figures are based on the Government receiving 45 per cent and the winners 55 per cent of total sales.

(2) Decreased income for racketeers. Gambling in the cities and towns of this country reaches huge proportions, and with the exception of horse racing, it is mostly illegal. The result is that gangsters and underworld characters from New York to Seattle reap a rich harvest. The numbers racket alone makes millionaires in every large city. An honest Nation-wide lottery, with tickets at a dollar and drawings every week, would at once stamp out 90 per cent of this illegal gambling.

It might be argued that a lottery would encourage gambling, but people gamble anyway, it is in the blood. Personally, I believe gambling is a bad habit, especially when carried to extremes. For that matter, so is drinking, yet the Government does not hesitate to raise $500,000,000 to $800,000,000 yearly from the liquor industry. The idea of a national lottery will probably be opposed by purists and ultra-moralists, but I dare say the majority of the people favor it.

I should like to hear other opinions on this.

CHURCH MEMBER.
Washington, March 30.

Despite All Protests.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Well, I see we are to get a stone memorial for Jefferson, and the reorganization bill, despite telegraphic and other protests. The first will be a waste of the people's money, while the second will not save a dime.

It is peculiar that when the President is advocating something, he is prone to mention telegrams of approval as an indication that the people approve. But when the people do not like a thing and start sending telegrams of protest, well, then they bought these telegrams from a syndicate, or words to that effect.

What in the world we want another huge marble monument for is beyond me. We have plenty as it is. It is merely wasting money. However, since Congress is determined to have its way whether we like it or not, I suppose we will have to sit back and take it. The same thing goes for the reorganization bill. It is obviously wrong, as it makes a farce of civil service and by elimination of the G. A. O. it leaves the country without any definite check on spending. It has developed into a race now as to just how much money it is possible to spend, and just how many unworthy objects can be bought.

RAYMOND NEWMAN.
Washington, March 30.

Atrocities In Spain.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The bombing of civilians in congested areas must always be a matter of horror to civilized Christian men and women. Therefore the recent air attacks on Barcelona merit the wholesale denunciations heaped upon them by the editors of our daily papers. That is, of course, if they were pursued in a wanton manner, with no military objective such as the destruction of war supplies or ammunition factories to justify them.

However, I cannot help recalling the callous indifference most of you editors had toward the barbarities practiced on the other side. Were there screaming headlines and long editorials protesting against the death and torture of thousands of Christians in Spain, simply because they were Catholics and Christian? I'll say there were not. That things so cruel and unjust could be so passively viewed by the American public does not argue well for our sense of equity and justice.

JAMES FEHLER.
Washington, March 24.

The Health-Economics Controversy.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I am interested in the editorial that appeared in The Post on March 29 with reference to "Washington's health-economics controversy." It is well named.

Quotation is made of the District Medical Society's willingness to cooperate in formulating a plan which provides "medical care for persons and families of low incomes" and which is "legal, ethical and economically sound." Reference is also made to the position of the society advanced some time ago at a public meeting in which two points were stressed: "First, that any medical expense indemnity plan must be restricted to low-income groups; second, that such a plan must consider the public as a whole, not a single group."

The organized medical profession has put forth the above desiderata time and again, but attempts to translate them as a whole into a workable plan have failed, otherwise there would be no public controversy today. Of special interest to the average reader is the insistence that health plans be limited to persons of low income. We know of no authority given to the medical profession or any other public component for insisting on income limitations. If arbitrary income limitations are to be set dividing those who may benefit from modern economical medical service and those who may not, a public body acting in the interests of the largest number should set such limits and not the medical profession.

It is worth pointing out that the above quotations do not concern themselves with the application per se of medical science and technique to the needs of the people, but rather with the channels through which medical care shall be rendered and the method of payment therefor. The conviction is growing among people everywhere (including the medical profession) that this is a field in which the wishes of the "patients" must prevail. After all this is the group that foots the bill, not the medical profession. If groups of citizens consider it to their advantage to band themselves together and engage the full-time services of a group of physicians of their choice and spread the cost over their entire number, they should be permitted to operate in this manner without being harassed and sabotaged by the organized medical profession. One would think that the profession would welcome an attempt to relieve it of business details and permit it to concentrate on improving its professional stature.

The citizens of Washington who are interested in the development of an organized method for the provision of medical service have a high respect for the medical profession. The doctors of Washington are good and competent men with high professional standards. It seems to some of us, however, that the doctors have been persuaded by part of their number that what is essentially a business problem is a professional one. The business problem is simple. It is that every citizen shall find it possible to obtain and pay for full-medical service that meets all his requirements. Every attempt made toward the organization of prepaid service, whether co-operatively or otherwise, whether by group or individual practice, has as its final goal the provision of adequate, competent, first-class medical service by professional people of the highest standards. It is because we feel that it would be useful if Congress investigated the whole problem, that we have urged upon members of Congress the desirability of an investigation at this time.

JACOB BAKER,
President, United Federal Workers of America.
Washington, March 31.

The Post Impressionist

Annual Beard Report.

THIS is probably no time to bring in the annual beard report, what with the foreign crises, the domestic crises, and everybody's clothes closets stuffed to overflowing with overshoes left by cherry-blossom visitors.

But the beard year traditionally ends on April 1, when, with spring officially here, beard-wearers comb the winter's phlug out of their front-manes and get a light summer trim around the mouth and ears.

Readers avid for beard news have been scratching at the editor's door with entreaties for the report, and there have even been some threats.

Since the Beard Editor never likes to receive mail that might go off in his face and singe his eyelashes, he has decided to let go with the stuff right now.

First, the statistics:

Beards in Washington, 1937-38	6
Beards last year	5
Beards on Supreme Court, 1938	1
Last year	2
Beards in Congress: Senate	1
House	1
Embassy beards	1
Other beards	1

* * *

No new beards have hove in sight during the past year, it must be admitted. Some interesting, if experimental, mustaches have been temporarily on view, such as the one Gen. Malin Craig sported until Secretary of War Harry Woodring saw it.

But mustaches, while fascinating in themselves, do not concern the true beard lovers, and we will hold fast to our subject.

There are three official and three unofficial beards now in our midst. All are magnificent specimens of facial shrubbery and must be examined in detail.

One formerly official bush retired during the year, that adorning George Sutherland, formerly associate justice of the Supreme Court. Justice Sutherland's, while rather a scanty growth—possibly from his habit of scratching at it while listening to dull points of law—was definitely an adornment on the bench, and no beard lover was pleased at the appointment of either Hugo Black or Stanley Reed to the Court, since both are discouragingly cleanshaven.

The formal brush of Chief Justice Hughes still dominates the city. Little can be added to previous reports on his grassy beaver except to note its increasing tendency toward whiteness and away from its former cream color. The general landscaping remains the same—scrupulous tailoring and austere plenitude.

* * *

Next comes the beard of Senator J. Ham Lewis, of Illinois, a well-ordered copse now considerably whiter than its once-famous pink. There are no new developments in the Lewis thicket.

The fourth beard is the dark jungle flourishing in extravagant plethora from the jaw of Representative George Holden Tinkham, of Massachusetts. Representative Tinkham is no believer in the economics of scarcity; and what he practices, he preaches. His chin is overwhelmingly draped, and the general effect—that of a man looking for something in a hedge—makes his remarks on the floor as impressive as ever.

The fifth beard is nameless and belongs to an aged spectator who attends and slumbers quietly through all major hearings in the Capitol. He prefers a rear chair at a hearing in the caucus room of the Senate Office Building and is even believed to live there by the more credulous observers.

The paucity of present-day fernery now becomes sadly apparent. The sixth beard, that of Ambassador Fernando de los Rios, on view at the Spanish Embassy, may be withdrawn from view at any day, according to the news dispatches. It is one of the richest and most warm-colored of all the map-grass in town, and no beard-lover can hope for anything but a loyalist victory.

* * *

The political beards, it must be noted, are Republican in three instances, with only Senator Lewis remaining as an example of the fur-bearing Democrat. Possibly this is a trend or something, but this report is sternly factual and does not concern itself with idle speculations.

Any corrections or additions to this report should be made on Friday mornings, where the Beard Editor may be found getting a twice-over-lightly shave at the chair of Frank Filippelli in a nearby hotel barber-shop.

SIDNEY OLSON.

The Other Side.

The spectacle of rugged individualism is rarely seen these days, but it recently popped up in Cleveland. A 60-year-old carpenter starved himself for 19 days rather than seek relief. Upon discovery after 19 days of fasting, John Geatler would not take any food unless able to pay for it.

Not having any money, he was willing to die. It was only upon the assurance of a job and an opportunity to pay for the food that he was willing to drink some hot milk.

Such is the tale of John Geatler, 60, Austrian-born American citizen, unemployed carpenter and man of principle.

There is something vastly heroic about this spectacle, especially in these days when we read of relief chiselers and dole-birds who are willing to live peacefully ever after on the relief rolls.

(Des Moines Register)

Fair Enough

By *Westbrook Pegler.*

Doubledome Babbitts.

DON'T TAKE my word for it, but do a little reading and listening over there on the left and come back in a couple of weeks and tell me whether you notice the same thing that I have been noticing. It is my observation that they have developed a Babbitt type of their own whose mental habits and jargon are as imitative and whose morals are as wobbly as those of the poor, despised Rotarian of Sinclair Lewis' book who used the verb "to contact" and believed in God and the purity of womanhood but could arch his neck at the hat check girl in a speakeasy on his trips to the salesmen's conventions.

PEGLER.

Doubledome Babbitts you might call them, who prattle such words as "allergic," "ideology," "schizophrenic" and the verb "to implement," and brag of their intellectual integrity though it compels them to indorse things which they hate. The verb "to implement" is very stylish in intellectual circles at the moment, and I am only now beginning to be able to encounter it without blinking. For quite some time it instinctively pictured a farm implement such as a corn sheller or manure spreader. Do you know what it means? It just means to do something. To implement a plan is to do it. That is all.

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MANY WORDS in the jargon of the Doubledome Babbitt came from the hokum of the Viennese headfeelers and their pupils who took a quick course in questions and answers and settled in the high-strung centers of the world to charge high prices for explaining to two-timing and three-timing husbands and wives why they were uneasy in their minds.

Most of their consultations had to do with Topic A, and a great big, wonderful brain with a message for the world, instead of saying "You're telling me!" would pay some sallow mental muckraker $200 for informing him that it was just the small, still voice that was needling him in his dreams. Usually, by way of lagniappe, the head-feeler would throw in some dirty stories about the curious rites of the cannibals and some trade words with which to astonish the group or set at the next conversational evening. Such words as "fixation," "complex," "defense mechanism" and "masochist" were obtained from the head-feelers.

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NOW, intellectual integrity is the fad of the moment in Doubledome circles—but definitely, as the saying is.

If you have intellectual integrity you take some "ism" such as Communism or New Dealism or Labor Organization and swallow it hair, horns, hoofs and all. If you don't you are a fascist or a company man boring from within. Why they, of all people, should object either to dictatorship or to boring from within they do not make apparent, considering that all their own "isms," taken whole, call for regimentation and the bulldozing of minorities, and that it is the fixed policy of the Doubledomes to join various pinkish movements and obtain control by the process which, in the language of the police, would be called an inside job.

To believe in labor organization you must deny the existence of racketeering in unions and justify all strikes, even though they be contrived by dictatorial unioneers for their own motives with the purpose of destroying industry and, incidentally, the workmen's jobs. If you believe in the New Deal you must not gag at any personality or proposal bearing the New Deal stamp, however stealthy or brazenly dishonest the person or poisonous the measure, and you must decry as smearing any legitimate exception to the methods of anyone connected with the New Deal. The smearing of Herbert Hoover occurred before intellectual integrity set in and therefore is not a subject for appeal.

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IN THIS RESPECT the similarity of the Doubledome to the standard American Babbitt is plain enough to embarrass both. Mr. Babbitt revered womankind, but, as I recall, believed in the double standard, and the Doubledome believes that a man has a property right in his job, but would confiscate that property if the man doesn't join the Doubledome's favorite union.

You read Doubledome's little magazine and listen to him with this in mind and see if you notice what I notice.

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

Dizzy Bridge Rules.

A committee of American bridge experts has been named to draw up rules for the new five-suit bridge game now sweeping the country. Heavy casualties are reported.

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The committee will play the game a few months before announcing the official regulations. In other words, the rules will be announced by the survivors.

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According to reports, the old-time bridge experts are already higher up in the air than the Piccards ever were. It is a good deal like asking a committee of old-time baseball players to approve a new baseball diamond with five bases and two home plates.

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It has meant a major boom in the card-making industry. Every factory in America with a cardboard cutting machine and some colored ink is turning out the new five-suit, or Chaos decks. It will be a new high for irony if the big parade back to prosperity in this country is led by a battery of card manufacturers.

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At present the card factories are putting on night shifts. The job is to put at least one new deck in every home.

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A man may insist the old-fashioned four-suit deck of cards is good enough for him, but he will get nowhere with company unless he has one of the new decks around the house when the guests feel that old urge to play a game that will enable them to exchange bitter looks and dirty digs.

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The most discouraging news is that poker will be played with the new decks, too. Poker lovers are already jumping off the docks five and six abreast, crying "I pass!"

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Five suits to a deck may or may not harm bridge, but it will leave only ruin and desolation in the field of poker.

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Five of a kind now becomes possible without anything wild, four kings are only a fairly good hand, considering all those extra loose face cards, and a full house is about as much protection as a pair of glasses in a football scrimmage.

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In this five-suit poker game it takes a wild gambler to open on three of a kind.

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Two pair give you the same feeling you used to have at a poker table when you picked up your hand and found you had a pair of deuces, the four of spades, the seven of clubs and a graham cracker.

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When you raise anybody in a five-suit poker game you are just stepping into an ambush.

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A rush call for every ambulance in the city recently pointed to the fact that somebody must be trying the five-suit deck at pinochle.

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But the development everybody has feared was reported from Wappingers Falls yesterday. They found a man playing solitaire with a five-suit deck, using seven mirrors and insisting that he had five personalities, four of them cheats.

Assists.

Austria has leaped from the frying pan into der Fuehrer.

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Vienna saw a perfectly executed Hitler-and-run play. —Gordon Goldsmith.

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Silver Program

Treasury's Deferment Of Purchases From Mexico Construed As Invitaton To End Entire Effort To Sustain World Price.

By Herbert M. Bratter.

Special Correspondence of The Post.

THE GOVERNMENT'S decision to "defer" further U. S. purchases of Mexican silver is to be welcomed by Americans. If instead of "defer" the word "abandon" had been used, and if instead of limiting the action to Mexican silver, all silver had been the subject of the decision, praise would now be due the Administration for confessing that an important monetary program—the silver purchase act of 1934—had been a troublesome mistake. The Treasury's present action is a plain invitation to Congress to reconsider the whole silver program. This should be done at once.

While even the partial suspension of silver importations is gratifying, it is regrettable that the action was so timed as to cause it to be universally interpreted as a reprisal for Mexico's recent tariff and expropriation measures. Silver and oil should never again be mixed. When in December Secretary Morgenthau concluded a new agreement for the purchase of Mexico's silver production by the United States, the two were very definitely mixed, despite official affirmations to the contrary.

For years it has been as plain as the stripes on a zebra that Mexico has intended ultimately to expropriate foreign concessions. Despite this well-known fact and despite the opportunity afforded by the expiration of the four-year subsidy to foreigners known as the London Silver Agreement, the Administration in December renewed its purchases of foreign and domestic silver because of its gentlemen's agreement with mining State Senators. When finally the Mexican government expropriated the American oil interests, only Ambassador Daniels evidenced surprise. To him Mexico's action was "a bolt from the blue."

Support Of Cardenas Regime Called Mistake.

ACCORDING TO a reliable American observer in Mexico, Washington has made the mistake of countenancing and even encouraging Mexico's campaign against foreign industry. Washington has actively encouraged and supported the Cardenas administration. While Mexico was expropriating Americans' land worth millions, was raising its tariffs on American goods and was prohibiting Mexican tourists from bringing in duty free any American merchandise, the United States has been paying something like $40,000,000 per annum for Mexico's silver and—according to Mexican estimates—supporting about 1,000,000 Mexicans in the United States on American relief rolls.

Treasury officials do not mind if you think that the silver program is a baby someone else left on its doorstep. Secretary Morgenthau has stated he does not believe in subsidies. But the President asserts the silver program's Democratic paternity, even now. Only on March 19, reviewing the 1934 policies of his Administration, he claimed "the establishment of a sounder currency by our new gold and silver legislation."

In view of the volumes of criticism which have been directed at "our silver legislation," this latest Presidential kow-tow toward the West may well be a sign of his increasing need for Congressional favor. Yet from the standpoint of the national good this indorsement of an inexcusable act of Congress—the silver purchase act—comes at an unfortunate time. Even Senator King, one of the oldest members of the Senate silver bloc, is now quoted as admitting that the whole silver program needs re-examination. Why then doesn't someone in power demand re-examination? The country would like to know.

The renewal of the silver-buying arrangement last year-end, plus the Treasury's agreement to take over an extra 35,000,000 ounces of unwanted Mexican silver—the accumulation of four years' gesture under the terms of the London agreement—might be "explained" as an effort to utilize the Congressional silver "mandate" in support of the Administration's good neighbor policy, on the theory of buying Mexico's good will. If so, what was the quid pro quo? Upon his return from Washington to Mexico, Finance Minister Suarez called the silver agreement "the greatest aid ever vouchsafed by the United States Government to a Mexican regime," but he underlined the fact that "Mexico surrendered nothing in exchange for what she received."

Silver Act Failed In Its Two Purposes.

THE FUTILITY of our policy toward Mexico was pointed out in these columns at the time. As a political compromise the silver purchase act of 1934 at the time of its enactment was an ill-advised attempt to buy off a domestic pressure group with public resources. The utilization of this same silver subsidy law in 1937 and 1938 as a means of buying off Mexico from a socialization policy already well advanced was patently ill advised. In both instances the desired effects were short-lived. For example, leading opponents of the President's court plan included such silverites as Senators Wheeler and McCarran, while the recent vote on reorganization recorded the opposition of Senators Pittman, King, Wheeler, Connally, Borah, and Johnson (Colorado)—silverites all.

Few Americans welcome the development of an autarchic state along our Southern frontier. Still, if Mexico wants to change its form of society, provided it observes the amenities of international law, there is not much a "good neighbor" can do to stop it. That the process is proving a costly one is, incidentally, already becoming understood in Mexico City. What Mexicans themselves are thinking about the outlook is indicated by the fact that they are now selling their own currency for less than 22 cents per peso, whereas for several years the rate was stable at almost 28 cents, thanks to the U. S. Government's subsidy. But Mexico's benefit from a subsidy from us is no reason why we should grant the subsidy either directly by silver purchases or indirectly through support of the world silver market.

Some persons believe that adoption of a policy which would permit the price of silver to find its own level would be harmful to this country, because our present hoard of over 2,000,000,000 fine ounces of silver would be correspondingly reduced in value. Since the official valuation of this greatest silver cache in history, $1.29 per ounce, is entirely nominal, the argument has no validity. The wealth dissipated by the Government during recent years in accumulating the world's cast-off monetary metal is already lost. It represents practically a complete waste.

Mexico May Convert Silver Into New Coins.

DESPITE silver's uncertain value in world markets, it is interesting to observe that the metal has suddenly become desirable to many holders of Mexican paper currency or of balances in Mexican banks. The prospect of inflation makes paper risky to hold. In consequence, the Mexican government for some time to come may find it possible to utilize its newly mined silver in minting coins. One difficulty is that the Mexican mint's capacity is very limited. In 1935 the U. S. mint helped Mexico in the recoinage program which our own silver policy had brought about. Now Mexico would have to find such foreign help elsewhere. Another difficulty is that any material decline in the foreign exchange value of the peso from present levels will make the coins more valuable as bullion than as money. In any event, financial crisis threatens.

Whatever the explanation of the timing of the Treasury's "deferment" of further Mexican silver purchases and its lowering of the price it pays for other foreign silver, it is to be hoped that it will in the future not reverse these steps. This country embarked on the silver program for selfish "reasons," and for selfish reasons it should now abandon the program, since it has been a continuous headache. The program's abandonment should not be contingent upon the action of Mexico relative to American oil interests.

After four years of silver purchases, the technical goal set down in the act of 1934 is still about as far away as ever. Over a billion and a half ounces of silver have been accumulated by the Treasury, and nearly four-fifths of the financial benefits of this program has gone abroad. Only a small fraction of the cost of the program has represented payments to Americans. If any good reason can be adduced for subsidizing the quest for silver in the Rocky Mountains, that question should be examined on its own merits. But the senseless waste of hundreds of millions of dollars of American wealth in the process of accumulating the world's cast-off silver should at long last be terminated.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"Maybe you'd better try facing the rear, Mr. Spaulding!"

Hugh Wilson's new book, "Education of a Diplomat" is reviewed in the book page of Sunday's Post . . . "The Summing Up" by Somerset Maugham . . . and many others.

Second Fiddle

By *Barnet Nover.*

Mussolini's Plight.

BOTH AT HOME and abroad Mussolini's prestige has been pretty badly damaged by the disappearance of Austria. And since prestige is as indispensable to a dictator as is avoirdupois to a fat lady of the circus, the Duce's present plight is not a happy one.

No amount of propaganda can hide the fact from Italians that their No. 1 man is now playing second fiddle to his one-time disciple and erstwhile equal, Hitler. They know that an enlarged Germany is now Italy's direct neighbor and that this circumstance threatens the kingdom's security. And they know, also, that responsibility for this disturbing development belongs to Mussolini.

The legend of Mussolini's unfailing astuteness, a legend assiduously cultivated by the Fascist press over a period of 15 years, has thus been exploded.

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NOW THE PRESUMPTION behind every dictatorship is that one man of ability, will and determination is better able to govern than is that hydra-headed mass known as the people. It is a presumption which the much-advertised inefficiency of democracies has done no little to foster.

Now democracies may or may not be inefficient. But there is no way of telling whether dictatorships are any better off in this particular. As former President Hoover pointed out in his speech on Thursday, dictators have learned the art of fooling the people all the time. They know how to disguise or suppress unpleasant facts. For instance, no one outside the innermost circle in Rome—the same holds true in Berlin—knows what the nation's actual budgetary situation happens to be. And the vacuum created by suppression of unpalatable truths is filled by roseate descriptions of imaginary accomplishments.

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THERE ARE SOME things which not even dictators cannot hide. If the people are hungry, propaganda cannot convince them they are not. And if the map of the continent has been redrawn to the clear disadvantage of the nation, this fact cannot be kept from the public.

This certainly happens to be the case with respect to the Austrian developments. And what makes it all the worse for Mussolini is that the maintenance of the independence of the little Danubian state, now swallowed up by the Third Reich, was for years touted by the Italian press as a significant accomplishment of the Fascist regime. To turn around and boast of Austria's disappearance as a victory of Italian diplomacy, is not easy.

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AS A MATTER of fact Mussolini hasn't done that. He has contented himself with taking the "realistic" line that the German-Austrian union was a development which was written in the stars and that, anyway, the Berlin-Rome axis is as strong as ever. But since the uneasy feeling remained in Italy that the kingdom's security was decidedly weakened by Germany's expansion to the south, the Duce has sought to hammer home the thesis that Italy was strong enough to meet all comers.

His speech to the Senate this week was entirely in this vein. He boasted of Italy's armed might, the eight or nine million men who would spring to arms the minute they were summoned. He held out to Italians the promise that any war which Italy might have to fight would be a short one, waged along totalitarian lines with every enemy city another Barcelona. He grew ecstatic over Italian valor and the great victories won by the kingdom's troops over Abyssinians and the Spaniards. And he held out to the harassed people the promise of a "third" triumph. Spain, apparently, will not be the end of Mussolini's adventuring in the foreign field.

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IN A WAY this can be taken for granted. The balloon of Mussolini's prestige must somehow be inflated again. If speeches are not enough, there must be acts. The conquest of Ethiopia was obviously not enough for the Duce. Nor may a victory in Spain, if victory there be. The path of glory must be pursued to the bitter end.

And what holds for Mussolini holds true for Hitler and other dictators as well. The road of conquest is an endless one, with way stations but no final goal. For the appetite of conquest grows with the eating.

For Mussolini the need of new triumphs is particularly great. It is not only impossible to gloss over the fact that Italy suffered a very serious defeat in Austria's disappearance but, also, the pride of the Duce has been deeply hurt by the revelation that however omnipotent he may be at home he is not yet omnipotent everywhere. The urge, therefore, is to prove the contrary regardless of what reckless adventures into which he may have to plunge his nation.

In winding up his speech to the Senate, Mussolini quoted approvingly the remark of Napoleon that "Italians will be one day the first soldiers of the world."

In the Duce's opinion there could be no greater achievement. But the Italy that produced Dante and Petrarch, Michaelangelo, Da Vinci, Galileo and other illustrious souls who reached the very summit of great achievement can do without the distinction which the Duce craves. And so can the world.

Balloon Barrage

By J. G. Hearson

Britain's Anti-Aircraft Device.

IN A RECENT LECTURE at the Royal United Service Institution, Air Commodore J. G. Hearson, commanding No. 30 (balloon barrage) group, partly lifted the veil of secrecy surrounding the balloon barrage scheme, in which a large number of captive balloons will add to the protection of our cities against air raiders.

Each balloon is handled by a lorry-winch with a crew of ten. Toward the end of the World War "balloon aprons" were used in the defense of London. They were formed by tethering four or five balloons in a line and stretching a network of wires between them. Now, such network is too heavy to be raised to a suitable altitude; and it cannot be lowered onto the overhead power wires which intersect the outskirts of a modern city.

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THE BALLOON barrage of today is not in the form of "aprons," but consists merely of the cables by which the balloons are held captive. At first sight, such a defense may appear rather diaphanous; but, if simple calculations are made, it will be found to be far more effective than many might imagine. Assuming that the span of the planes of a bomber is 70 feet, and that that bomber passes through a line of balloons tethered at 100-yard intervals, there is about one chance in four of the aircraft hitting a cable and one chance in two if it makes an "in-and-out" passage, a formidable risk which no attacker could afford to continue taking if the cables are lethal; that is, capable of destroying any airplane coming in contact with them. The cables are so thin that they cannot be seen from a traveling airplane, even by day and in fine weather.

The role of a balloon barrage is to deny passage to aircraft below the barrage height over the defended area; thus driving the attackers to an altitude at which they can be dealt with by antiaircraft fire and interceptor fighters.

(Illustrated London News.)

Report Urges 25 Pct. Slash In Phone Rates

Phone

Continued from Page 1.

witnesses and to be heard in our own behalf, but were denied the right to have included in the record written material which we had prepared and considered necessary to point out serious and important errors affecting most of the investigators' reports.

"We have not been given a copy of Commissioner Walker's report, but if the summary of it correctly reflects the report, it presents much that is simply not true and has been prepared with the same unfairness that characterized the investigation proceedings.

"This country has the best, the most extensive, the most widely used and the cheapest telephone service in the world.

"Bell System earnings have never been excessive. The suggestion that rates might be reduced 25 per cent throughout the Bell System without reducing net earnings by changing depreciation and other major policies and practices is absurd.

"According to the summary the report claims for the investigation credit for reductions in rates and many other things which in the normal course of business and in accordance with the company's policy antedating the existence of the FCC, would have taken place without any investigation."

In a speech over the Columbia Broadcasting system last night, Walker said:

"The monopoly of the telephone business . . . has so long continued that it is more practicable to effect justice for the public in reasonable and satisfactory telephone services and charges, through regulation, than by an attempt to destroy the monopoly feature of the telephone industry.

"The telephone business has long been recognized by the Congress as a natural monopoly, and the report proposed to Congress suggests adequate and progressive regulations thereof."

He warned that this does not mean that the "Bell System monopoly should be permitted ruthlessly to destroy the last vestiges of independent telephone operations. Such independent operations should be protected."

Monopoly Not Assailed.

The report made no attack on the A. T. & T.'s monopolistic position, asserting that Congress and the country long ago realized the advisiability of a natural monopoly in the interests of public service.

But the report struck repeated and closely-related blows at nearly every major policy and practice of the vast corporation on the basic premise that "unnecessarily high costs" and a long history of operation blunders and operation practices have forced the telephone subscribers of the country to pay out many unnecessary millions of dollars.

Walker's report, which observers said yesterday was released as a preliminary report because of leaks to the press of its contents, and because of increasing Congressional impatience for the facts, noted as the investigation's concrete achievements in the public interest:

Reductions in long-distance rates approximating $24,000,000 a year.

Revision of wire service charges to radio stations, effecting removal of discriminations and reductions in charges of about $530,000 a year.

Reduction and discontinuance of extra charges for hand-set telephones, saving at least $5,000,000 a year to subscribers.

Improvements in manufacturing and accounting practices of the A. T. & T.-controlled Western Electric Co.

Liberalization of licensing policies in non-communications fields by Electrical Research Products, Inc., and Western Electric, permitting others to manufacture certain items of such equipment.

Change in A. T. & T. policy, "at least temporarily," to benefit the public by willingness to make indicated rate reductions and modifications.

Reduction in the interest rate by the A. T. & T. on temporary loans to its associated companies from 6 per cent (5.88 per cent net) to 5 per cent (4.9 per cent net) on October 1, 1936.

Granting of permission by the A. T. & T. to the Western Electric Co. to manufacture and sell certain devices to connecting companies.

National Policy Urged.

The report proposes first as a broad national policy for national wire communications service this sentence:

"Development of a progressively increasing volume and constantly improving quality of national wire communications service at a progressively decreasing unit cost."

The report then asks Congress to vest in the F. C. C. jurisdiction and authority over these matters:

Authority to review, approve or disapprove all Bell System policies and practices promulgated by the central management group of the A. T. & T.

Authority to regulate the costs and prices of telephone apparatus and equipment.

Authority to review, approve or disapprove all intercompany contracts.

Authority to regulate Bell System financing.

Authority to limit the scope of Bell System activities to the communications field.

The sweeping investigation, tracing in unprecedented detail every important operation of the A. T. & T. and its parent companies all the way back to March 7, 1876, when Alexander Graham Bell obtained his basic patent on a telephone, stressed throughout that State commission regulation of telephone rates and practices even in intrastate matters, had proved utterly impossible, due to the fact that the huge corporation is controlled by a few men in New York.

The report notes that the Bell System consists of 200 corporations directly and indirectly controlled by the A. T. & T.

From the New York offices the company controls between 80 and 90 per cent of all local telephone service (broken down exactly as control of 83 per cent of telephone stations in service, 91 per cent of total telephone plant revenues and 90 per cent of total telephone revenues in the Nation).

It controls 98 per cent of the long distance telephone wires in the country, including practically all wire facilities used in radio transmission.

It owns, leases and operates about 15,000 teletypewriter machines (as compared with 17,000 machines controlled by telegraph companies) and gives the only teletypewriter service (TWX) in the country.

Transoceanic radio telephone service is a monopoly of the Bell System. A large part of all press news and all telephotograph service depends on Bell plant and service.

The Bell System also manufactures through Western Electric Co. 93 per cent of all telephone equipment in the country and Western Electric buys most of what little is manufactured by other companies.

Most important motion picture producers in the country depend on Western Electric sound recording equipment (since 1927) and most picture houses use Western Electric sound reproduction equipment.

The report says:

700,000 Stockholders.

"Its policies affect the interest of 15,000,000 telephone users who obtain their service from one or another of the companies in the system. It is the largest private employer of labor. In 1929 it employed approximately 500,000 people; in 1937, about 300,000 people."

Almost a million investors own A. T. & T. and Bell System bonds and stocks. The system annually buys hundreds of millions of dollars worth of raw materials. As a bank depositor the system uses about one-third of the banks of the country.

In outlining the history of the company, and its control, the report traced present control directly back to the operations of two famous Wall Street figures, the late George F. Baker and the late J. P. Morgan, sr. Morgan men and Baker men, it asserts, placed the present regime in power before the Warld War, and have maintained that regime ever since, despite the fact that the 20 largest stockholders all together hold about 4 per cent of the outstanding voting stock of the corporation. But the 43 largest stockholders together own more than a quarter of a million of the smallest stockholders. The total number of stockholders today is close to 700,000.

Patent Structure.

Chief criticisms made by the report are those striking at the system's practices in securing its monopoly, through the use of patents, elimination of competition by financial and legal moves and by absorption; at the license service contracts under which the associated companies come even more wholly under A. T. & T. control by purchasing at a certain rate A. T. & T. service and Western Electric products—a charge which the report says has always been passed on directly to the telephone subscribers in the form of higher rates; and the fact that the cost of research has been assessed against the subscribers rather than the stockholders, who were protected by the A. T. & T. policy of dominating the communication field against all emerging forms of communication.

Others included the charge that the telephone subscriber supports a top-heavy patent structure without receiving corresponding benefits in royalties; that engineering and standardization practices have suppressed inventions, have failed to supersede outmoded equipment with superior types capable of rendering more efficient and less costly service, and in "costly mistakes in judgment resulting from large investments in less efficient and more costly types of equipment."

The report strikes at the heart of the rate-making policies of the A. T. & T. and its Associated Companies by noting that the prices the Associated Companies pay for equipment purchased from Western Electric form the rate base of the operating companies.

The equipment price, the report says, is artificial, wholly controlled by the A. T. & T. and bears no relation to general business practices or actual costs under more efficient management, and yet it is this price which forms the basis of legal arguments in state rate cases by the operating companies against lower rates.

Depreciation Plans Part.

Also part of the rate making base is depreciation, and the report uses hundreds of pages to give detailed facts for its contention that Bell System companies have earned large sums annually to care for depreciation currently occurring in the properties due to both physical and functional causes, and have charged the same to operating expenses. The report says:

"Therefore telephone subscribers have been forced to pay rates which will produce a fair return, as well as current depreciation charges, on the value of property contributed by them through telephone rates. These excessive depreciation reserves have been used by Bell System companies to finance new construction, thereby enabling them to obtain a source of capital free from the burden of interest or dividend requirements on which they have claimed a return to the extent that the depreciation reserves exceeded the observed depreciation."

No control of any effective kind is now, or ever has been, exercised over the A. T. & T.'s financing methods, it was noted. One section of the report struck vigorously at the Bell System pension plan for its employes, noting as the chief results of the plan, exaggerated and excessive pensions to retiring executives, no protection for discharged employes, attempts by certain of the operating companies to assess telephone subscribers higher rates to pay for the plan, and use of the pension plan "as a club" to insure exact and certain obedience to orders.

Further criticism is directed at the propaganda methods of the A. T. & T., and the "political pressure" it exerts on "public service commissions and on legislators."

Cardenas' Letter Opens Way To Solution of Oil Controversy

State

Continued from Page 1.

rapid, satisfactory and equitable solution of the pending problem between the two countries can be found."

Meanwhile, at Warm Springs, Ga., President Roosevelt likewise expressed satisfaction with the manner in which adjustment of the dispute with Mexico was progressing. According to the Associated Press, he declined further to elaborate on the Mexican question. But, the Associated Press further said, "sources close to him at the same time said Mexico had assured the United States that small American investors would be taken care of."

"As for larger investors such as the oil men, the American policy was again defined by these sources, namely, that they should receive for expropriated properties only the amount invested in them, less depreciation," the Associated Press added, continuing:

"The same sources said the United States had no sympathy with Americans who had gone to Mexico and bought up huge land holdings through bribery and then claimed damages under that country's land utilization program far in excess of what the lands cost them.

Full Indemnity Sought.

"As for the Americans who have gone to Mexico and invested all their meager savings in a ranch or farm and then lost all under the Mexican policy of distribution of land ownership, it was said, American policy has been and would continue to be, to press for indemnification in full.

"Mexico, it was said, had assured this country that these property owners would be protected.

"The domestic policy with respect to the oil companies was described as similar to the administradition attitude toward holding companies in this country. The oil companies, it was said, should receive payment only for actual investment, less depreciation, and not on the basis of prospective profits five years hence."

The only persons, aside from the President and the White House correspondents, named by dispatches as present at the conference were his secretary, Marvin H. McIntyre, and Mrs. Roosevelt and her secretary, Mrs. Malvina Scheider. Prior to the conference, Representative Luther Patrick (Democrat), of Alabama, and Cam Dorsey, a classmate of the President's at Harvard, were reported at Warm Springs.

Daniels Sends Note.

Meanwhile, American Ambassador Josephus Daniels forwarded the note of the Mexican President to Washington, where it was made public last night. The text of the note was as follows:

"My Government considers that the attitude adopted by the Government of the United States of North America in the matter of the expropriation of the petroleum companies reaffirms once more the sovereignty of the peoples of this continent which the statesman of the most powerful country of America His Excellency President Roosevelt has so enthusiastically maintained.

"By this attitude, Mr. Ambassador, your President and your people have won the esteem of the people of Mexico.

"The Mexican nation has lived in these last few days through moments of trial in which it did not know whether it would have to give rein to its patriotic feelings or to applaud an act of justice of the neighboring country represented by Your Excellency."

"A New Dawn."

"Today my country is happy to celebrate without reservations the proof of friendship which it has received from yours and which will be carried in the heart of its people.

"Mexico has always wished to maintain its prestige, carrying out its obligations, but elements which did not understand Mexico placed obstacles in the way of this high and noble purpose. Today a new dawn breaks on its future with the opening to it of the doors of opportunity. You may be sure, Mr. Ambassador, that Mexico will know how to honor its obligations of today and its obligations of yesterday.

"Mr. Ambassador, it is a satisfaction for the Mexicans to have the friendship of a people which through its President continues to support the policy of friendship and respect of each nation, a policy which is winning for your country the affection of many peoples of the world."

Hull's statement was as follows:

"I have just received from our embassy in Mexico City the text of a note which the Mexican government presented to our ambassador following the publication of my statement of the day before yesterday.

"I am, of course, gratified by the expressions of friendship, esteem and confidence on the part of the Mexican government and people for the Government and people of the United States, as well as by the declaration of Mexico's determination to honor its obligations both past and present.

"I need hardly reiterate my sincere belief that under these conditions a rapid, satisfactory and equitable solution of the pending problem between two countries can be found."

New Outlet Promised.

By the Associated Press.

Mexico City, April 1.—The Mexican government was reported today to have reached an agreement "in principle" with a Briton and an American to seek desperately needed foreign outlets for mounting stocks of oil produced by the expropriated $400,000,000 petroleum industry.

Oil circles said it was understood tentative terms were reached at conferences between President Lazaro Cardenas and Francis W. Rickett, British promoter who negotiated an Ethiopian oil concession with Emperor Haile Selassie just prior to the Italian conquest of the East African kingdom, and Bernard E. Smith, New York stock broker.

Rickett was reported to have promised Cardenas to try to find a place in the world market for 25,000,000 barrels of oil, about half of the national annual production.

Smith, it was understood, was to put up the money to finance any arrangement Rickett made with the government, depositing a $5,000,000 guarantee to start with.

The sore need for foreign markets was indicated by storage tanks filled almost to capacity since Cardenas took over the 17 British and American oil companies on March 18.

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Page Etchison Will Lecture to Methodists

To Show 70 Slides on 'Passion Play' at Union Church.

Page Etchison, religious director of the Y. M. C. A., will give an illustrated lecture on the Passion Play of Oberammergau at 8 p. m. tomorrow at Union Methodist Church, showing 70 slides from the 1934 production.

At the morning service Dr. John Edwards, pastor, will speak on "The Road to Royalty" in his series on "Approach to Calvary."

Eldbrooke. The Rev. Raymond Roderick, of Western Maryland University, will be guest preacher tomorrow evening, while at the morning service the Rev. Walter M. Michael, pastor, will talk on "The Higher Law."

Hamline. "A Prayer Meeting, What Became of It?" will be the theme of Dr. H. W. Burgan tomorrow at 11 a. m. in a special service in recognition of John Wesley. The "Power of Fellowship" will be Dr. Burgan's evening topic.

Dumbarton Avenue. The Rev. Walter F. Atkinson will speak on "The Napkin Servant" at the 11 a. m. communion service tomorrow. A special "Pep" service is scheduled in the evening, with Mr. Atkinson preaching on "Religious Enthusiasm."

Lincoln Road. A class of adults will be baptized and communion celebrated by the Rev. Reginald H. Stone at 11 a. m. tomorrow. Sermon topics will be "He Died for Me," in the morning, and "Freedom Purchased by Christ Jesus," in the evening.

Petworth. The second sermon on great Lenten pictures will be given by the Rev. R. L. Wood tomorrow at 8 p. m., with the "Crucifixion," by Munkacsy, under discussion. At 11 a. m. Mr. Wood will preach on "The Magnetic Christ."

The Rev. H. E. Cromer, pastor of Emory M. E. Church South, will address the two Epworth Leagues at 7 p. m. on "Methodist Unification."

Trinity. "Religion as Sacrifice" will be the subject of Dr. Dan L. Ennis tomorrow at 11 a. m. At 8 p. m. he wi'l talk on "The Vine and the Branch" in the series on "Windows Into the Unknown."

Woodside. At the 11 o'clock service the minister, Dr. Ralph Dela Smith, will preach on "The Place of Recovery."

At 4 p. m. there will be a candlelight communion memorial service for Walter Crossan and Frank Loeffler, two young members of the church who died during the week.

Chevy Chase. The Rev. Edward Gardiner Latch will continue his Lenten sermons with "Jesus and Gethsemane" tomorrow morning.

Foundry. Dr. Frederick Brown Harris, minister, will preach tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock on "A Form or a Force." At 8 p. m. he will speak on "The Light on the Hill."

Metropolitan Memorial. "Jesus and Our Spiritual Quest" will be the theme at the 11 a. m. service of the Rev. William Andrew Keese, minister.

Wesley. The Rev. J. Luther Neff, pastor, will preach at the 11 a. m. service on "The Sufficient Christ."

Lewis Memorial. In continuation of the morning series of Lenten sermons on "The Mind of Christ in You," the Rev. John A. Trader will discuss the theme, "The Mind of Christ Concerning Suffering." At 8 p. m. he will talk on "Dare to Be Different."

Christian Science Topic 'Unreality'

"Unreality" is the subject of the lesson-sermon in all Churches of Christ, Scientist, tomorrow. The Golden Text is from I John 2:17: "The world passeth away, and the lust thereof: but he that doeth the will of God abideth for ever."

Among citations which comprise the Lesson-Sermon is the following from the Bible: "When thou passest through the waters, I will be with thee; and through the rivers, they shall not overflow thee: when thou walkest through the fire, thou shalt not be burned; neither shall the flame kindle upon thee." (Isaiah 43:2)

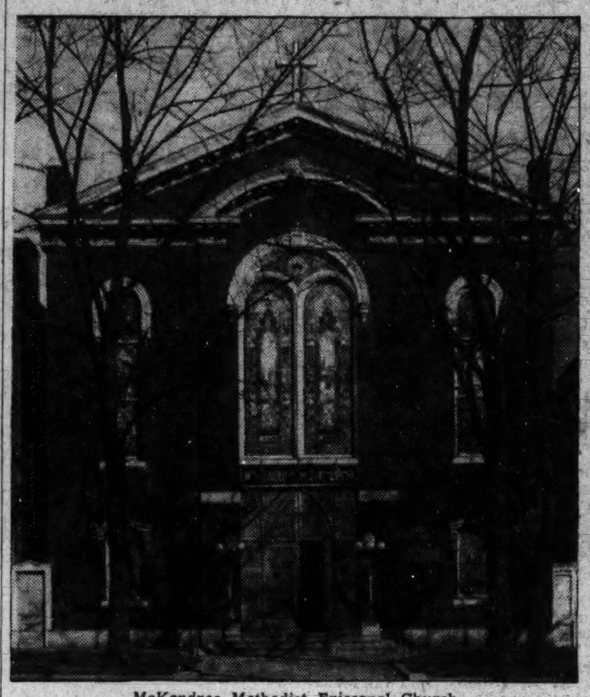
The Lesson-Sermon also includes the following from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy; "In Science, you can have no power opposed to God, and the physical senses must give up their false testimony."

Masonic Service Set At United Brethren

Dr. Simpson B. Daugherty, minister, will preach on "A Mighty Mystery," fifth sermon in a series on "The Cross in Personal Experience," at 11 a. m. tomorrow in Memorial United Brethren Church.

At 8 p. m. the united Masonic service will be held, with Dr. John C. Palmer, grand chaplain, assisting Dr. Daugherty, who will discuss, "Who Comes Here?"

Historic Churches



McKendree Methodist Episcopal Church.

McKendree Methodist Church Nearly 100 Years Old, Merges

Sunday School Was Organized in 1844 and Congregation Met First in 1845; Shift in Population Forces Union With Langdon.

The McKendree Methodist Episcopal Church, named for Bishop William McKendree, had its humble beginnings in a carpenter shop on Eighth street near Mount Vernon place northwest nearly 100 years ago. A Sunday school was organized in 1844, and the church congregation itself met for the first time the next year.

Many changes have taken place since that early period. One of the most significant will occur tomorrow evening, when a farewell service will be held in the present building, 917 Massachusetts avenue northwest. Temporary headquarters will be used until the completion of a new church at Twenty-fourth street and Rhode Island avenue northeast. At that time the McKendree congregation of 250 will merge with the 185 members of Langdon Methodist Episcopal Church.

The original 63 members of McKendree were received by transfer from Foundry and Wesley Stations by the Rev. Wifliam G. Eggleston, first pastor of the church. Soon afterward the church moved to the present site. The structure which passes out of the congregation's possession tomorrow was dedicated in 1873. The adjoining parsonage was built about the same time.

According to the present pastor, the Rev. Samuel E. Rose, the approaching merger seemed advisable because of the rapidly shifting population of the community and the approaching unification of the three branches of Methodism. "To preserve its identity, its name, its organization and its resources, McKendree was compelled to look elsewhere for a field of activity," Mr. Rose explained.

Langdon Church, at 2228 Evarts street northeast, was faced with similar problems, and the two congregations agreed on the merger last year. Together they will erect a simple church building of stone, designed on Gothic lines. Construction will begin soon.

McKendree's present home has been sold to the Full Gospel Tabernacle, now located at North Capitol and K streets. After tomorrow the Sunday school and morning worship will be held in Pythian Temple, 1012 Ninth street northwest. Langdon and McKendree will join in evening service, to be held temporarily at the Masonic Hall, Rhode Island and Mills avenues northeast.

'Out of Depths' Is Subject of Bishop Kern

Will Inaugurate Series of Talks at Mt. Vernon Place.

Bishop Paul B. Kern, head of both Carolina Conferences of the Southern Methodist Church, will begin a Lenten sermon series tomorrow at Mount Vernon Place M. E. Church South, of which Dr. John W. Ruskin is pastor.

Bishop Kern will speak at 11 a. m. on "Out of the Depths" and at the 8 p. m. service on "What Need for Jesus." He will also speak at the church at 8 p. m. daily Monday through Friday.

Emory. The Rev. Horace E. Cromer will preach on "The Gospel of Abundance" at the morning service tomorrow and on "The Practice of Scarcity" in the evening.

Epworth. "In Memoriam" will be the topic of Dr. G. G. Martin at communion service tomorrow morning. At the 8 p. m. service the Wesley Fellowship and the Young People's department will join in presenting a memorial to the late Douglas B. Patsons to the church.

Francis Asbury. Dr. E. C. Beery and Dr. R. L. Fultz, two former pastors of this church, will preach at morning and evening services, respectively, tomorrow in the absence of the present pastor, the Rev. A. B. Shirkey who is in Roanoke. Mr. Shirkey will return to his pulpit next week.

Calvary. The Rev. W. D. Keene, pastor, will speak briefly tomorrow morning on "Our Father" and preach at the 8 p. m. service on "David, Royal Leader, Who Sinned Grievously and Repented."

Dr. Raphael Miller Speaks Tomorrow

"The Choice That Changed the World" will be the subject of Dr. Raphael H. Miller's sermon tomorrow morning at National City Christian Church. "When Christ Retreats From Man" will be his theme for the evening.

Ninth Street. "What Jesus Teaches About War" will be the subject of the Rev. Clifford H. Jope at the morning communion service tomorrow, as the ninth sermon in a series on "Christ's Answer to Paramount Problems of Today." "The Christ of Pilate's Judgement Hall" will be the ninth topic in the series tomorrow evening on "Following the Footprints of Jesus."

Fifteenth Street. The Rev. Leslie L. Bowers will preach on "Getting Rid of Jesus" at the morning worship and Lord's Supper tomorrow at 11. His message in the evening will be on "The Love that Never Fails."

Third. At the Lord's Supper service tomorrow morning the Rev. C. N. Williams, minister, will speak on "Two Boys Who Were After a Throne."

Southwest Churches End United Services Friday

Pre-Easter preaching services being held in Southwest churches will continue Tuesday night at Kendall Baptist Church, with the Rev. C. N. Williams as speaker.

Wednesday evening the service will be at Gorsuch Methodist Church, with the Rev. Karl G. Newell speaking. The Rev. M. B. MacBryde will preach at Marvin Methodist Church Thursday evening.

The final service will be held at Grace Episcopal Church Friday evening, with the Right Rev. James E. Freeman, Bishop of Washington, presiding and delivering the sermon.

R. C. Barbour to Speak.

Russell C. Barbour, editor of the National Baptist Voice and minister of the First Baptist Church, Nashville, is to be guest speaker tomorrow in Andrew Rankin Memorial Chapel, Howard University, at 11 a. m.

WoosterChorus To Sing Before Presbyterians

Glee Club to Appear in Special Service at Covenant-First.

The Wooster College Glee Club will give a concert of sacred music at Covenant-First Presbyterian Church tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock, and will also sing at the morning service. Members of the club will be guests of the young people's societies of the church at a tea and social hour from 6 to 8 in the chapel of the church.

Dr. A. J. McCartney will continue his series of sermons on the Ten Commandments under the general title, "Ancient Laws and Modern Morals," speaking on "The Inviolability of Human Life."

Metropolitan. "Sunday School Day" will be observed tomorrow morning at the 11 o'clock service as Dr. J. Lowrey Fendrich pays special tribute to officers, teachers and members of the church school. Officers for the coming year will be inducted into office then.

Dr. Fendrich will preach on "The Test of Vital Religion."

Chevy Chase. Dr. Theodore D. Martin, of the National Education Association, will be guest speaker for the next three Sundays before the Clyde Kelly Bible class, speaking on the general topic, "Rethinking Religion." His subject tomorrow will be "What Scientific Evidence Have We for the Existence of God?" Dr. J. Hillman Hollister, pastor, will talk on "What Has Happened Since," at the 11 a. m. service tomorrow.

New York Avenue. The Rev. A. F. Liotard, pastor, will preach on "Le Dernier Enseighement" tomorrow at 4 p. m. before the French congregation.

Westminster. "The Christ of the Crown and the Cross" will be the sermon to be delivered at the worship service tomorrow morning by the Rev. Harry V. Porter, pastor. In the evening he will preach on "Standards for Christlike Living."

Central. Dr. James H. Taylor will preach tomorrow morning on "The Meaning of the Lord's Supper." The Communion of the Lord's Supper will be observed at this service.

New York Avenue. The Rev. Peter Marshall, minister, will have for his subject at the morning service, "Flowers and Faith." On Sunday evening at 8 o'clock, he will speak on "A Handful of Stars."

The young people of the Christian Endeavor Society will meet for tea in the parish hall at 6 o'clock. Following the tea Herb Foley will lead the group in a discussion of the topic, "Central Ideas of Jesus."

The Tuxis Group will meet in the parish hall at 6:45 o'clock. D. E. Balch, of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, will be the guest speaker. His topic will be, "Christianity and Crime."

St. Paul's Church, near Washington Circle. The rector, the Rev. Arlington A. McCallum, will complete his series of sermons on "The Gospel in the Church," at 11 a. m. In the evening the Rev. J. Herbert Mayers will continue his series of sermons on "The Gifts of the Holy Spirit."

'Sacrifice' Topic For Dr. Perkins

Dr. Frederic W. Perkins will preach on "The Way of Sacrifice" in Universalist National Memorial Church tomorrow at 11 o'clock, as one of a series of Lenten sermons on "Ways of Christian Living." The speaker at the Adult Forum at 10 will be Dr. Victor S. Clark on "Money."

All Souls' Unitarian. At the 11 o'clock service the minister, Dr. Ulysses G. B. Pierce will preach on "The Price of Praise." Speakers before the adult classes of the church school meeting at 9:45 o'clock, are Lynn Edminster, of the Department of State, on "Peace Through Trade Agreements," and Rabbi Harry Silverstone, of Tifereth Israel Congregation, on "Hosea." The final motion picture hour of the season takes place in Pierce Hall at 7:30 o'clock with "The Life of Emile Zola," as the feature.

D.C. Parks Permit Office To Begin Work Monday

Starting Monday the permit office of the National Capital Parks in the new Interior Department Building will be open from 8:30 a. m. to 5 p. m. Permits are obtainable there for tennis, ball games, picnics and other activities.

'Health Sunday' Slated.

The Civic National Forum will observe "Health Sunday" at the Whitelaw Hotel, Thirteenth and T streets northwest, tomorrow at 5 p. m. Dr. John A. Diaz, of Los Angeles, and Dr. Theodore B. George, of this city, will speak.

Church of Two Worlds.

The Rev. H. Gordon Burroughs, minister of the Church of Two Worlds, will speak on "Saints of God," at the Hotel Continental tomorrow evening.

American Legion to Sponsor Service at St. John's Church

Dr. Oliver Hart, Once Chaplain in A. E. F., to Speak; Bishop Freeman to Confirm 60 at St. Stephen and the Incarnation.

St. John's Episcopal Church will be the scene of a special service sponsored by the American Legion, commemorating America's entrance into the World War, tomorrow evening. The Rev. Oliver J. Hart, rector, once a chaplain in the First Division, A. E. F., will speak.

The service will be non-sectarian and half the church will be reserved for Legion members. Maj. Robert M. Anderson, of Sergt. Jasper Post, No. 13, heads the committee on arrangements.

At the morning communion services Dr. Hart will preach on "The Passion of Our Lord."

St. Stephen and the Incarnation. The Right Rev. James E. Freeman, D. D., Bishop of Washington, will visit the Church of St. Stephen and the Incarnation tomorrow at 11 a. m. for the purpose of confirmation. The confirmation class consists of 60 persons, 26 of whom are adults.

St. Mark's. The Rev. William R. Moody, rector, will deliver the last of his sermons tomorrow on "Moral Law in the Modern World." At 11 a. m. his topic will be "God's Command Against Stealing;" at 8 p. m. "God's Command Against Greediness."

Our Saviour. "The Prayer of Humble Access" will be the Rev. Alvin L. Willis' topic at the 11 a. m. Holy Communion service tomorrow. This is one of his series of sermons on "Intelligent Use of the Prayer Book."

Coleman Jennings, president of the Community Chest, will be guest speaker at 8 p. m. at the Lenten Round Table, on "A Challenge to Youth."

Transfiguration. The Rev. J. J. Queally, rector, will conduct services at 7:30, 9:30 and 11 a. m. and give confirmation instructions at 7:30 p. m.

Epiphany. Dr. Z. B. Phillips will officiate at Holy Communion and deliver the sermon at 11 a. m. tomorrow, while at 8 p. m. the Rev Mr. Cartmell will preach.

St. Agnes. The Rev. Albert J. Dubois will conclude his Lenten series of sermons of "Conversion" at 11 a. m. tomorrow with a discussion of "Converted People Redeeming the World." Two retreats for women are scheduled Tuesday and Thursday of next week. The first begins at 5:30 p. m. and last until 9:30 p. m. Tuesday, for women and high school girls. The second is the annual quiet day for women, beginning at 10:30 a. m. and closing at 3:30 p. m.

All Saints. The Rev. Henry Teller Cocke will preside at the 7:30 a. m. service Sunday morning. The Rev. G. Freeland Peter will speak at the 11 a. m. service.

Dr. Rasmussen Takes 'Follow' As His Topic

Sermon Tomorrow Is One in Series on 'Great Imperatives.'

"Great Imperatives—Follow" is the theme of tomorrow morning's sermon by the Rev. Carl C. Rasmussen, pastor of Luther Place Memorial Church at Thomas Circle.

Leo Wiemer will speak to the intermediate Luther League at 6 o'clock tomorrow evening on "The Cost of Loyalty."

Reformation. Tomorrow at 8 p. m. Dr. Oscar F. Blackweider, pastor, will speak on "Selfishness and the New Hypocrisy."

The Rev. Ralph W. Loew, assistant pastor, will use for his subect at 8:30 a. m. "The Curse of the Coward," and at 11 a.m. Dr. Blackwelder will speak on "Life's Eternal Plus."

Augustana. "The Insanity of Hatred" will be the theme of Dr. Arthur O. Hjelm at the morning worship service tomorrow at 11 a. m. in the auditorium at 2400 Sixteenth street northwest. The choir will sing "I'm a Pilgrim," by Lorenz, in its first public appearance under Miss Lila Knudsen, new organist and director of music. A Swedish service will be held at 4 o'clock at 409 Fourth street northwest.

Grace. "The Price of Moral Supremacy" will be Dr. Gerhard E. Levinski's sermon subject at the 11 a. m. service tomorrow. Erich Mees will direct the choir in "Send Out Thy Light," by Gounod.

Concordia. The Rev. Charles Enders will preach tomorrow morning on "Christ, Our High Priest" in both the German service at 10 and the English at 11:15.

Georgetown. Tomorrow at 11 o'clock the Rev. Harold E. Beatty, pastor, will deliver a sermon on "Verily, Verily." At 7 p. m. the Rev. J. Luther Frantz, of St. Mark's, will speak to the young people on "Suffering With and for Christ."

Christ. The Rev. J. Frederic Wenchel, pastor, will continue his sermons on the Lord's Prayer tomorrow, speaking on 'Why Bother About Sin?"

St. Mark's. "Helpless and Hopeless" will be the topic of the Rev. J. Luther Frantz at the 11 a. m. service tomorrow.

St. Stephen's. The Rev. Sam H. Kornmann, pastor, will have as his sermon theme tomorrow at 11 a. m. "Abundant Life in Christ."

St. Paul's. Dr. Henry W. Snyder, pastor, will deliver the fifth of his Lenten sermon series tomorrow morning on "The Choice of the Disciples—Self-Denial." At the evening service his topic will be "Spiritual Surgery."

Bishop Kern To Speak at 2 Churches Here

To Give Daily Sermons as Feature of Union Lenten Services.

During the second week of union Lenten services sponsored by three downtown churches, Bishop Paul B. Kern, of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, will speak twice daily, Monday through Friday.

Bishop Kern speaks at 12:15 noon every weekday at the First Congregational Church, and every week night at 8 o'clock at Mt. Vernon M. E. Church South. Besides these two churches, Calvary Baptist Church is also sponsoring these services.

Bishop Kern is in charge of the Episcopal area of North and South Carolina, dean of the school of Religion of Southern Methodist University and one time Cole lecturer at Vanderbilt University.

Bishop Kern's noon subjects at First Congregational Church this week are, Monday, "The Galilean Is Too Great;" Tuesday, "Finding the Way to God;" Wednesday, "What Does the Church Propose to Do About an Evil World?" Thursday, "Can the Christian Home Stand the Strain?" and Friday, "Love's Redeeming Power." Night topics at Mt. Vernon Place Church are, Monday, "The Saints of Jonah;" Tuesday, "The Second Mile;" Wednesday, "The Saints Shall Judge;" Thursday, "The Emmaus Way;" Friday, "The Miracle of Eternity."

The final week of union Lenten services will be Holy Week, with President Albert W. Palmer, of Chicago Theological Seminary, speaking noon and night in the First Congregational Church. Dr. William S. Abernethy, Dr. John W. Rustin, and the Rev. Howard Stone Anderson are pastors of the co-operating churches.

Albright Church Mission.

The Rev. George E. Schnabel, assisted by Homer Rodeheaver, will conduct a Lenten preaching mission at Albright Memorial Evangelical Church, beginning tomorrow at 11 a. m. and continuing daily throughout the week at 7:45 p. m.

Women to Hold Retreat.

The women of Holy Trinity, Georgetown, and St. Mary's parishes have arranged to have a day of recollection at the Washington Retreat House, 4000 Harewood road northeast, tomorrow.

'Hell' Is Topic Of Dr. Pruden At First Baptist

Sermon Tomorrow Is Part of 'Frank Answers' Series There.

"What Is Your Conception of Hell?" will be the subject of Dr. Edward H. Pruden at First Baptist Church tomorrow evening in his sermon series on "Frank Answers to Frequent Questions." In the morning he will talk on "This Grace Also."

Representative William L. Nelson, of Missouri, will address the Men's Brotherhood dinner Monday night.

Calvary. The Rev. W. S. Abernethy will continue his series of sermons on "The Cross" tomorrow morning, speaking on "Fruit of the Cross." "Setting the Style" is his topic in the evening. The Rev. Frank E. Johnston, jr., will conduct the junior church service tomorrow morning in Vaughn Hal.

Second. The Rev. J. W. Tynes, pastor of Providence Baptist Church, Greensboro, N. C., will be guest preacher at both morning and evening services tomorrow.

Metropolitan. The pastor, Dr. John Compton Ball, will preach tomorrow morning on "The Deity of Christ" and in the evening on "Selling Jesus Short."

Chevy Chase. Continuing his series of sermons on "Facing Life Today," the Rev. Edward O. Clark will speak tomorrow evening on "The Call to Courage." At the communion service in the morning his subject will be "In the Garden."

Takoma Park. The Rev. William E. La Rue will have tomorrow morning as his sermon topic, "The Renewal of Life."

At the evening hour the monthly songfest, an evening given wholly to singing sacred music, will be held.

Fifth. Dr. John E. Briggs will preach at the 11 a. m. service tomorrow on "A New Covenant." After this service the Lord's Supper will be administered. At the 7:45 p. m. service Evangelist Dale Crowley, of Texas, will be heard.

Starting Monday evening, there will be revival meetings at the church each evening at 7:45 o'clock. Dr. Briggs will preside and take part in each service.

Cathedral Choir To Sing Sacred Dubois Cantata

In place of the regular evensong service in Washington Cathedral tomorrow at 4 o'clock the choir of men and boys will present "The Seven Words of Christ From the Cross," a sacred cantata, by Theodore Dubois, under direction of Robert G. Barrow, organist and choirmaster. Soloists will be Ross Farrar, tenor, and Edwin Steffe, barytone.

The Right Rev. James E. Freeman, D. D., LL. D., Bishop of Washington, will speak during the intermission.

The sermon at Holy Communion at 11 a. m. tomorrow will be delivered by the Rev. Remsen B. Ogilby, president of Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., and brother of C. F. R. Ogilby, secretary of the Cathedral Chapter.

Holy Communion will be celebrated in the Bethlehem Chapel of the Cathedral crypt at 7:30 and 9:30 a. m.

Mr. Anderson Talks On 'Only' Sermon'

"The Only Sermon I Know!" is the subject on which the Rev. Howard Stone Anderson will preach tomorrow at 11 o'clock at the First Congregational Church.

Cecil B. DeMille's "The Ten Commandments," has been adapted for use as a drama-picture at the evening service, at 7:45.

Mount Pleasant. Dr. Russell J. Clinchy will speak on "When God Broke Through" (the Incarnation) tomorrow in his Lenten sermon series on "Modern Meanings for the Old Faith." At 10 a. m. former Representative Jeanette Rankin will address the Adult Discussion Group on "Public Opinion and Peace."

Holy Rosary Mission.

The Rev. Antonino Tosti, Franciscan missionary from New York City, will conduct the annual mission at Holy Rosary Church, Third and F streets northwest, beginning tomorrow at 8 o'clock mass and continuing through Palm Sunday evening.

UNIVERSALIST

Universalist National Memorial Church
Cor. 16th and S Sts. N.W.
Rev. Frederic W. Perkins, D.D.
10:00—Church School and Adult Forum.
11:00—Service of Worship.
"The Way of Sacrifice"
National Capital Choir
Jessie Masters, Director
H. Jerome Graham, Organist

UNITARIAN

All Souls' Church
Sixteenth and Harvard Streets
Minister
Ulysses G. B. Pierce, D.D.
9:45 a. m.—Church School.
11:00 a. m.—Morning Worship.
"THE PRICE OF PRAISE."
7:30 p. m.—Motion Picture Hour:
"THE LIFE OF EMILE ZOLA."

LUTHERAN

Church of the
REFORMATION
Opposite Folger-Shakespeare Library
212 East Capitol Street
Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder, Pastor.
Dr. John Weidler, Pastor Emeritus.
Rev. Ralph W. Loew, Assistant Pastor.
8:30 a. m.—Matin Service.
Sermon, "The Curse of the Coward," Rev. Loew.
9:30 a. m.—Sunday School.
11:00 a. m.—Morning Worship.
Sermon, "Life's Eternal Plus," Dr. Blackwelder.
6:45 p. m.—Four Luther Leagues.
8:00 p. m.—Evening Worship.
Sermon, "Selfishness and the New Hypocrisy," Dr. Blackwelder.
THE PUBLIC IS CORDIALLY INVITED.

CHRISTIAN

THE NATIONAL CITY
Thomas Circle
Rev. Raphael H. Miller.
Rev. Ivan H. Duran, Ministers.
9:15 a. m.—Church School.
10:50 a. m.—"The Choice That Changed the World."
7:45 p. m.—"When Christ Retreats From Man."
Dr. Miller preaching both services.

BAPTIST

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH
16th and O Sts. N.W.
Rev. Edward H. Pruden, D. D., Pastor.
11 a. m.—"This Grace Also."
8 p. m.—"What Is Your Conception of Hell?" (In Series on FRANK ANSWERS TO FREQUENT QUESTIONS).
Come to Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.
B. Y. P. U., 6:45 p. m.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL

MOUNT VERNON PLACE
SOUTHERN METHODISM'S REPRESENTATIVE CHURCH
Massachusetts Ave. at Ninth St. N.W.
Dr. John W. Rustin, Minister.
9:30 a. m.—Sunday School.
11:00 a. m.—"OUT OF THE DEPTHS."
8:00 p. m.—"WHAT NEED FOR JESUS."
BISHOP PAUL B. KERN.
7:30 p. m.—Organ Recital by Deane Shure.

CONGREGATIONAL

Mount Pleasant Congregational Church
Columbia Road at 14th Street
11:00 A. M.—Dr. Clinchy.
"MODERN MEANING FOR THE OLD FAITH."
3. "WHEN GOD BROKE THROUGH."
(The Incarnation.)

CONGREGATIONAL

1ST CHURCH 10th & G Sts. N.W.
Ministers
HOWARD STONE ANDERSON
WALTER G. BORCHERS, JR.
11 a. m.
Sermon by Mr. Anderson
"THE ONLY SERMON I KNOW!"
7:45 p. m.
"THE TEN COMMANDMENTS"
Drama-picture adapted from Cecil B. DeMille's production

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE **CHRISTIAN SCIENCE**

• Christian Science •
Churches of Christ, Scientist, Branches of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist in Boston, Mass.
First Church of Christ, Scientist Columbia Rd. and Euclid St.
Second Church of Christ, Scientist 111 C St. N.E.
Third Church of Christ, Scientist 13th and L Sts. N.W.
Fourth Church of Christ, Scientist 16th and Meridian Sts. N.W.
Radio Program Sunday. 10:45 a. m., WJSV
READING ROOMS
FIRST CHURCH, 730 17th St. N.W.—Hours, 9 to 9, except Wednesdays, 9 to 7, and Sundays and holidays, 2:30 to 5:30.
SECOND CHURCH, 111 C St. N.E.—Hours, 12 to 5:30 week days; 2:30 to 5:30 Sundays and holidays.
THIRD CHURCH, Colorado Building, 14th and G Sts. Hours, 9 to 9 (except Wednesdays, 9 to 7:30; Sundays and holidays, 2 to 6).
FOURTH CHURCH, Tivoli Bldg., 3313 14th St. Hours, 9 to 9, week days; Wednesdays, 9:30 to 7; Sundays, 2:30 to 5:30; holidays, 2:30 to 5:30.
All are welcome to attend our church services and use our reading rooms.
SUBJECT:
"Unreality"
SERVICES:
SUNDAY, 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.
SUNDAY SCHOOL, 11 a. m.
WEDNESDAY EVENING MEETINGS, 8 o'Clock

Presbyterian

SERVICE FRANCAIS
New York Avenue Church
New York Ave., 13th and H Sts. N.W.
A. F. Liotard, Pasteur de la Congregation Francaise.
Dimanche a 4 h., "Le Dernier Enseignement."

Church of the Pilgrims
On the Parkway at 22d and P Sts. N.W.
Gift of the Presbyterians of the South to the Nation's Capital
Rev. A. R. Bird, D. D., Minister
Divine Worship, 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.
A Cordial Welcome to All

CENTRAL PRESBYTERIAN
Southern General Assembly
16th and Irving Sts. N.W.
Rev. James E. Taylor, D. D., Pastor
9:30 a. m.—Sunday School.
11:00 a. m.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor.
5:00 p. m.—Westminster League.
7:00 p. m.—Christian Endeavor.
8:00 p. m.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor.

NEW YORK AVENUE CHURCH
13th & H & N. Y. Avenue
Ministers
PETER MARSHALL
ALBERT EVANS
9:30 a. m.—Church Bible School.
11:00 a. m.—"FLOWERS AND FAITH."
6:45 p. m.—Christian Endeavor Society.
8:00 p. m.—"A HANDFUL OF STARS."

COVENANT-FIRST
Conn. Ave. at 18th & N Sts. N.W.
Albert Joseph McCartney, D. D.
John F. B. Carruthers, D. D.
Rev. Irving W. Ketchum
Ministers
Morning Worship at 11 A. M.
Ancient Laws and Modern Morals.
(A series of sermons on the Ten Commandments.)
VIII. "The Inviolability of Human Life." (The Sixth Commandment.)
Dr. McCarney preaching.
Sunday School for all departments at 9:30 a. m.

Episcopal

Rock Creek Church
Founded A. D. 1719.
Rock Creek Church Rd. and Webster St.
Rev. F. J. Bohanan, D. D., Rector.
Services, 8:30 a. m. and 11 a. m.

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH
23rd Street Near Washington Circle
7:30 Holy Communion.
11:00 Litany in Procession. Eucharist and Sermon.
8:00 Evensong and Benediction.

Saint John's Church
16th and H Streets
8:00 a. m.—Holy Communion.
9:30 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon. Preacher, Dr. Hart.
11:00 a. m.—Holy Communion and Sermon. Preacher, Dr. Hart.
8:00 p. m.—Special American Legion Service: Commemorating Entrance of America Into World War. Address, Dr. Hart.

ST. AGNES' CHURCH
46 Q ST. N.W.
Retreats for Women: Tuesday, April 5, 5:30-9:30 P. M.
Quiet Evening for Women and Older Girls: Thursday, April 7, 10:30 A. M. to 4 P. M.
Quiet Day for Women, Conductor, the Rector.
A cordial invitation extended to all who wish to attend. Retreatants to bring box lunch. Coffee furnished.
Sunday Masses—7 and 11 A. M.
Evening Service—8 P. M.

Washington Cathedral
Wisconsin and Massachusetts Avenues and Woodley Road.
7:30 and 9:30 a. m.—Holy Communion.
11:00 a. m.—Holy Communion and Sermon. Preacher, Rev. Dr. Remsen B. Ogilby, of Hartford, Conn.
4:00 p. m.—Sacred Cantata, "The Seven Words of Christ From the Cross," by Theodore duBois.
Cathedral Lenten Lectures follow Evensong at 4:00 p. m., Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays and Fridays.

CHURCH OF THE
Epiphany
1317 G St. N.W.
REV. Z. B. PHILLIPS, D. D., LL. D.
REV. RICHARD A. CARTMELL, B. D.
REV. DUNCAN FRASER, B. A.
8:00 a. m.—Holy Communion.
9:30 a. m.—Church School.
11:00 a. m.—Holy Communion and Sermon by Dr. Phillips.
6:30 p. m.—Young People's Fellowship.
8:00 p. m.—Evensong and Sermon by the Rev. Mr. Cartmell.

National Open Parish Hour
(Washington's Non-Sectarian Public Assembly)
Covenant-First Church
(Host to the Parish)
Conn. Ave. at 18th & N Sts. N.W.
8 P. M. Sunday, April 3rd 8 P. M.
WOOSTER COLLEGE GLEE CLUB CONCERT
DR. WILLIAM E. DODD, JR.
(Recent Ph. D., University of Berlin, Candidate for Congress from Virginia)
"RELIGION AND GERMAN YOUTH—FIRSTHAND."
Dr. Dodd will be introduced by Representative John McSweeney, Congressman-at-Large from Ohio, where Wooster College is located.
Presiding Chairman—Dr. William S. Culbertson, former Ambassador to Chile and Minister to Rumania.
Benediction and Prayer by Dr. Albert J. McCartney, Chairman, Committee on Religious Life in the Nation's Capital.
Chaplain and Director of the Parish, Dr. John F. B. Carruthers, Pasadena American Legion, Visiting Minister, Covenant-First Church.
Treasurer, Mr. Charles Delmar, President, Lincoln Service Corporation.
Secretary of the Parish, Mrs. Pennell Churchman Kirkbride, Member of the Board, Opportunity House.
Parish Telephones, NA. 5195; DI. 3662.
Next Week—"Rumania and the Greek Orthodox Church" by Dr. William S. Culbertson.
FOR EVERYONE OF EVERY FAITH FROM EVERYWHERE
Series of Eight Services ends April 24th.

UNION SERVICES UNION SERVICES

Bishop Kern

Bishop Paul B. Kern
of the M. E. Church, South
In Charge of the Episcopal Area, North and South Carolina
Second Speaker in Union Lenten Series.
Cooperating Churches
Calvary Baptist Church
First Congregational Church
Mt. Vernon Pl. M. E. So. Church
Noons in First Congregational
10th & G Sts. N.W.
12:15-12:50 o'clock—Monday thru Friday
Nights in Mt. Vernon Pl. M. E. Church, South
9th & Mass. Ave. N.W.
8 o'Clock, Monday Through Friday

MARY HAWORTH'S MAIL

Unwed, Impoverished, Despairing, Young Couple Expect Child; Contemplate Suicide; Ask Advice.

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: We are a young couple, boy and girl, and 19 years of age. Both are from good homes and are highly thought of in our neighborhood. The girl has a college education. Both of us wanted to be ministers and we lived our lives for Christ, our church and the children we taught. That is, we did until a little over three months ago. For two years we had worked hard, hoping for a raise in the boy's salary, but he didn't get it. He makes $15 a week.

• • • •

Three months ago something snapped in us and as a result, we have torn down and ruined our lives and our families and God only knows what we have done to the children we taught and who idolized us. What a big price we are paying for one hour! But, Mary Haworth, it isn't fair that others should have to pay, too, and that is why we are writing to you. What can we do to spare our families and the coming baby?

• • • •

It has been three months already and the doctor says nothing more can be done than has already been done. Please tell us what to do; give us a definite answer. We have prayed, but God, like our friends, scorns a sinner. Should we get married on $15 a week and starve? People will know we have been married only six months when the baby comes. Should we allow the baby to come to us unmarried, and not even $15 a week to take care of it? Death is far more inviting than that.

• • • •

If we went away, what should we do until a job is found? Our families will turn us out as soon as they find out, and we can't hide it many more days. Should we take the easy way out and turn on the gas? Would you please spare us a few lines in Saturday's or Monday's paper—preferably Saturday's—and tell us what to do? If we receive no answer by Monday morning we are going to take the easy way out, so don't bother to answer after Monday. And if you ever get a letter in future from any youngsters, asking whether to do or not to do, tell them about us and what we did, and tell them the cost is too high. Respectfully yours, FOOLS.

• • • •

The Better Solution.

DEAR FOOLS: Those who have been tempted and who have fallen, yet who have persevered until they had won their way back to a consciousness of divine forgiveness, often find their lives being re-shaped into a finer, more exemplary and more durable pattern, even, than the lives of those who have been spared this trial by suffering. As young persons who, in untried impetuosity, had planned to give your lives to the ministry, surely you know the parable of the prodigal son. And knowing it, how can you say, so cynically, that "God, like our friends, scorns a sinner?"

• • • •

A friend of mine told me just today that the most inspiring sermon he ever heard preached, and that not so long ago, was based upon the words, "—And the father ran." It was not necessary for the prodigal son to come belly-crawling back to solicit his father's forgiveness; once he had set his feet upon the path which led back to his father's house, his father ran to meet him. And so it is with God's reception to the repentant sinner. It is as easy as that to find yourself restored to divine favor. Forgivene is yours when you ask for it in your heart, sincerely, believingly and contritely.

• • • •

I grant you, however, that you may have trouble on the human side; that forgiveness and eager assistance based on utter loving compassion may not come so easily from parents and friends. And yet that is no reason for giving way to despair. With divine strength reinforcing your own courage, you may rise above and pass over whatever obstacles seem, in this darkest hour, to prevent your crossing the threshold into a better and happier tomorrow.

• • • •

You ask for "a definite answer." I presume you mean specific suggestions for handling this situation in a way that will make it possible for you two to be together, in peace, prosperity and honor, and to have and properly care for your child. To achieve that end, it is my conviction you two must lend yourselves to the friendly guidance of certain persons whose names I shall be glad to give you, confidentially. These persons are representatives and members of a group whose program has to do with salvaging the lives—spiritual as well as worldly—of others who find themselves hopelessly bogged down as the result of human errors.

• • • •

I have communicated with a spokesman for this group (to which I do not belong, but for whose members and whose work I have the greatest respect and admiration) and he has pledged his word that you will be helped; that you will be shown, and helped in placing your feet upon, the upward road which leads out of your dilemma. All that will be asked of you both, he tells me, is a completely honest outline of the situation, as a starter; and after that your wholehearted co-operation in whatever plan seems to your counselors most advisable.

• • • •

I shall be in my office between the hours of 12 and 2 o'clock today (Saturday, April 2); the telephone number is NAtional 4200; and if you care to call me then, I shall be glad to tell you how to get in touch with these persons, whose help will be administered most confidentially. Incidentally, I think you two should be married immediately. That is a first step in the right direction; and having fearlessly taken that first right step, which in itself amounts to putting your feet on firmer ground, I am sure you will begin to see some light ahead. The pattern of your spiritual as well as your social salvation will begin to make itself manifest to you. Replace fear with faith, of an active constructive, up-and-doing sort; replace cynicism with trust, in those who would help you; and replace despair with courage and confidence. If I can be of further assistance to you, write me again.

M. H.

Hilda Conkling, Who Published Book of Verse at Age of 4, Is Organizing Class in Creative Writing for Young Children

Her Mother, Noted Poet, Fostered Girl's Gift for Rhyming.

Finds Stimulation for Her Creations in Environment.

By Genevieve Reynolds.

"Will you love me tomorrow after next
As if I had a bird's way of singing?"

Thus, a 4-year-old child bade her mother good night, utterly unconscious that she was making poetry. The mother, Grace Hazard Conkling, noted Massachusetts poet and author, jotted down the words as they were spoken.

Each night, Hilda told her mother the things that impressed her during the day. In recalling the events, she spoke instinctively in poetic form. So began the career of Hilda Conkling, child poet, whose first book, "Poems by a Little Girl," was published between the age of 4 and 5.

At present Miss Conkling, who now is 27, is living in Georgetown. She is organizing a class in creative writing for small children and is working on a group of poems for publication.

Contrasting her writing now with her early works, she says:

"As a child I knew nothing of reworking, but today I polish and repolish each poem. Then I knew when a word was wrong only by the sound. And the incorrect sound hurt me as much as a sore finger."

Stimulation for writing now as formerly comes from her environment, a book or a beautiful poem, she explained. A large yard, a fountain, grape arbor, dogs, Rhode Island Red chickens at her Park street home in North Hampton, Mass., furnished material for her first poems. Just how much these influenced her may be seen in her poem, "Chic-Ka-Dee," that was published at the age of 6.

"The chic-ka-dee in the apple tree
Talks all the time very gently.
He makes me sleepy.
I rock away to the sea lights.
Far off I hear him talking
The way smooth bright pebbles
Drop into the water . . .
A chic-ka-dee—chic-ka-dee, chic-ka-dee."

This, with her most quoted work, the "Dandelion," appeared in her second book, "Shoes of the Wind," published by Frederick A. Stokes & Co. Dorothy P. Lathrop painted her portrait to illustrate the volume. Much of the poetry of the latter volume was written at Middlebury, Vt., where she was spending the summer with her mother, who was teaching English in Middlebury College. Considerable depth of thought and feeling are manifested in the "Dandelion," as illustrated in the following lines:

"O' little soldier with the golden helmet,
What are you guarding on my lawn?
You with your green gun and your yellow beard,
Why do you stand so stiff?
There is only the grass to fight!"

After the publication of "Silverhorn," her third volume, Miss Conkling says her childish hands became cramped from autographing copies. No books were published after 1925, but she occasionally sold a poem to the Delineator, Good Housekeeping and other magazines. Most of this time was spent in schools in North Hampton and abroad. In 1928 she studied at the French school in Versailles, Lycee de Jeunes Filles de Versailles. Afterward, she resumed her studies in her home town school, but preferred to travel rather than attend college. Thereafter, she went back to Europe each summer.

"By what method do you propose to teach other children to write?" Miss Conkling was asked.

"I expect to follow the same method my mother used in teaching me," she said. "She always read poetry to me sometime during the day or at bedtime. Even when very small she read me the works of Shelly, Keats and Browning instead of all children's poetry. And this gave me an excellent background for rhythm and feeling.

"When she read, 'Ode to a Nightingale,' I did not understand the words, but I remarked to my mother that I liked the sound of the voice going on."

As soon as the children have increased their vocabularies and have a feeling for words, she intends to encourage them to write about the things around them. In her own case she was stimulated by nature.

Like her mother, who teaches creative writing at Smith College, Hilda believes poetry should be kept in an informal atmosphere. Mrs. Conkling teaches her classes in her own living room in order to preserve an informal and comfortable air.

Dubbing herself a loquacious child, Miss Conkling says:

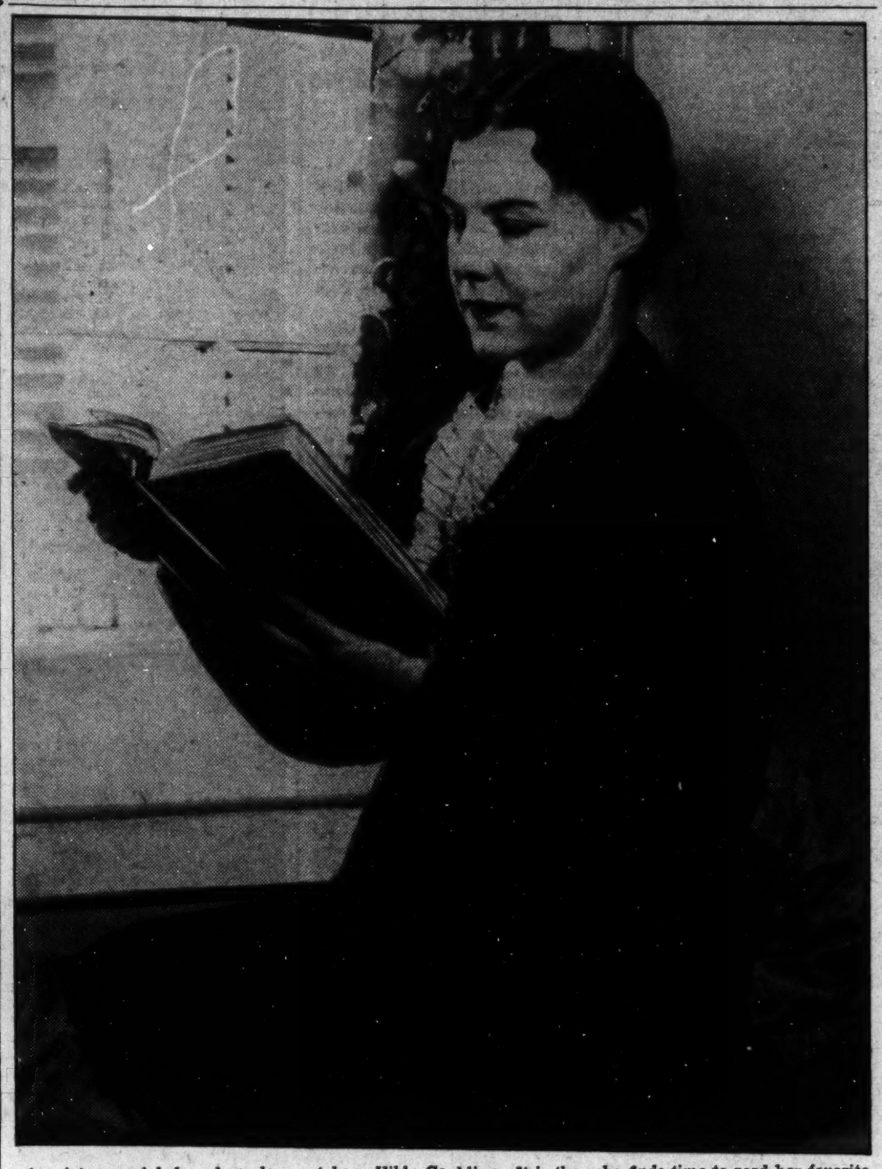
"My mother's patient, sympathetic attitude toward my verse talking is largely responsible for whatever I have accomplished."

Many mothers stifle the poetic instinct in their children by failing to listen to and encourage their poetic attempts, she believes. Equally as harmful as the neglectful or indifferent attitude is the mother's over enthusiasm to have her child recite for all the guests. This latter attitude, she maintains, makes children self-conscious or boastful. Her own mother did not let Hilda feel that she had done anything unusual nor did she permit any showing off to friends or gushing over her ability.

Ways in which mothers can best bring out potential ability in children, according to Miss Conkling, are: Providing a background through reading; intelligent listening and comprehension; creating a stimulating environment; discouraging any attempts to show off.

Despite the fact that success came easily as a child, Miss Conkling says:

"I have as many rejection slips as anybody. And just because I had three books published doesn't mean that I don't have to work hard to get any of my work accepted."



A quiet, peaceful day alone does not bore Hilda Conkling. It is then she finds time to read her favorite poems. Here she is seen looking over a new book of poetry in her Georgetown home.

Three-Part Party Ring.

Paris (AP).—A new ring to wear to cocktail parties comes in three parts, strung on a slender chain, and worn on the little finger. The top part takes the regular ring position, the middle part fits between the two lower knuckles and the cup-shaped bottom goes on like a thimble.

Week-End Menus

By Jean Green.

SATURDAY LUNCHEON.
Spanish omelet with sauce
Buttered carrots
Whole wheat muffins
Chocolate nut pudding with whipped cream

SATURDAY DINNER.
Veal cutlet
Browned potatoes
Buttered spinach with sliced egg garnish
Spring salad with French dressing
Gingerbread

SUNDAY BREAKFAST.
Orange and Grapefruit Crescents
Hot farina served with cream and grated sweet chocolate
Sausage cakes with crisp waffles
Coffee Milk for children

SUNDAY DINNER.
Fruit juice cocktail
Avocado Canape
Broiled sirloin steak
French fried potatoes
Scalloped eggplant with tomato, leeks and green pepper
Cress and French endive salad
Hot rolls
Macaroon ice cream Cake
Coffee

SUNDAY SUPPER.
Salmon bisque Toasted crackers
A bowl of salad greens
Hot drop biscuit and honey
Fresh fruits and salted nuts

AVOCADO CANAPE.

Cut small rounds of bread, and toast both sides. Spread each with the following mixture: Peel avocadoes and put through the ricer. Add 1 tablespoon of onion juice, 1 tablespoon lemon juice, cayenne, salt and pepper to taste. Mix with just enough mayonnaise to hold together. Press half a plain or stuffed olive on each canape before serving.

A WOMAN'S NEW YORK

By Alice Hughes

New York, April 1.

BY NOW THE all-American dress team, raising the French clothesmakers by one, is already history, and you have long since learned that Miss Ginger Rogers, the cutie from Fort Worth, tops the squad. Perhaps, though, you may have missed the real significance of the list chosen by Emil Hartman, of the Fashion Academy in our Rockefeller Center.

Leaving all *ALICE HUGHES* questions of publicity to one side—and, of course, the newspaper space didn't precisely cripple Mr. Hartman—the outstanding feature of his varsity is its youth. The Paris girls were picked for their "chic"—ours for the youthful quality of their spirits and their wardrobe.

Ginger, for instance, dresses as millions of American girls would like to dress. Such oldsters as Mrs. Harrison Williams and Mrs. Daisy Fellows wake no emulation in the breasts of our youngsters. They do think, however, of the youthful and beautiful clothes of such lovely creatures as Dolores Del Rio, Kitty Carlisle and the dancer, Yolanda. And the early-season glamour debutante, who got her picture in the papers oftener than the ducky Dionnes, dressed as most of us would choose if we had her checking account.

One of the ladies on the new list is named Mrs. Orson Munn, who is famed on local society pages for what the boys and girls call her "crazy hats." That, obviously, we may write off as youthful exuberance. And the tall and blond Helen Jepson has replaced the dark and tiny Lily Pons as the representative of grand opera. After all, who are we to deny this list an occasional shift of types?

And another last and interesting thought on the new varsity—whatever the frantic hairdressers demand, their hair is down. Long bobs win!

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GIRL ABOUT TOWN—That cute little play about the sourer antics of our sex, "The Women," has already passed its 525th performance, thus beating such long runners as "Victoria Regina" and "Personal Appearance." And I'll bet the actors, all ladies, are bored to hysteria by now—except, for Claire Carleton, who only recently replaced Betty Lawford in the famous bathtub scene. Claire is quite as pretty as Betty, and spends nearly ten minutes in full view of the avid audience—completely covered with unbreakable bubbles.

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A handsome Egyptian named Sabry Pasha, uncle of the current king, young Farouk, arrived in this port the other day at 7 in the morning and completely bowled over the ship reporters by setting out dainty sandwiches and jorums of champagne at that unearthly hour. P. S.—Sabry Pasha received a very favorable press.

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The pretty night club showgirl who has received the year's most and best publicity is—or was—Hope Chandler, who is 17 and who "toiled" with dignity at the Paradise, but is now on honeymoon tour as the bride of David "Buddy" Hearst, who is 22 and who works on his pappy's Baltimore paper.

Today's HEALTH TALK

By Logan Clendening, M. D.

Hardships of Reducing.

AN OBESE person is sick and, when on a reducing diet, is a patient. And as in every other form of treatment, the psychology of the patient must be considered.

There must be a will to reduce, and this must not be just a superficial piece of lip service. The people who want to reduce but tempt so easy when a macaroon heaves in sight do not get far.

You must realize that there are hardships associated with reducing and you must be prepared to face them. I know that the breakfasts do not sound very inviting and that you get hungry. But there is no royal road to the goal.

And the goal is very satisfying. There is an enormous amount of comfort in being down to normal or near normal weight again. You look better, you feel better, your clothes don't bind you any more. As soon as they begin to see results, the reducing patients are willing to go on, but at first the discouragements are many.

There is a mental state or neurosis which has been described particularly in obese persons, called "anhedonia." It consists in a diminution, even to the point of disappearance, of satisfaction normally obtained from life activities, and in a distortion of appetites and desires. The obese person sees himself or herself as not very attractive to members of the opposite sex, and as cumbersome in going about the duties of life. Real enjoyment of food disappears, but with it, paradoxically, the appetite is increased. The appetite in these people, indeed, may be enormous and nagging. A method of treatment that has given a great deal of satisfaction is the use of benzedrine sulfate, which, by its actions in the gastric juice and stomach movements, regulates appetites. It should be used under the advice of a physician. Reference to its use will be found in the New England Journal of Medicine for January 20, 1938.

That is a terrible state of mind. Brillat-Savarin described "The table is the only place where one does not become bored during the first hour."

The GENTLER SEX

By Malvina Lindsay.

Dizzy Daisy.

EVERYWHERE you turn these days in the realm of stage, movie, radio, you confront a dizzy woman? She may be a flibbertigibbet widow or spinster, but usually she is the nitwitted mother of a mad or partly mad family. If she has a husband, he is a patient, fumbling, mystified fellow who seeks refuge from his wife's lunacy in his business or his hobbies.

Washington, just now, seems to be in for a siege of these feminine zanies. Alice Garth-Bender was here in "George and Margaret," Penelope Sycamore is now holding forth in "You Can't Take It With You," and Mrs. Rimplegar will soon appear in an amateur production of "Three Cornered Moon." Only a week or two ago, Mrs. Kilbourne, a movie matron gone haywire, was here in "Merrily We Live."

In the last few years some of our most engaging actresses—Ina Claire, Alice Brady, Mary Boland, to mention a few—have greatly contributed to the gayety of a depressed Nation by their representation of scatter-brained womanhood. What is more, you can tune in your radio, and if you don't get Gracie Allen or Jane Ace, you can study other variations of the feminine addlepate. In almost any "funny" program in which a woman appears she is likely to be a little bit touched.

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Descent of 'Funny' Women.

THE DIZZY DAISY who is usurping the spotlight now is a direct descendant of Dumb Dora, who was the epitime of weak-pated womanhood 20 or more years ago. Dulcy, created by George S. Kaufman and Marc Connelly in 1921, marked the transition from Dora to Daisy. Dulcy was dumb—yet not so dumb as you might think—which is also a characteristic of today's Daisy. She was flighty and jittery, whereas Dora was bovine, but she was not so utterly goofy as the feminine nitwit who has succeeded her on the boards.

The Dora-Dulcy trend of womanhood is not the first feminine type the world has laughed at. The match-making mother was a favorite type of the early English novelists and persisted until she was routed by the possessive matriarch of the psychoanalysts. Then, of course, the old maid was a "scream" for decades, though she is now well on the way out. The social snob and the triple-chinned dowager have long been caricatured and probably will be if and until the revolution.

The mannish woman and the lady reformer were standbys of the wits during the latter half of the nineteenth century and well into the twentieth. During the rebellious '20's the Old Lady from Dubuque was done to death with venom and venfieance. And now on her heels has come the ultra-feminine eccentric who embodies all of woman's weaknesses without suggesting any threat of her power.

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Why No Silly Sams?

WHY IS THE WORLD today laughing at Dizzy Daisy

A possible explanation might be that she gives both men and women the assurance that they themselves are not such weaklings after all. At a time when they have been feeling particularly confused, uncertain and self-doubting, guilty over the mess of things and not knowing what to do about it, it cannot but give them a feeling of satisfaction to see someone else even more futile, more disorganized, more concerned with the trivialities and inanities of existence.

But—another question persists. Why laugh at a woman? After all, there are the Blustering Bens, the Smart Charlies, the Obtuse Oscars, all of Daisy's masculine prototypes who are familiar subjects of secret feminine smiles. Why not give them a ribbing?

Well, for one thing, it is women who are expected to lead the laughing. Plays, movies, radio programs are addressed to them. And, say authorities on humor, a woman's wit is nearly always directed against her own sex. She does not laugh at man—much. Certainly not openly. Perhaps she feels that he is the last illusion of strength to which she can cling. To laugh at him would be too realistic, too tragic. So—she looks at Dizzy Daisy and giggles reassuringly.

New Dress-Culottes Are Most Popular Of Paris Fashions

Paris (U.P.).—For street, country and sportswear, nothing in Paris is more popular at the moment than the freshly designed dress-culottes. Even the Duchess of Windsor wears them in the Prince-of-Wales plaids. She likes brown suede booties and a brown off-the-face sports bonnet as her accessories.

Martial and Armand are showing a gray-green woolen culotte trimmed with a brown leather belt and buttons on the four patch pockets. Two wide pleats start from the Peter-Pan collar and split midway between hip and knee to form the culotte.

Severely tailored suit-culottes are featured for shopping wear. On the fabric of one smart model is a design of purple stripes edging the wider grey ones.

Rough-and-ready corduroy and tweed culottes with large contrast buttons going straight down below the hips are decidedly insouciant, while sleekly fitted black velveteen dress-culottes, with rich purple suede patches on the elbows and between the legs, mark the "glamour girl."

YOUR FIGURE, MADAME!

Lowered Resistance, Not Weather, Brings on Spring Colds.

By Ida Jean Kain.

APRIL SHOWERS bring out the handkerchiefs. But it isn't the weather, it's lowered resistance that makes you catch cold every spring. When the stores of vitamins A and D in the body have been drawn upon heavily during the winter months your resistance to colds is at low ebb and you are a likely prospect for the cold germ. Furthermore, your general vitality is likely to be impaired through lack of fresh air and sunshine and too little exercise.

Probably one of the best ways to build up your resistance to infection is to see that your diet contains plenty of vitamins. One vitamin is no more important than another and they depend upon each other for their good effects. Vitamin A is, however, the vitamin most closely associated with the health of the respiratory tract and there seems to be abundant evidence that even a comparative shortage of vitamin A lessens resistance to respiratory infection.

To avoid spring colds, step up the Vitamin A in your diet.

Balanced Menu Best.

The best way to get your vitamins is through a balanced menu. The average adult is supplied with adequate vitamin A by taking one pint of milk and one ounce of butter daily, but vitamin A can be stored in the body and this storage constitutes a valuable reserve. Therefore, an optimum supply of the vitamin is better than a supply that is mere adequate. To keep from taking a cold this spring, step up the vitamin A in your dietary.

The vitamin A rich foods are butter, cream, whole milk, apricots, carrots, cheese, egg yolks, escarole, lettuce, beef liver, spinach, tomatoes and turnip greens.

As the reducing diet is necessarily restricted in butter, cream and whole milk, it should, as a protective measure, contain large amounts of the other vitamin A rich foods. In the case of the reducer who is particularly susceptible to colds it may be well to supplement the low calorie diet with one vitamin A concentrate, such as haliver oil, codliver oil or viosterol.

Aside from building up your resistance through proper diet there are other precautions to be taken. The common cold is responsible for so much illness and loss of time from business that the following rules, posted in the Government buildings at Washington, are well worth your attention:

LET'S TRY AND WIPE OUT COLDS.

1. Keep away from those already infected.
2. Dress sensibly according to the temperature and weather.
3. Keep out of stuffy, crowded, overheated places.
4. Have office temperature 72.8 degrees or below, with humidity of 40.
5. Drink lots of water regularly.
6. Avoid overeating and constipation.
7. Learn to sit and breathe properly.
8. Get a regular amount of outdoor exercise.
9. Do not use drinking cups, towels or tableware used by others.

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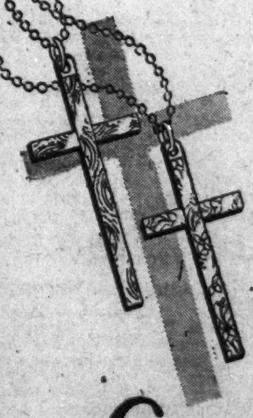
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SEVENTH, EIGHTH and F STREETS

Miss Emily Moore to Be Married To Mr. Durbrow, Consul at Naples

Bride-to-Be Visited in Moscow With Daughter of Ambassador.

Will Sail in July for Brussels, Scene of Her Wedding.

Of interest to society in Washington, San Francisco and Naples, Italy, is the announcement by Mrs. Mead Moore of this city of the engagement of her daughter, Miss Emily Maitland Moore, to Eldbridge Durbrow, son of Mr. and Mrs. Chandler Wolcott Durbrow of San Francisco. Mr. Durbrow is United States Consul at Naples.

Miss Moore is a close friend and roommate at Vassar of Miss Emlen Knight Davies, daughter of the United States Ambassador to Belgium, Joseph Davies, and Mrs. Knight Davies of Washington. The two young women will sail early in July for Brussels, where Miss Moore's wedding will take place at the American Embassy. This afternoon Miss Davies will entertain at a cocktail party for the bride-to-be.

Late Dr. Moore
A Prominent Surgeon

Miss Moore's father, the late Dr. Moore, was a leading Washington surgeon, and on her mother's side she is a descendant of the Bruce family of Kentucky. She was graduated from Holton Arms School in 1934 and will receive her degree from Vassar College next January upon completion of work missed when she went with Miss Davies to visit the latter's father in Moscow, where he was Ambassador until transferred to his present post.

Mr. Durbrow attended the Shattuck Military Academy in Faribault, Minn., and is a graduate of Yale, 1936. He studied for the Foreign Service at L'Ecole Libre des Sciences Politiques in Paris, and his posts have included Warsaw, Budapest and Moscow, to which he was sent with the first group after this Government's recognition of Soviet Russia. A member of the Union Pacific Club of San Francisco, he is a brother of Mrs. Shelby Hammond Curlee, of St. Louis.

Miss Moore Is
Brilliant Student

In addition to being unusually pretty, Miss Moore is studious and has made the Dean's List at Vassar. She would have given up her recent trip to Moscow rather than forfeit her college degree, but the authorities felt that a sojourn in the Soviet Capital would be of more education than half a dozen assorted college courses, so arrangements were made to give her a diploma several months after the other members of her class received theirs.

While in Russia, both girls studied the language. Miss Davies made such progress in the language that she will take an examination in Russian at Vassar, thus making up some of the credits she missed while abroad.

MISS EMILY MAITLAND MOORE.

About The Town

With Dudley Harmon

ALTHOUGH the cigars didn't explode in your face and the filet mignon was real and not rubber, these were the only April Fool's gadgets missing from the large and extremely merry dinner given last evening by Senator and Mrs. William Gibbs McAdoo. This was the third successive year that the tall Californian and his little wife had entertained at such a joke party, and everybody who has ever been to one hopes fervently that they will become a Washington tradition.

No more appropriate setting than the Gold Room of the Shoreham, where the party was held, could have been selected. A large part of the company last evening consisted of politicos of the first magnitude, and this room is an exact replica of the East Room of the White House.

Parties of this kind are always either terribly funny or else they fall terribly flat. Last night's was fortunately of the first variety—but then, why shouldn't it have been when such personages as Senator Tom Connally, Joseph Tumulty and Lawrence Wood ("Chip") Robert were there and at their most waggish? Then the urbane host acted as toastmaster, and rubicund Jesse Jones, chairman of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, presided at one of the tables.

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ALL THIS MERRIMENT began in the supper room of the hotel, where the guests assembled for cocktails. Each lady was presented with a different flower, and the gentlemen present matched it with their boutonnieres to see who would take whom in to dinner. Justice Harlan Fiske Stone drew an orchid which matched the one Mrs. McAdoo was wearing, but this was by prearrangement, as the Stones and the Canadian Minister and Lady Marler were the ranking guests, and it would have been terrible if they'd been seated below the salt.

Although anybody without official rank seemed almost pallid in such a gallery of personages as was assembled last night, the Senator's daughter, Mrs. Francis Taylor, attracted a good deal of the spotlight. A famous beauty, she had come down from New York especially for the occasion with her debutante daughter, Miss Fernanda de Mohrenschildt. Small, with curly white hair and regular features, Mrs. Taylor wore last night a powder blue crepe gown with a sequin embroidered jacket.

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DURING DINNER a serious faced page boy came in crying "John L. Lewis paging William Green." A few minutes later he was followed by another calling "White House paging Senator Wheeler," and Senator Guffey paging Governor Earle."

The high spot of the evening came when Senator Connolly gave a mock broadcast called "Current Situations in Washington." His voice was carried to the guests by a loudspeaker in the diningroom and the address afforded him a chance for some good Capitol Hill satire, including digs at the undistributed profits tax. This was followed by several darky stories told by Mr. Robert in his inimitable way with a genuine Georgia dialect. Joseph Tumulty, who was Woodrow Wilson's secretary, followed with an address in a more serious vein, and Senator Overton also spoke a few words.

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AMONG THE guests, who numbered 60, were Senator and Mrs. Bennett Champ Clark, Senator and Mrs. Millard Tydings, Senator Theodore Green, the Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. Francis B. Sayre, Representative H. Jerry Voorhis, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Woods Bliss, Mrs. Bliss wearing a lovely gown of gold cloth with shoulder straps of blue velvet and a chinchilla cape; Mr. and Mrs. Brice Clagett, Mrs. Clagett is another daughter of Senator McAdoo, and Mrs. Lawrence Wood Robert in black crepe and a Florida sunburn.

Also Judge Sykes, Senator and Mrs. Robert Barkley, Miss Cecil Jones, Mr. and Mrs. Woodward, Miss Mary Bones, of Georgia, a relative of the late Woodrow Wilson; Mrs. Overton and Senator and Mrs. Charles McNary, who were about the only Republicans there.

Meyricks Fete Some Hosts of Their Stay Here

Lindsays, Swansons and Pettingills Are Among Dinner Guests.

Vice Admiral S. J. Meyrick, of H. M. S. York, and Mrs. Meyrick entertained at a dinner last evening on the ship to return some of the hospitality they have enjoyed in Washington. The York sails today for Bermuda.

Guests were the British Ambassador and Lady Lindsay, Mrs. Claude A. Swanson, wife of the Secretary of the Navy; the Commandant of the Navy Yard and Mrs. George T. Pettingill; the Chief of Naval Operations and Mrs. William D. Leahy, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Ralston Holmes, the Naval Attache of the British Embassy and Mrs. F. C. Bradley, Capt. John Beardall, and from the York, Paymaster Comdr. R. H. Pearce and Flag Capt. H. E. Morse.

Yesterday morning, wives of several of the York officers came in for a bit of feting on their own. Mrs. Swanson took them and a few other guests for a sail down the Potomac in the Sequoia.

The party left at 10:30 o'clock and went to Mount Vernon. There they visited until luncheon was served on the Sequoia. They returned to Washington at 3 o'clock.

Guests included Lady Lindsay, wife of the British Ambassador; Mrs. Owen J. Roberts and Mrs. Stanley Reed, wives of Associate Justices of the Supreme Court; Mrs. B. I. Robertshaw and Mrs. A. C. Luce, wives of H. M. S. York officers; Mrs. Charles Edison, wife of the Assistant Secretary of the Navy; Mrs. F. C. Bradley, wife of the Naval Attache of the British Embassy; Mrs. A. C. Young, of Richmond, Va., house guest of Mrs. Swanson, and Mrs. John Beardall, wife of Capt. Beardall, naval aide to the Secretary of the Navy.

Junia Culbertson To Give Recital at Mayflower April 22

The former United States Ambassador to Chile and Mrs. William Smith Culbertson have issued invitations to a musicale April 22, at the Mayflower.

The artist for the event will be their daughter, Miss Junia Culbertson, a lyric soprano, who studied voice for three years in Philadelphia and later here, with Mrs. Mary Lockhart March.

Last spring Miss Culbertson had one of the leading roles in the Savoy Company's production of "Iolanthe," presented at the Academy of Music in Philadelphia. For three years prior to that she had also taken part in Savoy Opera performances.

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Dr. Charles A. Ellwood, head of the department of sociology at Duke University, will address the weekly meeting of the Town Hall tomorrow evening at 8:15 at the Rialto Theater. His subject will be "Man's Social Destiny."

Members of the panel will be Dr. Carl Douglas Wells, head of the sociology department at George Washington University; Dr. Andrew J. Kress, professor of sociology at Georgetown University, and Dr. Rufus W. Weaver, former professor of philosophy at American University.

The Washington branch of Pi Gamma Mu, social science honor society, will entertain at a luncheon tomorrow at the Roosevelt in honor of Dr. and Mrs. Ellwood.

Polish Envoy Entertains In Honor of Musician

The Polish Ambassador, Count Jerzy Potocki, entertained at a luncheon yesterday in honor of Sigismund Stojowski, who gave a Chopin program Thursday evening at the Sulgrave Club.

The luncheon was small and informal, among the guests being Witold Wankowicz and Michal Budny of the Polish embassy staff and Jan Rosen, Polish painter.

Popular Visitor Has Crowded Program

Harris & Ewing.

Mme. Gustav Orlicz-Dreszer, widow of Poland's former air minister and inspector general of the Polish army, who is being feted all over town. Before her marriage, she was Miss Elvina Neal and is widely known in Washington where her mother makes her home. One of the events on her crowded schedule is the party to be given for her tomorrow evening by Mrs. Dorothy DeMuth Watson.

Harriet Cressey, Mr. Phelan Wed

From New York comes word of the announcement of the marriage last Saturday of Miss Harriet Elizabeth Cressey and John Thomas Phelan, of Washington and West Newton, Mass. The couple will live in Washington where the bridegroom is employed in the Customs Division of the Treasury Department.

The ceremony was performed at 10 o'clock in the morning in the sacristy of the Church of the Holy Family in New Rochelle, N. Y., with only immediate relatives present. The bride was unattended.

Following the marriage, a wedding breakfast was given at the Birch Brook Inn at Bronxville, N. Y.

Mrs. Phelan is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Kendall B. Cressey of Sioux Falls, S. D., and has been dean of Briarcliff Junior College at Briarcliff, N. Y. Mr. Phelan is the son of Mrs. Mary C. Phelan of West Newton, Mass., and the late Mr. P. M. Phelan. He was graduated from Georgetown University and also attended the Geneva School of International Studies and the University of Berlin.

Ecuador's Envoy Returns to Capital After Cuban Trip

The Ambassador of Ecuador, Colon Eloy Alfaro, has returned to Washington after a trip to Cuba and the Dominican Republic, where he was the guest of President Trujillo.

Senora de Paez, wife of the Second Secretary of the Ecuadorean Embassy, has returned from a shopping trip to New York.

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Maj. and Mrs. Bernard Dubel have with them for a week's visit at their residence in Virginia Highlands, Mrs. C. D. Hunter of Balboa, Canal Zone. They will be guests over Sunday of Maj. Dubel's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Smith, of Galesville, Md.

Mrs. Hunter will sail on Tuesday from New York to join her husband in Panama.

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Carlos D. Gibson, formerly Charge d'Affaires and First Secretary of the Peruvian Embassy here, is stopping for a few days in New York before leaving for his home in Lima.

He was special envoy of the Peruvian Government to the Universal Congress of Documentation in Paris, and has just returned from there.

William S. Smith Weds in New York

Today in New York Miss Natalie Knappy Buttolph, of that city, becomes the bride of William Stanley Smith, of Washington. The ceremony will take place at Pierre's with the Rev. Arthur H. Judge officiating.

The bride-to-be is daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Cumming Buttolph. Mr. Smith, secretary to Representative Braswell Deen, of Chicago, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. John Staten Smith, of Alma, Ga.

The bride-elect's sister, Miss Nell Bird Buttolph will be her only attendant, while James Edward Swift, of Panama City, Fla. will be best man.

Following a wedding trip to Bermuda, the couple will make their home in Washington for the duration of Congress.

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Mrs. John B. Ford, jr., of Grosse Point, Mich., and her son, John B. Ford 3d, are at the Carlton. Others staying there are Mrs. William S. Innis and her son, Peter S. Innis, of Providence, R. I.

Trucco Sisters To Give Party to Honor Schlatters

The Misses Marta and Rebeca Trucco, daughters of the Chilean Ambassador, Manuel Trucco, will entertain at a cocktail party tomorrow afternoon from 5 until 7 in honor of the retiring Attache of the Swiss Legation and Mme. Schlatter, who will sail shortly for their new post in Brussels.

Miss Olga Patterson, sister of Mme. Schlatter, has been making her home with the Misses Trucco for the past year. She will accompany her brother-in-law and sister to Brussels.

Son, Daughter To Visit Doyles

Dean Henry Grattan Doyle, of George Washington University, and Mrs. Doyle will have with them next week their daughter, Miss Marion Wade Doyle, student at Radcliffe College, and their son, Henry Grattan Doyle, jr., student at Harvard, who are returning to Washington for their spring holidays.

Accompanying Miss Doyle is one of her classmates, Miss Augusta Alger, of Schenectady, N. Y. Five Harvard classmates of Mr. Doyle will also be the house guests of Dean and Mrs. Doyle during the holidays. They are Evans Speer, of Evanston, Ill.; William Cordingly, of Des Moines, Iowa; Robert Shepard, of Mason City, Iowa; Marion Seevers, of San Francisco, Calif., and Joseph B. Edwards, of Ann Arbor, Mich.

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The Rev. and Mrs. Arthur Shores have as their guest in their apartment at the Shoreham, Mrs. Arthur J. Shores, of Minneapolis, the former's mother.

Arnolds Entertain.

Judge William W. Arnold, member of the United States Board of Tax Appeals, and Mrs. Arnold, entertained at dinner last evening at the Wardman Park Hotel. Covers were laid for eight.

Ghost Offered In Homes' Tour

No end of atmosphere, including an authentic ghost, is promised visitors to old houses and gardens, sponsored, April 16, by the Alexandria Association.

Among houses to be shown is that of Mrs. Garland Lambert, at 210 Prince street. A house of beautiful proportions, it is believed to have been built in 1756, and has a doorway which is one of the most beautiful in Alexandria. In 1764 it was the home of the Revolutionary patriot, Col. Michael Swope. The present owner has restored the old kitchen, with its great open fireplace and original crane, which is big enough to roast an ox.

This house even has a ghost. When the British seized it and made their headquarters there, a captured American spy was tried and execute in the attic, and, the story goes, his uneasy spirit walks the boards at night.

The home of Col. and Mrs. W. H. Peek, at Franklin street, was originally a tavern called Spring Gardens. It was later the home of the Jockey Club of Alexandria, and was frequented by George Washington.

Fifteen other houses of similar interest will be shown. The Alexandria Association is devoted to the preservation of Alexandria's historic beauties and antiquities.

Tea will be served to those with tickets for the tour at Gadsby's Tavern.

Mrs. Mosier Will Give Luncheon at Shoreham

Mrs. Harold G. Mosier, wife of Representative Mosier, will entertain at the Fashion Luncheon at the Shoreham today in honor of a group of friends from her home city, Cleveland.

Among the guests will be Mrs. Bernice Pyke, collector of customs for the State of Ohio. Mrs. Mosier has as her guest this week, her niece, Miss Katharine Ann Cockley, of Cleveland, who will also attend the luncheon.

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Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Devine, of 3136 Oliver street, are at the Croydon in New York.

The Tydingses Move Back to Havre de Grace

Senator and Wife End Their Winter Residence in the Capital.

Senator and Mrs. Millard E. Tydings, who have spent the winter in Washington at the Massachusetts avenue home of Mrs. Tydings' mother, Mrs. Knight Davies, today will move back to Oakington, their home near Havre de Grace, Md.

From now until the end of the current Congressional season, Senator Tydings will commute from Oakington to Washington. The estate, incidentally, is one of the most beautiful of Maryland's many historic properties. Located on the upper Chesapeake Bay, it was surveyed in 1659 for Capt. Nathaniel Utes, who had his colonial house built there. Many years later improvements and additions were made by James Breese with the assistance of Stanford White, and still later, other modern touches were added by Commodore Leonard Rickard.

Today, the spacious and spreading house, surrounded by towering trees and 200-year-old boxwood is the pride of the upper Chesapeake Bay countryside, but it is much more than a summer home and resting place for Senator and Mrs. Tydings. Last summer the Senator blossomed into an enterprising farmer, planning profitable crops of wheat, barley and corn, raising horses, hogs and steers, and working out a successful chicken business.

Meanwhile, Mrs. Tydings, whose prowess as a hostess in Washington has never been disputed, turned into a first-rate gardener. She expects to develop her ability further along this line this summer.

Orange Race Slated Today

Mr. and Mrs. George Garrett's estate near Middleburg, will be the scene this afternoon of the Orange County Hunt's annual point-to-point races.

Activity will get under way at 3 o'clock when the men will take part in the first event, an open race over the course. Mrs. Frederick Prince, jr. will award the Challenge Cup, which must be won three times by the same person before he can put it on his mantlepiece for keeps. However, he will receive a plate as a permanent prize. Not only this but a heavyweight cup will be awarded to the first rider to finish, riding at 200 pounds or over.

In the team race, both ladies and gentlemen will participate, partners being chosen by lot. Each winner will receive a piece of plate presented by Mrs. Oliver Filley.

The committee for the affair includes Fletcher, Harper, M. F. H.; Horace Moffett, Frederick Prince, jr. and Robert B. Young. The races are open to horses owned by regular followers of the Orange County hunt and neighboring hunts.

The Stephensons Hosts at Cocktails For Maj. Mercer

Col. Lowry B. Stephenson, commanding officer of the Marine Barracks, and Mrs. Stephenson entertained at a cocktail party at their home yesterday afternoon in honor of Maj. Lawrence Mercer, of H. M. S. York.

Later Col. and Mrs. Stephenson took some of their guests to dinner in the blue room at the Shoreham.

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Mrs. Frank Loftin, wife of Commander Loftin, naval and air attache of the American embassies in Lima, Peru, and Quito, Ecuador, is at the Shoreham. She will leave shortly to join Commander Loftin in Lima. Mrs. Loftin formerly lived at the Shoreham and has many friends in Washington.

Baron Schell Leaves.

Baron Paul Schell, Secretary of the Hungarian legation, will leave today for a vacation of three months in his homeland.

Dr. Jacob Bird Honors Mother

Dr. Jacob Wheeler Bird, president of Montgomery County Hospital, and Mrs. Bird, entertained at dinner in the Blue Room at the Shoreham last evening in honor of Dr. Bird's mother, Mrs. J. Irving Bird. The occasion celebrated her eighty-first birthday.

Other guests were Mrs. Bird's parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Wilford Skinner; Mr. and Mrs. James Bird, Miss Mary Thomas Bird, Miss Annebel Bird and Miss Helen Bird.

Mrs. J. Irving Bird and her daughter, Miss Mary Thomas Bird, who have been spending the winter with Dr. and Mrs. Bird, are returning this week-end to their home in Annapolis.

Suviches Leave For 10-Day Visit In Southern States

The Italian Ambassador and Donna Matilde de Suvich have left for a visit of ten days to Mississippi and Louisiana. In New Orleans the Italian Ambassador and the French envoy, Count Rene de Saint Quentin, will dedicate an Italian and French house at the State University. Count de Saint Quentin will leave Saturday, returning to Washington about the middle of the following week.

Also bound for New Orleans are the Canadian Minister and Lady Marler, accompanied by Miss Willa Magee, who lives with them. They will visit Alabama, returning to Washington for Easter.

Byrnes to Honor William Hacker

Representative and Mrs. William Thomas Byrne will give a reception Tuesday afternoon at the residence at 2022 Columbia road in honor of William Penny Hacker, conductor of the Albany Philharmonic Orchestra. Mr. Hacker will give a piano recital at the King-Smith Playhouse on Wednesday evening, April 6.

As conductor of the Albany Philharmonic Orchestra of which Representative Byrne was the first president, Mr. Hacker is the youngest symphony conductor in the country for he is only 20 years old. He is a pupil and protege of the noted Spanish Pianist, Jose Iturbi, and has recently returned from a concert tour in Holland.

Col., Mrs. Knox Kenmore Guests

Col. and Mrs. Robert L. Knox will be guests of honor this afternoon at a tea at Kenmore, in Fredericksburg, Va. The historic house was the home of Col. Fielding Lewis and his wife, Betty Lewis, the sister of George Washington.

Hostesses will be Miss Eliza Roy and Miss Nellie Carmichael. Mrs. Houston K. Sweetzer and Mrs. William Turner Pratt will preside at the tea table. The Misses Martha Lee Barnett, of Toshes, Va; Penelope Smith, of Hampton, Va.; Virginia Ramsey, of Gretna, Va., and Mary Lou Wilcox, of Richmond, Va., all students of Mary Washington College, will assist in serving.

Col. Knox is descended from the Lewises, Bartons, Gordons and Howards, who for generations have been friends of the owners of Kenmore. He left Fredericksburg to fight in the Spanish-American War, and recently, upon his retirement, has returned to make his home there.

Son on Vacation Visits Rep. and Mrs. Brewster

Charles F. Brewster is spending spring vacation with his parents, Representative Ralph O. Brewster, of Maine, and Mrs. Brewster at the Mayflower Hotel. He is a student at Harvard Law School. The Brewsters are stopping at Farmington Country Club over the week-end.

Mrs. Brewster will hold her last "at home" of the season Tuesday from 4 to 6 at her apartment at the Mayflower Hotel. No cards have been issued.

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

The President and Mrs. Roosevelt will return tomorrow noon from Warm Springs. Before joining her husband at the Georgia resort, Mrs. Roosevelt made a speaking trip through the Southwest and West.

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The Greek Minister, Demetrios Sicilianos, returned yesterday from a trip to New York.

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The Minister of Bolivia and Senora de Guachalla entertained at a small luncheon yesterday.

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The Minister of the Dominion Republic, Andres Pastoriza, has returned to Washington, after spending a month in his homeland.

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Mrs. W. B. Castle has returned to her home after a brief visit in Philadelphia.

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Mrs. Park Trammell, of Lakeland, Fla., widow of Senator Trammell, is at the Carlton.

• • • •

Mr. and Mrs. Linus A. Kelly, who live at the Wardman Park, have as their guest Mrs. John L. Kelly, from Atlantic City.

• • • •

Miss Marion Beckett and Miss Cynthia Beckett, of Rye, N. Y., are at the Hay-Adams House.

• • • •

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Bruere have closed their apartment in the Chastleton and have gone to their summer home at Sneden's Landing, N. Y. They will be away from the Capital until autumn.

• • • •

Col. and Mrs. Glen S. Smith have as their guests at the Wardman Park Mr. and Mrs. Ray G. Pratt, of Binghamton, N. Y.

• • • •

Miss Winifred Kloman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William C. Kloman, is spending the week-end at State College, Pa., where she will attend the Penn State Inter-Fraternity ball tonight.

• • • •

Mrs. Cecil Kaufman is spending a week at Atlantic City, where she is staying at the Ambassador Hotel.

• • • •

Mrs. Charles Rosenthal and her daughter, Miss Helen Rosenthal, who spent the winter in Miami, have returned.

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Mr. and Mrs. Leo S. Ramos, who make their home at the Astor in New York, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. C. Reese Warde at the Wardman Park.

• • • •

Mrs. Charles M. Trammel will return today from New York, where she has been spending a few days at the Waldorf-Astoria.

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Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Buckley, of Hartford, Conn., are at the Raleigh Hotel.

• • • •

Mrs. Harry Lee, of Bronxville, N. Y., and her daughter, Miss Maren Lee, are at the Wardman Park. Others staying there are Mrs. Donald P. Boardman, of Lake Forest, and Mrs. R. J. Urmston, of Rutherford, N. J.

Gives Luncheon.

Mrs. John Taber, wife of Representative Taber, of New York, entertained 14 guests at luncheon yesterday at the Wardman Park Hotel, where she and Representative Taber live.

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Telephone NA. 7730, Ext. 253, and We Will Call for Them.

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Smartly tailored models for town, travel and sports. Charming styles for dress occasions. The collection is indeed an excellent portrayal of our unerring taste in quality and style.

Third and Fourth Floors

F *at* Fourteenth

Women Urge U. S. to Take Holmes Site

Home of Late Justice Is Sought for a Cultural Center.

By Jessie Ash Arndt,
The Post Club Editor.

The home of the late Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes, bequeathed to "the United States of America," will become a cultural center if the petitions of club women, writers and other civic-minded citizens are heeded by Congress.

A joint resolution providing for acceptance of the property by the Government, was killed a month ago in the House Library Committee. It was introduced in the House by Representative John W. McCormack, of Massachusetts, and in the Senate by Senator David I. Walsh, of the same State, and now is before the Senate Library Committee of which Senator Alben Barkley, majority leader, is chairman.

Earl D. Cuevas, president of the Poet Laureate Society, was among the handful of persons at the hearing before the House committee, who spoke in support of the resolution. Another was Mrs. Charles Edward Russell, wife of the distinguished writer, who was amazed to see so little interest in the preservation of the landmark. One proposal was that it be sold and the money used to purchase law books as a memorial to the jurist. Another was that a tablet be placed in his memory and money from the sale of the house used for other purposes.

Many Prominent Persons Give Support

Mrs. Russell has been largely responsible for inaugurating the present campaign to have the Government accept the title to the house and convert it to use for cultural pursuits and as a national poetry center. Mrs. Inez Sheldon Tyler, chairman of the Poetry Clinic of the D. C. Federation of Women's Clubs, first vice president of the Washington Branch of the League of American Pen Women, and editor of the Blue Moon, poetry magazine, promptly joined with her in the movement. Others who have been actively interested in circulating petitions to be sent to Senator Barkley of the Senate committee are Miss Cary Peachy, Rear Admiral Joseph Strauss, Miss Hattie Richards Tyler and Mrs. Cora Freear Hawkins.

The petitions include a request that consideration be given the use of the property as a poetry center which would provide a meeting place for various poetry study groups of the District of Columbia, now meeting largely in hotel rooms; a suitable meeting place for visiting poets of the entire nation and a library for assembling books and manuscripts pertaining to the poetic arts.

Justice Holmes, son of the great American poet and essayist, lived in the house which is located at 1720 I street northwest, from 1903 until his death in 1935. Since then all of the furniture has been removed and it has remained empty. It is a quaint place of brick, square, four stories high and with a beautiful walled-in garden behind it.

On the main floor is the drawing room, with a smaller sitting room beyond, with big folding doors between which were usually open, making the two rooms like one. At the back was the dining room and off of it a glassed-in porch always bright with flowers during the life of Justice Holmes and his wife who loved plants, both indoors and out. The garden, with its flowering trees still bears testimony to this.

Escalator Feature Of Interesting House

On the second floor there is a large room in front and, at the back, overlooking the garden, another which was Justice Holmes' study. All of the rooms have large fireplaces and high ceilings characteristic of such old houses. The third floor was used for the servants and there was a basement kitchen. One of the interesting features of the house is a little escalator which Justice Holmes had built, going from the first to the second floor.

The location of the house makes it ideally suited to use as a cultural center with the clubhouse of the American Association of University Women, the Army and Navy Club, Washington Club, Y. W. C. A., Women's City Club and Arts Club all within a few blocks of it. It would take its place in the "club district" those seeking its preservation point out. There is also available approximately $250,000, an ample sum for its maintenance.

Miss Laura Harlan, whose father was a justice of the Supreme Court over part of the same period in which the late Justice Holmes served, is much interested in preservation of the home. Brig. Gen. Lawrence Halstead, Col. John G. Winter and other members of the Army and Navy Club have signed petitions and written directly to Senator Barkley urging that the Government accept title to the property.

Among the librarians of the city who have signed are Miss Eva Swift and Miss Ruth Hubbell. Malcolm Kerlin, administrative assistant to the secretary of Commerce Daniel C. Roper, is another whose name appears on one of the petitions. Among others from the Department of Commerce are Captain G. L. Shorey, of the Chief Clerk's Office, W. S. Erwin, chief of purchases and sales; T. F. McKeon, chief of the Division of Publications; William R. Fitch, attorney for the United States Maritime Commission; Captain H. C. Shepheard, assistant director of the Bureau of Marine Inspection and Navigation George K. Briggs, executive assistant to the director of the same bureau; E. I. Cornbrocks, technical assistant to the director; James E. Davidson, administrative assistant and others from the bureau.

Woman's Guild Has Annual Linen Shower

Harris & Ewing.

Several hundred guests attended the annual reception and linen shower held by the Woman's Guild of Sibley Hospital at Rust Hall yesterday afternoon and evening. Mrs. Roy Green (left), sewing chairman, is shown with Mrs. Charles S. Cole, Mrs. Samuel A. Mooers, president of the guild, and Mrs. Harry R. Sullivan, inspecting some of the linens guild members have made for the institution.

Mrs. Bell Gives Luncheon Here

Mrs. Kerans Elected to Head D. C. Daughters of Founders.

Mrs. Grattan Kerans was elected president of the District of Columbia branch of the Daughters of Founders and Patriots yesterday at the society's annual meeting. Mrs. William Bonar Bell was hostess to the members at luncheon which was followed by the election.

Others who will serve with Mrs. Kerans during the coming year are: Mrs. Acheson Hassan, vice president; Mrs. E. Holland Temple, recording secretary; Mrs. Edson S. Whiting, treasurer; Mrs. Howard Crane, chaplain; Mrs. Gary Walters, corresponding secretary; Mrs. M. E. Woodward, registrar; Mrs. John K. Freiot, historian; Mrs. Thomas S. Wallis, color bearer; Mrs. Gaius M. Brumbaugh, Mrs. Jessie Porter Wood and Mrs. Sol Lansburgh, councilors for a three year term, expiring 1941.

Mrs. Brumbaugh, retiring president, was endorsed by the chapter as one of the three national councilors to be elected at the General Court which will be held at the Hotel Washington, April 13 and 14. The convention will open with the annual banquet on the evening of April 13.

Those present at the luncheon yesterday included, in addition to those elected to office, Mrs. Frank O. Bowman, Mrs. J. Brent Clarke, Mrs. Howard Crane, Mrs. George Madden Grimes, Miss Kate M. Jaquette, Mrs. A. F. Kempton, Mrs. Augustine Lonergan, Mrs. David H. Moore, Miss Lillian Norton, Mrs. David J. Rumbough, Mrs. William G. Sears, Mrs. Roger Williams and Mrs. Samuel B. Woodridge.

D. C. Women Given Big Part In Md. Clubs' 3-Day Session

Mrs. Frank Hoadley, Roberta C. Lawson, Earlene White, Mrs. A. K. Bowie and Mrs. James L. Oliver Appear on Program.

Washingtonians will have an important place on the program of the Maryland State Federation of Women's Clubs, which will hold a three-day session in Baltimore, opening the afternoon of April 11. The State president is Mrs. Frank M. Hoadley, of Chevy Chase, who is closing her two-year administration.

W. Roy Breg, executive secretary of Allied Youth, is scheduled to address the afternoon session the first day on "Conservation of Youth." Following his talk, at 5:15, there will be a junior conference, when, for the first time, representatives of junior women's clubs of Maryland will meet to discuss their problems. Mrs. John L. Whitehurst, chairman of education for the General Federation, and candidate for its first vice-president, will speak.

Presidents of junior clubs and department chairman of senior clubs will be guests of honor at a dinner Monday night. The program will be a "junior night" presentation in which the Junior Woman's Club of Chevy Chase will participate, giving a one-act play on club life, entitled "Kid Gloves." Mrs. Andrew K. Bowie of Riverdale is to give a piano solo.

Tuesday morning the fund raised by the Maryland federation in the cancer control campaign will be given by Mrs. John Paul Troy, of Sandy Spring, State commander of the Woman's Field Army, to Mrs. Carl W. Illig, jr., chairman of the division of public health of the general federation, and commander in chief of the Woman's Field Army. This will close the federation's part in the campaign.

Roundtables Planned Tuesday Afternoon

Tuesday, Mrs. Whitehurst will speak at the close of the morning sessions on "Education Versus Crime." Mrs. Hoadley will conduct a round table of department and administrative officers in the afternoon; Dr. Dexter L. Ballard, physician in charge at Chestnut Lodge Sanitarium, Rockville, will speak on "Problems of Adolescence" at a round table on "The American Home;" Georgette Ross Howard, of Washington, will address the round table on "International Relations," and R. T. Harbo, administrative assistant at the Federal Bureau of Investigation, will speak on "Youth and Crime" before the round table on public welfare.

There also will be a panel discussion of "Better Government Personnel," with Arthur S. Flemming, director of the school of public affairs at America University, presiding, and Samuel H. Ordway, jr., of the United States Civil Service Commission, and Oliver C. Short, executive officer of the Bureau of the Census, as members of the panel.

Later in the afternoon the Montgomery County federation will entertain at a reception honoring Mrs. Hoadley and officers who have served with her during her administration.

Earlene White Will Be Banquet Speaker

A banquet Tuesday evening will be the highlight of the convention. Gov. Harry Nice, of Maryland, Mrs. Nice, Roberta Campbell Lawson, president of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, and Miss Earlene White, of this city, president of the National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, will be guests of honor and Miss White, speaker on "The Woman Citizen's Part." Mrs. James Lee Oliver of the Woman's Club of Chevy Chase will be soloist and the octet from the club also will sing.

Wednesday morning awards in the fine arts contest of the Maryland federation will be announced and Dr. Carl Taylor, of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics will speak on "A National Program for Handicraft." Elections of officers will take place during the luncheon hour and their induction into office in the afternoon will close the convention.

Visiting Nurses Will Celebrate

The Instructive Visiting Nurse Society will celebrate its thirty-eighth anniversary with a luncheon meeting Tuesday, at Barker Hall, Y. W. C. A., at which Dr. Esther Loring Richards, psychiatrist, lecturer and author from Johns Hopkins, will be the principal speaker.

Members of the program committee for the meeting in addition to the president, Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone, are Mrs. G. Howland Chase, Mrs. Whitman Cross, Mrs. John Jay O'Connor, Mrs. John W. Davidge and Mrs. Emory Scott Land.

The reception committee under the chairmanship of Mrs. Charles C. Glover, jr., includes Mrs. Charles B. Crawford, Mrs. R. M. Kauffman, Miss Virginia Hunt, Mrs. Thomas Parran and Mrs. James Lawrence Houghteling.

Madame Chairman

By Suzanne.

MISS MARGARET SHOVE MORRISS, dean of Pembroke College, Brown University, will be in Washington Monday for an all-day meeting of the finance committee of the American Association of University Women's Club, of which she is national president. This will be one of the few times since her election as president of the association that Miss Morriss has been at headquarters.

Monday evening she will be guest of honor and speaker at a dinner being given by the Brown Alumnae Club at the Parrot Tea Room at 7 o'clock. Other special guests will be Senator Theodore Francis Green and Mr. and Mrs. George Bigge. Mr. Bigge, formerly a professor of economics at Brown University, is now a member of the Social Security Board.

* * * *

MONTMARTRE NOCTAMBULE, meets tonight and the guests are looking forward to an unusually entertaining program. Mr. and Mrs. Felian Garzia, who were responsible for starting the weekly gatherings of the group of artists, writers, players and musicians, have arranged to present for a second time "The Little Coachman," written by Mr. Garzia. It was given before and was so popular, there were many requests that it be repeated.

Both Mr. and Mrs. Garzia take part in it and others include Charles Tuttle, Mary Mitchell and Floyd Miller. There will also be a recitation of Fables from La Fontaine, by Mrs. Garzia; piano solos by Mr. Garzia and a violin and piano concerto by him and his brother, Francis Garzia, and songs by Frances Tucker and Germaine Johnson.

The dinner and program, as usual, will be at the little restaurant, 1106 Maryland avenue southwest which the group takes over for the evening each Saturday, transforming it for the few hours of the meeting into a French cafe.

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MR. AND MRS. WILSON COMPTON are entertaining members of the Wooster Glee Club tonight with a supper dance at their home on Cathedral avenue. Wilson Compton, jr., who is a sophomore at Wooster, is here for the holidays and has as his guest his cousin, Arthur Compton, jr., of Chicago, a member of the glee club, which is giving a concert tomorrow night at the Church of the Covenant.

* * * *

DELTA SIGMA CHAPTER of Sigma Phi Gamma, international sorority, will have a cocktail party this evening at the home of Mrs. Mary Brett for members and their friends.

Mrs. Pauline Kinsinger is chairman of a committee in charge of preparing the history book of the local chapter, to be submitted in the contest at the international convention in June. Other members are Mrs. Mary Lou Fields and Mrs. Jean Grove.

Mrs. Helen O'Brien will be hostess to the chapter at its next meeting, April 14.

* * * *

LAST NIGHT, at the meeting of Friends of the Moment Society in the Powhatan Hotel, members not only had opportunity to hear Mrs. Floyd Henley, of Chevy Chase, tell of her recent motor trip to Florida, but also to hear vocal solos by Miss Katherine Poetzman, one of the blind girls of the society. Miss Poetzman is now studying with Mrs. William T. Reed, who heard her sing last summer on a boat trip on the Potomac and became interested in her voice. H. W. Miles, also a blind member of the organization, accompanied her in her program last evening.

Army, Navy Wives Busy With Plans Of Rummage Sale

Plans are under way for the annual rummage sale of the Woman's Army and Navy League, May 11, 12 and 13. Mrs. Lorenzo D. Gasser, newly elected president of the league, has called a meeting Monday at the Soldiers, Sailors and Marines Club, Eleventh and L streets, for a discussion of arrangements.

Wives of chiefs of the branches of the Army, Navy and Marine Corps will be present. Every spring the wives of officers in the three branches of the service conduct the three-day benefit, proceeds of which are used for the philanthropic work of the league, including the Soldiers, Sailors and Marines Club.

Mrs. Gasser succeeds Mrs. Upton Birnie as president of the league. Other new officers are Mrs. Malin Craig, vice president, and Mrs. George Tyner, member of the board.

Mrs. George T. Pettingill, Mrs. Thomas Holcombe, and Mrs. Jonathan Wainwright are members of the board who hold over. There are still two places to be filled from among the Navy members of the league.

Steinway Grand—$885

New Model, 5' 1" long. Supremely Beautiful tone. Come and play it.

Droop's, 1300 G

Woman's Guild Guests Inspect Hospital Gift

Sibley X-Ray Machine Is Viewed at Linen Shower Tea.

An X-ray machine, recently added to the equipment of Sibley Hospital by the Woman's Guild at a cost of $8,000, was inspected yesterday by guests who attended the annual tea and linen shower given by the guild for the institution. In addition to the new apparatus, the society, composed of women of the Methodist Churches of Washington, by which the hospital is supported, donated approximately 3,000 articles, including hospital garments and linens.

The tea and display of linens were held in Rust Hall with a program both afternoon and evening. Mrs. Samuel Mooers, president of the guild, had receiving with her in the afternoon, Mrs. Helen Shoemaker, acting superintendent of nurses; Chancellor Joseph M. M. Gray of American University and Mrs. Gary; the Rev. and Mrs. Robert L. Wood of Petworth Church, members of the board; Mrs. Joy Elmer Morgan, Mrs. Harry Hoskinson, president of the board of the Methodist Home For the Aged; Mrs. Charles Cole, Mrs. Diller Groff, and Mrs. Dorothy Grianger.

From the reception room guests went into the chapel, where the linens were displayed on long tables down both sides and across one end of the room, then into the dining room, where tea was served and on tours of inspection of the hospital.

Dr. Elward Explains X-Ray Apparatus

The X-ray machine was explained by Dr. Joseph Elward, who will operate it. Mrs. Mooers, in a brief talk at the opening of the program last night, pointed out that the gift to the hospital was particularly appropriate on the first of April, which month President Roosevelt has designated as "Cancer Control Month."

Five nurses assisted in conducting visitors through the hospital, a tour which required an hour. Mrs. Donald D. Simpson, assisted by a committee from the Chevy Chase Methodist Church, was in charge of arranging the hospital visits. Those serving with her were Mrs. Joseph H. Deveau, Mrs. E. G. Latch, wife of the pastor; Miss Emma Berlet and Mrs. Harold Snape.

A cake table was set up in the corridor of Rust Hall, and 50 cakes were sold by members of the Petworth Church under the chairmanship of Mrs. E. B. Myers. She was assisted by Mrs. C. A. Hutchins, Mrs. A. M. Hodgson and Mrs. Sara Leizer.

Mrs. Roy I. Green Sewing Chairman

Mrs. Roy I. Green, chairman of sewing, had charge of the linens which were stacked high on the tables, each pile designated as to the church which had given it. The guiid members in each church buy their materials from Mrs. Green, cut and make them according to specifications and then return them to her to be assembled for the linen shower. Flowers, donated by local florists and sold under the chairmanship of Mrs. Roscoe Lehman, were displayed near the linens.

There was music during the afternoon by the Hart trio, and a brief program by the Sibley Junior Guild following a party at which the young members were entertained in the basement of Rust Hall. Mrs. Hayward Brown was in charge of the junior.

The evening program included an organ recital by Miss Mildred Bishop, and a play, "Sewing for the Heathen," by young members of Union Methodist Church.

Tea was served by the Methodist Ministers' Wives Association, of which Mrs. Walter Franklin Atkinson, of Dumbarton Methodist Church, in Georgetown, is president. Pouring were Mrs. May Hynson, Mrs. Louis Havernale, Mrs. Walter Michael, Mrs. Allan Poore, Mrs. Carroll Coale, Mrs. Ellis Williams, Mrs. Robert Wood, Mrs. Frederick Brown Harris and Mrs. George Bennett. Others assisting were Mrs. Daniel Ellis, Mrs. Chesteen Smith, Mrs. Ralph Smith, Mrs. Frank Steelman, Mrs. Henry Rowland and Mrs. James McLain.

To Launder Chiffon.

Handle chiffon carefully during laundering. Squeeze it gently after it has been rinsed in warm water and mild soap suds. Never twist or wring the fabric. Shake it out and press it on the wrong side when it is nearly dry. Use a moderately warm iron, never a hot one.

Quilt-Washing Hints.

Never press a quilt while it is damp. It is apt to become stiff if you do. Wash quilts in mild soap suds and water. Rinse them thoroughly and hang them, dripping, in the shade to dry. Then press them on the wrong side with a warm, not hot, iron.

The Second Day

CLEARANCE SALE

LAMPS—NOVELTIES
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Everything included except Lighting Fixtures and Nationally Advertised Articles.

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Learn to Play New 5-Suit Bridge Game

Mrs. Marian H. Barre, noted bridge expert, will be on our Fourth floor today, Saturday, from 2 to 4 o'clock to show you how to play "Royals." She will also be here Mondays and Wednesdays from 3 to 5 P. M. You are cordially invited.

Fourth Floor

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One of Fifth Avenue's Finest Tailors Closes Out Just 100 Man-Tailored Easter Suits That We Sell Regularly from $22.95 to $29.95

- *The Season's Newest Fabrics*
- $14.95
- *You Will Save From $8 to $15*
- *Gorgeous Quality Chalk Stripes*
- *Fine Quality Stunning Gabardines*
- *Elegant Man's Wear Worsteds*
- *No Time or Necessity for Sketching*
- *In Black, Navy, Oxford, Brown, Banker's Gray and Postman Blue*
- *Sizes for Misses, 14 to 20*

Suits . . . Third Floor

Easter Suit Blouses

Dozens of new styles; featured for today. Sizes 34 to 40.

$3

Blouse Shop . . . Third Floor

Junior's Regular $29.95 Easter Coats

$20

A. Stunning belted model with just enough patent leather to make you outshine your dull sister . . . The collar and pockets are daintily edged, and the waist is cleverly caught in with a smooth belt. Huge graceful box pleats make you want to swirl.

B. Deliciously eye-compelling with its narrow inserts on the bodice and sleeves . . . and with such a swing skirt! Just an interesting added touch of white pique in your very new cardigan neckline.

Coats . . . Third Floor

Companion Sale of Easter Coats for Misses and Women, Regularly Selling for $29.95 . . . . . $20

Coats . . . Third Floor

'Little Congress' Off to New York; West's Lions to Eat Again

The Post is the only daily morning paper in Washington with A. P. WIREPHOTO Service.

Post Staff Photo.

A Hilarious Trip Begins

Members of "Little Congress," secretaries and other aides of Congressmen, wave good-by from a baggage car converted into a dance hall as they leave on a special train for a week-end in New York.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Meals Forthcoming

These sad and hungry-looking lions and other animals at Los Angeles' Zoo Park have been assured meals through contributions of movie stars. The beasts faced starvation because the park is "broke," officials said. Flood and other factors cut off the park's income.

Associated Press Photo.

A Greeting for New York

Merle Oberon, who left Italy secretly, is shown waving "hello" to New York on her arrival. She has been working in British films.

Post Staff Photo.

Vanishing Glory

A lone spectator turns his back on the cherry trees as their delicate petals litter the ground, their brief season of glory nearing an end.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

1938's Spirit of Aviation

Gwen Kenyon (above), of Hollywood, was presented as the "1938 Spirit of Aviation" at an aerial circus given for aviation editors who stopped over in Hollywood on their national tour.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

A Jockey's Nightmare at Aintree's Treacherous Becher's Brook

This scene from the Grand National at Aintree, England, looks like something a jockey would dream of after a late Welsh rarebit. Three horses are spilling at the right, their riders rolling along on the turf. The obstacle was Becher's Brook, Aintree's bugaboo. At the left is Under Bid, his heels flying. Battleship, the American winner, hadn't come up when the picture was taken.

Over the Coffee

By Harlan Miller

WHITE HOUSE BACK YARD.

If I were the President, I'd get away from it all for a half hour of a spring evening, several times a week, by sitting on one of the knobby green iron chairs, all alone in the White House back yard, on the knoll overlooking the fountain and the tennis court and the Washington Monument to the South.

* * * *

That's the yellow clay court on which Daughter Anna used to play her headlong smashing game before she moved out to Seattle ... Not the older tennis court where Cousin Teddy swung his racket like a shillalah, 30 years ago. That was where Franklin Roosevelt's oval office is now, and his desk stands about where Teddy stood as he served so menacingly at his opponents.

Princess Anna. . . . *tennis.*

* * * *

In the dark the White House grounds would be full of ghosts ... So many trees, planted by so many Presidents ... Hoover, Harding and Ben Harrison were the greatest tree planters ...

But trust Teddy to plant the most dramatically of all ... He planted an acorn from one of the Russian Czar's oaks—an oak that Czar Nicholas imported from Mount Vernon to Tsarskoe Selo, 20 years before he died in the Ekaterinburg cellar.

"—Teddy planted a tree"

To be exact, there are 343 trees in the White House grounds ... The Mount Vernon-Czarist-Teddy oak is one of the more anemic ...

And a short mashie shot away are some more of those consarned lovely Japanese cherry trees. From his seat on the iron bench Franklin Roosevelt could see the pale blossoms against the street lights outside the iron fence.

* * * *

Mr. Roosevelt would be sitting under the tall elm planted by John Quincy Adams ... Those cast-iron leaves aren't so comfortable for one's back. But the magnolias are glowing softly, and there are other things to think about.

* * * *

These are the twin knolls down which the tots roll their Easter eggs ... There is a theory that if some trees were cut down across the Ellipse there might be a glimpse of the Potomac.

Behind the knolls the lawn curves softly up toward the White House like a woman's bosom, past the spot where the Marine Band plays for garden parties, up to where the First Lady greets her guests and the refreshment tents are pitched.

* * * *

Coziest of all the nooks is the hedged-in square below the lofty, curving veranda, where tables are set occasionally under the great, low-hanging magnolia tree Andrew Jackson planted ... Those flagstones around the tree were Mrs. Hoover's tidy idea ... This is an outdoor room, walled and ceilinged with dark green foliage. ...

That's the spot for breakfast on an April morning, with the Treasury to the left and the State Department to the right, and rebellious Dixie straight ahead.

"—TR's tennis court, FDR's desk"

And over on the Treasury side is the grandchildren's playground, with the chute for sliding and the bars for climbing, and the kennels, which now contain just one solitary white rabbit, perhaps ready to be pulled out of a hat by a fiscal expert.

* * * *

On the other side, opposite Cordell Hull's office, is the sunken square courtyard, surrounded by the subterranean offices under the green lawn, where the mail from distressed millionaires and relievers mingles in a turbulent whirlpool.

* * * *

These are the ten acres of the President's back yard ... Usually they are deserted, except by groups of quiet laborers mowing and raking the grass ...

Once in a while Col. Jimmy or his friends gather at the tennis court; Princess Anna was the tennis enthusiast ... More often the modest patter of the fountain is all ... And at night it is even quieter ... Perhaps the President sits there in the dark a few minutes occasionally, wondering (as other Presidents have) what to do next.

More likely he is up in the study upstairs, where you see the lights late, going over some papers.

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Chest Inspectors Laud Hebrew Home

Community Chest inspectors last night praised the Hebrew Home for the Aged after a tour of the institution. The establishment houses about 70 men and women whose ages range from 65 to 99 and who have no relatives able to care for them.

"The Chest has taken away the burden of constant worry over finances," asserted Maurice Maser, superintendent of the Home.

Old-age pensions granted by the Social Security Board have resulted in no decrease in the number of persons needing such a home, Maser said.

Joins Health Clinic

Underwood & Underwood.
DR. VIRGINIUS DABNEY.

Kempf Outlines Mental Hygiene Program Here

Inebriates' Farm and Gallinger Improvements Recommended.

A thorough cleanup of Washington's mental disease problem, from elimination of unsavory overcrowding in Gallinger Hospital psychopathic ward to establishment of a treatment farm for chronic alcoholics, was urged yesterday by Dr. Grover Kempf.

Addressing the Washington Institute of Mental Hygiene, the Public Health Service surgeon who assisted in the recent District survey conducted by the Federal agency, made the following recommendations:

Abolish the mandatory jury trial for commitment to St. Elizabeth Hospital.

Improve the facilities at Gallinger psychopathic ward where, he said, certain types of patients sometimes have to sleep on floors because of congestion, ventilation is poor, open stair wells are a temptation to suicidal cases and the number of resident psychiatrists is inadequate.

Establish an inebriates' farm as a step toward solution of the alcoholism problem. (Thirty to 40 per cent of all admissions to the psychopathic department are alcholics.)

Introduce psychiatric services in all of the District's penal institutions, Police Court and Juvenile Court.

Construct a new wing for the criminal insane at St. Elizabeth's Hospital.

Health Officer George C. Ruhland, Dr. Overholser, St. Elizabeth's superintendent, and other officials and civic leaders heard Dr. Kempf condemn present tactics in the handling of all phases of the problem. He said that while the bill to reform the District's lunacy law which is now pending in the Senate District Committee is not perfect, it is a step in the right direction.

"Society handles leprosy as a medical problem but it persists in considering mental illness a matter for lawyers to dispose of," he said. "Even so, most States have done away with the compulsory jury trial for commitment to mental hospitals, but the practice still continues in the District of Columbia."

Dr. Loren B. T. Johnson, president of the Washington Institute of Mental Hygiene, presided at the luncheon meeting, which was held in the Y. M. C. A.

Oldest Employe Of B. & O. Retires At the Age of 87

The oldest employe of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, and probably the oldest active railroad man in the world, bade farewell to the "iron horse" after 69 years service yesterday. William W. Eccleston, 87, who entered the employ of the railroad in 1869, retired.

Eccleston was supervisor of traffic for the Eeastern lines of the B. & O. He entered the service as a telegraph operator at Sykesville, Md., when the clicking wires were still a marvel of communication. The growth of the railroad was recalled yesterday by Eccleston, as he enjoyed his leisure at his home at 2000 Sixteenth street northwest.

Eccleston became supervisor of telegraph for the B. & O. System in 1915. He was made supervisor under the general superintendent of transportation in 1917, and he was appointed supervisor for transportation of Eastern lines on May 1, 1930.

Churches Protest Liquor Change

The District Commissioners and the Washington Federation of Churches yesterday announced opposition to a change in the alcoholic beverage control regulations proposed by Representative Palmisano, to give residents or property owners "within a 600-foot radius" of any applicant for a liquor license the privilege of protesting the license. Under current regulations, the terminology is "in the neighborhood."

Memphis Wins 1937 Fire Safety Prize

Memphis won the grand award in the 1937 contest for the best record of fire prevention, the United States Chamber of Commerce announced here yesterday. Three hundred cities, grouped as to population, took part.

Washington was not listed among either winning cities or those on the honor roll.

A. M. A. Aide Here to Fight Group Health

National Legislative Expert Seeks to Change Inquiry Plan.

Virginius Dabney, Famed Surgeon, Joins the Clinic's Staff.

Dr. William C. Woodward, legislative head of the American Medical Association, arrived here from Chicago headquarters yesterday to defend the A. M. A. against Congressional critics and press its battle with Group Health Association.

The Washington-born physician, a former District coroner, who taught for many years in local medical schools, conferred at length with Representative Byron Scott (Democrat), of California, whose resolution calling for an investigation of the A. M. A. and the District Medical Society is now pending before the House Rules Committee.

"He said that the American Medical Association does not oppose an inquiry," Scott declared, "but objected to the wording of my resolution. Dr. Woodward asked me if I would consider a substitute resolution which he will submit to me in a day or two.

"I told him I shall be glad to look it over."

The arrival of Dr. Woodward, who is director of the medical association's bureau of legal medicine and legislation, coincided with several other important developments in the G. H. A. controversy.

One was the group clinic's announcement that Dr. Virginius Dabney, prominent ear, nose and throat specialist here for 30 years, is giving up his private practice to join the G. H. A. staff.

Another was the presentation of a petition to Herbert L. Willett, jr., director of the Community Chest, signed by 61 Federal employes who canceled pledges or demanded return of money already donated because hospitals affiliated with the Chest have shut their doors to G. H. A. doctors.

Dr. Dabney Quit Society.

Still another development was a speech by Representative Scott on the House floor in which he blamed the A. M. A. for the attack upon group health organizations throughout the country.

Dr. Dabney said last night he did not know whether his going to G. H. A. would affect his position on the staff of Episcopal Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Hospital, on which he has held the rank of surgeon for 22 years. Before that he held junior ranking for six years.

"After being a member of the District Medical Society 30 years and on the staff of Episcopal for 28, I should not think my new position should alter my standing on the Episcopal staff," Dr. Dabney asserted.

He explained that his resignation from the society two years ago came about because of its rule that 40 years membership is required for emeritus status.

"I paid my dues for 30 years and I thought that was enough," he said.

With the Army, Navy, Veterans' Administration and other Federal agencies expanding their medical services, Dr. Dabney decided after long study that affiliation with some such unit as G. H. A. offered greater economic security than a competitive private practice, he said.

Will Begin Duties Soon.

A resident of 1633 Connecticut avenue, he is a graduate of the University of Virginia, took postgraduate work in Vienna, was ten years head of the ear-nose-throat department at Garfield Hospital, served four years as a consultant at Mount Alto Veterans' Hospital and has published numerous medical articles.

He said he will begin his duties at the group health clinic, 1328 I street northwest, in a few days.

Chest Director Willett, acknowledging receipt of the petition of protest, said it will be considered by the executive committee next week at a special meeting. Scheduling of the meeting awaits the return to Washington of Coleman Jennings, president of the Community Chest.

Since the action is without precedent, Willett would not venture even a guess as to how the executive committee will handle the cancellations and demands for refunds. Total amount involved was said to be about $500.

Meantime, the United Federal Workers of America issued a second plea to its members not to cancel Chest pledges as a pro-G. H. A. gesture.

Scott Denies It's Local Issue.

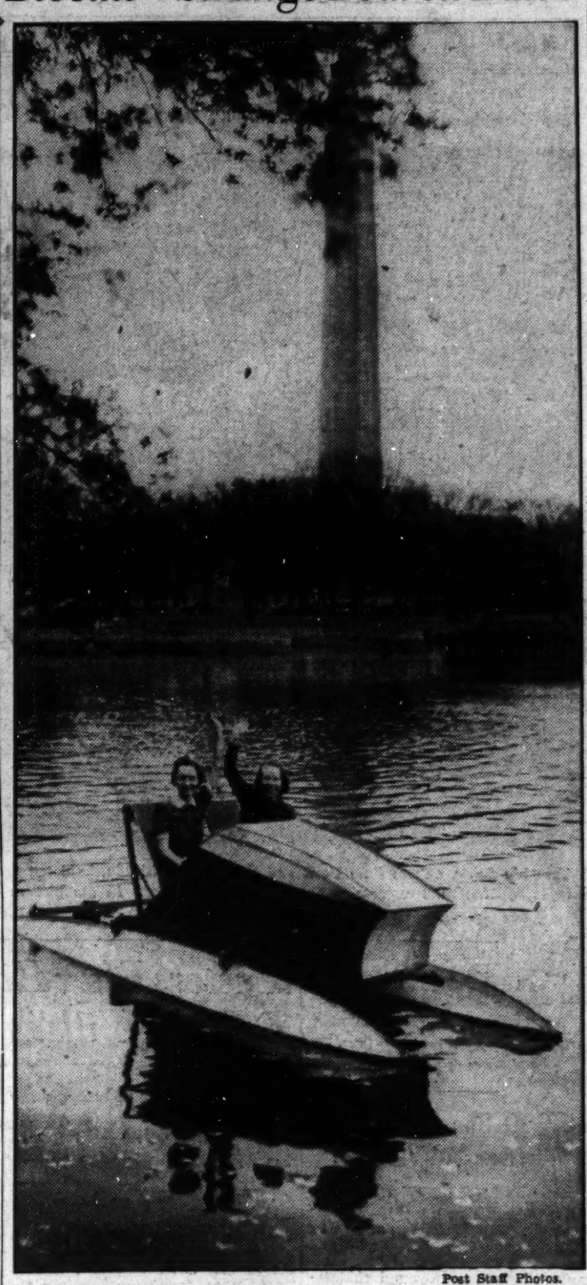
"While the U. F. W. A. regrets very much that the Community Chest has not seen fit to disavow the antisocial practice of the hospitals that are beneficiaries of the Chest, and who are acting in concert with the management of the District Medical Society to deny hospital privileges to thousands of Washington citizens, we do not feel that the Chest as a whole should be penalized because of the sins of one group of its beneficiaries," the statement said.

It suggested that G. H. A. sympathizers who are Community Chest subscribers could register their feelings by specifying that their donations be steered to other member agencies than the hospitals.

Representative Scott's speech reiterating his position that the present controversy is a national one was in the form of an answer to Representative Shafer (Republican), of Michigan, who had told the House the fight is plainly a local issue

TROUSERS
TO MATCH YOUR ODD COATS
EISEMAN'S, 7TH & F

Spring Sights—Rhododendron Blooms—Strange Boat on Basin



Post Staff Photos.

Among the 60,000 flowers in full bloom in the Botanic Garden near the Capitol are rare hybrid rhododendron, like these being examined by Dr. Mildred Robinson (left), of Gallinger Hospital, and Easter lilies and azaleas. Right—This peculiar vessel is a water-cycle, the newest thing for extended cruises across the rolling expanse of the Tidal Basin. Instead of rowing, you pedal to propel the twin-pontoon boat. The occupants are Frances Edmunds (left), and Imogene Zook.

$1,684,897 Collection Reported By Community Chest for 1937

Official Statement Lists $32,299 as Excess of Income Over Expense, $68,299 as Net Gain for Year.

A total of $1,684,897.29 was collected by the Community Chest during 1937, an official statement yesterday indicated.

Expenses of the Chest were $1,652,597.48. Excess of income over expense was $32,299.81, and repayment of Government loans amounted to $36,000. The net gains on the operations for the year were $68,299.81. The deficit for the year's operations and as of January 1, 1937, was $169,561.87, bringing the deficit total up until New Year's day 1938 to $101,262.06.

Expenses of the Chest officially included $1,460,860.37 as payment to agencies; collections of 1937 as applied to the budget of 1938 were $44,278.56; campaign collections and administrative expenses were $147,383.55 and miscellaneous items amounted to $75.

Regarding the hospitals, the report made it plain that the Community Chest does not allocate funds to hospitals, but does set aside a sum for the purchase of hospital service.

"To the limit of this sum," said the report, "the Chest supplements what the patients can pay to a total of $4 per day for bed patients and 50 cents a day per clinic visit for those who are approved as eligible for Chest aid by the Central Admitting Bureau for hospitals."

"These funds were paid in 1937 for 260,690 visits made by 35,903 people to the clinics and 92,525 days care received by 7,722 people in the wards of these hospitals."

The itemized report follows:

Agencies.	Expenditures	Earnings (as reported by agencies)	Community Chest
American Legion, D. C. welfare department	$14,036.88	.....	$14,036.88
Boy Scouts	28,941.37	4,046.58	24,894.79
Boys Club of Washington	33,561.23	3,593.43	29,967.80
Bureau of Rehabilitation	10,292.70	2.45	10,290.25
Catholic Charities	64,031.82	11,314.61	52,717.21
Central Admitting Bureau for Hospitals	36,228.71	1.00	36,227.71
Child Welfare Society	11,340.27	5,542.62	5,797.65
Children's Country Home	23,905.63	2,789.08	21,116.55
Christ Child Society—			
Farm for convalescent children	20,324.63	2,982.82	17,341.81
Settlement House	25,606.77	3,304.30	22,302.47
Council of Social Agencies	33,774.51	2,207.85	31,566.66
Committee on Service to the Blind	6,395.24	.....	6,395.24
Disabled American Veterans—			
D. C. Department rehabilitation officer	2,892.92	.....	2,892.92
D. C. Congress of Parents and Teachers—			
Shoe and rubber fund	892.05	.....	892.05
Episcopal Home for Children	29,134.05	3,911.77	25,222.28
Family Service Association	106,534.90	4,167.88	102,367.02
Federation of Parent-Teacher Associations—			
Shoe and rubber fund	937.00	.....	937.00
Florence Crittenton Home	25,039.79	14,271.33	10,768.46
Friendship House Association	26,579.83	6,001.69	20,578.14
Georgetown Children's House	9,071.59	4,926.98	4,144.61
Girl Scouts	12,938.35	1,269.10	11,669.25
Hebrew Free Loan Association	3,169.35	.....	3,169.35
Hebrew Home for the Aged	29,698.98	5,444.97	24,254.01
Holiday House	6,516.78	4,465.11	2,051.67
Instructive Visiting Nurse Society	172,208.63	56,442.92	115,765.71
Jewish Community Center	51,221.87	15,976.84	35,245.03
Jewish Foster Home	16,331.95	4,955.52	11,376.43
Jewish Social Service Agency	44,854.61	4,995.61	39,859.00
Juanita K. Nye Council House	7,010.86	54.35	6,956.51
Juvenile Protective Association	28,234.17	6,136.40	22,097.77
Legal Aid Bureau	5,364.11	.....	5,364.11
Neighborhood House, The Barney	22,028.45	3,266.50	18,761.95
Northeast Boys Club	9,097.32	188.61	8,908.71
Northwest Settlement House	7,955.62	892.89	7,062.73
Phyllis Wheatley Y. W. C. A.	18,509.26	10,955.34	7,553.92
St. Anna's Home	3,758.59	2,717.69	1,040.90
St. Ann's Infant Asylum	46,751.10	11,148.67	35,602.43
St. Joseph's Home and School	22,962.55	10,784.26	12,178.29
St. Rose's Technical School	32,016.42	10,015.13	22,001.29
St. Vincent's Home and School	35,899.05	17,643.73	18,255.32
Salvation Army	94,685.74	12,877.49	81,808.25
Social Hygiene Society	8,891.83	230.00	8,661.83
Social Service Exchange	24,961.99	2,121.67	22,840.32
Southern Relief Society	14,049.65	11,458.96	2,590.69
Southwest Community House	9,189.38	854.37	8,335.01
Stoddard Baptist Home	13,650.50	5,784.88	7,865.62
Summer outings committee	16,397.28	2,897.28	13,500.00
Traveler's Aid Society	42,581.73	2,203.50	40,378.23
Twelfth Street Y. M. C. A.	26,193.05	15,153.50	11,039.55
Washington Animal Rescue League	8,995.14	3,764.74	5,230.40
Washington Heart Association	3,763.00	200.00	3,563.00
Washington Home for Foundlings	26,951.12	15,645.87	11,305.25
Washington Housing Association	7,721.22	191.55	7,529.67
Washington Institute of Mental Hygiene	33,397.62	1,413.96	31,983.66
Washington Welfare Association—			
Southeast House	14,580.56	6,022.96	8,557.60
Young Men's Christian Association	318,418.89	294,478.25	23,940.64
Young Women's Christian Association	269,982.91	229,481.25	40,501.66
Sub-total	$2,020,466.52	$841,200.22	$1,179,266.30
Percentage	100%	41.63%	58.37%
Payments to hospitals—			
Children's	$36,858.70	Earnings	$36,858.70
Columbia	21,910.17	and	21,910.17
Emergency	34,896.70	other	34,896.70
Episcopal	33,167.16	revenue	33,167.16
Garfield	37,655.02	of	37,655.02
George Washington	15,800.12	the	15,800.12
Georgetown	33,149.12	hospitals	33,149.12
Homeopathic	2,117.19	not	2,117.19
Providence	66,039.89	reported	66,039.89
Total	$2,302,060.59		$841,200.22		$1,460,860.37

Garrett Man Is 102.

Oakland, Md., April 1 (AP).—George Morley, Garrett County's oldest resident, celebrated today his 102d birthday anniversay.

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YOUR OLD AUTO RADIO TO TRADE IN ON A NEW 1938
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Manhattan will pay you more for your old radio, no matter what condition it is in when you trade for a new 1938 MOTOROLA Auto Radio. We have a big demand for used auto radios, that's why we can allow you more money! INVESTIGATE ... and SAVE!
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Spring Unfolds 60,000 Blooms Along Botanic Garden Paths

Spring has come to the Botanic Gardens, which boast at least 60,000 flowers.

Inside the conservatory at the foot of Capitol Hill at First street and Independence avenue, and in the House and Garden site just south of it, flowers now have come into full bloom so they will be at their peak this week-end and next.

In one wing of the conservatory is a special display of hybrid rhododenrons of the pink pearl variety arranged by William A. Frederick, landscape artist in charge. Each of the 50 plants bursts with 75 to 100 flowers.

In another wing is a display of azaleas left over from the recent azalea show.

About 1,500 eralu Easter lilies also are on display there, the only place in the country where this variety of lily can be seen. They are white in color and are considered better for show purposes than ordinary Easter lilies because they are larger, have better foliage and shorter stems.

Of special interest also are the cineraria. Each plant is different, with colors of various shades of pink to blue, and mottled.

The outside garden in the triangle bounded by Independence avenue, Canal street and First street, was brilliant yesterday with blossoms of 8,000 Cottage Maid tulips, 2,000 hyacinths, about 25,000 pansies, 1,000 narcissus and about 8,000 herbaceous perennials.

"We must have more people visit this garden site in a year than any other park in the city," Frederick said as Supreme Court Justice and Mrs. Sutherland completed a stroll through it.

"This was designed to be a model park. You forget the traffic on the streets around," he said as he looked over the bright colors.

The spring display about the middle of May will make way for the summer display. Frederick hopes to plant a fall display this year so that blossoms will be on view from spring to fall.

Ad Runs in Post 1 Day—Sells 4 Typewriter Stands

Charles Reed had several typewriter stands to sell. He ran this ad

TYPEWRITER STANDS, no drawers. $2; 805 East Capitol st. Linc. 0944.

in The Post Classified Section only one day and it sold four stands. Nothing unusual for Post Ads; simply proof that if you have anything to sell, a Post Ad can sell it. Looking for a prospect? Let a Post Ad find one for you. Only 38 cents for a two-line Post Ad. Call

NAtional 4200
POST WANT ADS

Girl's Injury Mars Safety Gain Report

Fewer March Accidents in 1938 Than in 18 Years.

New Measures to Reduce Traffic Toll to Be Tried Soon.

By Howard F. Wentworth.

As Traffic Director William A. Van Duzer announced yesterday that March was the safest traffic month Washington has seen in 18 years, a 13-year-old girl, her leg and possibly her pelvis fractured, lay in Georgetown Hospital, a victim of a mishap at one of the city's most dangerous school-crossing intersections.

Helen Cunningham, niece of Lieut. William Cunningham, Metropolitan Police, was on her way to St. Anne's Parochial School yesterday morning. She got off of a streetcar at Nebraska and Wisconsin avenues. She was standing in a safety zone, according to a police report, when struck by a passing auto. According to police records, the car was driven by Miss Helen Miller, a nurse at Emergency Hospital.

Miss Miller, who lives in Herndon, Va., was charged with reckless driving and released in custody of a friend, Policeman L. W. Rivercomb, of the Third Precinct.

According to Van Duzer's announcement, March was the safest month in the 18 years that accident records have been kept. Only two persons were killed last month. The average number of fatalities for March, he said, is seven.

Accidents and personal injuries dropped in proportion, the traffic director pointed out. Eight persons were killed during March, 1937, and 352 were injured. Last month injuries dropped to 303. Accidents during the same month last year numbered 980, while last month they decreased to 898.

Van Duzer announced also that plans are under way to replace many of Washington's battered and illegible traffic signs, beginning July 1. An additional $5,000 for this work is included in the current appropriation bill. In past years, only $2,000 has been provided for sign replacements and repairs.

The new signs, Van Duzer said, will improve safety conditions at approximately 700 points throughout the city. In Police Court recently, Judge John P. McMahon dismissed charges of passing a stop sign against a motorist who testified he didn't recognize the worn-out marker.

Four streets, unprotected by traffic lights, converge on the scene where the Cunningham girl was struck. Approximately 500 children, students at five nearby schools, cross the hazardous intersection daily.

College Women to Meet.

Martinsville, Va., April 1 (AP).—Mrs. Evan H. Lacy said today the fourteenth annual conference of the Virginia Division, American Association of University Women, would be held in Roanoke, April 8 and 9.

600 Southeastern U. Guests Attend Annual Banquet, Dance

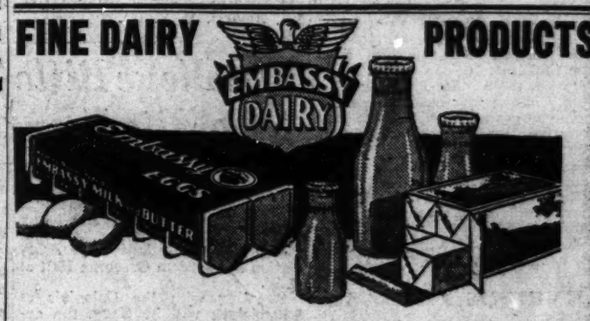
A program of entertainment last night featured the annual banquet and dance of Southeastern University in the Mayflower Hotel. Nearly 600 persons, including students, alumni, faculty and friends of the university attended.

The university had its own "fireside chat," presented by Robert H. Winn, law professor at the university, aided by Frank Portillo, comedian, in which members of the faculty came in for a "roasting."

A pipe with a 24-inch stem was presented Prof. Benjamin Regardie as "a pipe of peace" in behalf of the senior accounting class, the members of which must pass his examination in C. P. A. problems before being permitted to graduate. The presentation was made by Representative Jennings Randolph, of West Virginia, professor of public speaking at the university, who was toastmaster. Mr. Randolph was introduced by Dr. James A. Bell, president of the university, who presided at the opening of the banquet.

Guests of honor included, besides Mr. Randolph and Dr. Bell, Mrs. Jennings Randolph, wife of the Representative; Mrs. James A. Bell, wife of the university president; Mr. and Mrs. James J. King, Mrs. George W. Offutt and daughter, Miss Nancy Ray Offutt; the Rev. Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Lowery Fendrich, Mr. and Mrs. Page McK. Etchison, Mr. and Mrs. Charles V. Imlay, James T. Berryman, Leonard W. DeGast, general secretary of the Y. M. C. A., and Mrs. DeGast; Dr. and Mrs. Walter O. John, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey T. Casbarian, Randolph Barbee, Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Defenderfer, George A. Lewis, Mr. and Mrs. James P. Schick, Mr. and Mrs. C. Chester Caywood, Mr. and Mrs. John Poole, Wayne Kendrick, and Mr. and Mrs. D. Roland Potter.

FINE DAIRY PRODUCTS



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Rich Table Cream • Whipping Cream
Eggs • Sweet and Salt Butters
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Louis Knocks Out Thomas; Apostoli Defeats Lee

Sports | The Washington Post | Sports

16 WASHINGTON: SATURDAY, APRIL 2, 1938 ****X

This Morning

Zeke Bonura Has Nats All Pepped Up.

By Shirley Povich.

Orlando, Fla.

This fellow Zeke Bonura is either a born leader or a colossal phoney whose charm may wear off when the going gets rough. But at this writing he has infected the Nats with a fire and dash that is downright remarkable considering the traditional dullness of Washington teams.

POVICH.

Even at a time when the Nats have lost their last six exhibition games against major league clubs, Bonura's beneficial effects on the Washington team are easily discernible. It's infield, long mute, is now a chattery quartet maintaining a running-fire of encouragement to the Washington pitchers. Catcher Rick Ferrell, never the one to be over-enthusiastic, is now demanding better performances from his batterymates. Even the Nats' outfielders are shouting.

And it's all traced back very easily to the day when big bumptious Bonura joined the Nats. The loud Italian is something of a clown with his incessant talk and baggy pants, but there's nothing self-conscious about him. From the day he walked into the Nats' infield, he took complete charge.

Maybe it was the respect the Nats hold for his hitting power maybe they are just wainting to see how far Bonura would go, but the fact remains that they are submitting with pleasure to the dominance of the large Italian. Across the infield at third base, young Buddy Lewis, who always did show signs of wanting to inject some dash into the Nats' infield, has followed Bonura's lead with relish. He's aflame with spirit.

Travis Breaks Silence.

Even Silent Cecil Travis, who has never uttered a half dozen words during the half dozen years he has been the property of the Nats, has begun to like this new up-and-at-'em style of play and the other day he was so caught by the spirit of the new order that he actually shouted "Atta-boy!"

At second base, Buddy Myer, the nominal captain of the team, has showed no resentment whatsoever at Bonura's self-appointed leadership. Myer, who is risking earache in that he plays alongside of the loud Italian, has developed a personal fondness for the big fellow and willingly whoops it up with him.

As for Bonura, himself, he is downright serious about leading the Nats out of the doldrums. What they need is more pep, Zeke was telling the press the other day, and he said no ball team he ever played on didn't have pep. No, he wasn't the captain of the White Sox, Zeke said, but that didn't make any difference. He guessed they wouldn't mind if he kind of took charge of the Washington infield. He said he did a pretty good job of it for the White Sox.

A Serious Fellow.

He takes his press clippings seriously, too, Zeke does. He was considerably troubled the other day when he read a comparison of himself and Joe Kuhel as fielders in which it was stated that Bonura was not capable of "originating" as many plays at first base as Kuhel.

He wanted to know what that meant—"originating"—and he laughed when they told him it meant that he wasn't able to start so many of those tricky fielding plays that begin with the first baseman — the first-to-second-to-first play, for example.

"Hell with that," said Zeke. "I ain't worrying about that. I'll make my share of those plays. Anyway, how many of those plays does a first baseman originate in a game? If he starts one a week he's had a big week. But how many times is a first baseman up there at that dish with a bat in his hands? That's where the difference is. Let 'em originate those plays at first base if they want to. I'll be up there originating some runs with my stick."

Bucky Satisfied.

Manager Bucky Harris holds no fear that the Nats have sacrificed too much defensive power for batting strength in the Bonura-Kuhel trade.

"Bonura's no bum out there at first base. He won't get some of those balls that Kuhel used to grab for us, but he'll get some that Kuhel didn't. Buddy Myer may have to give Zeke some help on those balls hit between first and second, but I'm not worried about how Zeke will cover the territory between him and the foul line. He can do that.

"And those hard-hit balls directly at the first baseman aren't going to get away from Zeke the way they used to get away from Kuhel. Zeke may not come up cleanly with 'em, but he'll knock 'em down, even if he has to use his chest or his teeth. He'll still have time enough to throw the runner out."

That's the way Zeke feels about it, too.

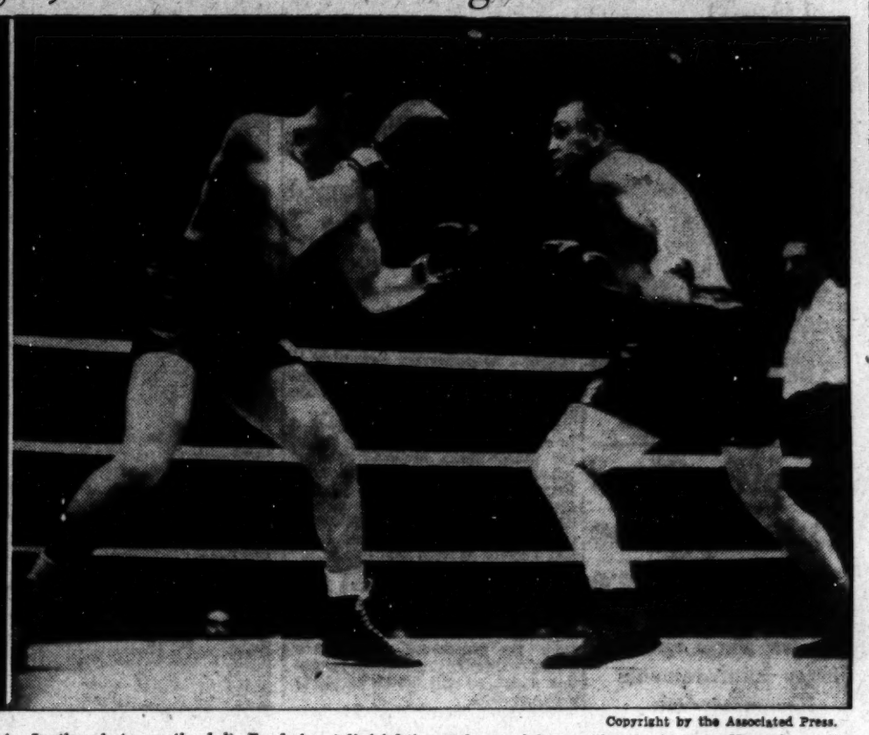
Olympus Throws Rider, Bolts, Bows By Neck at Wire

Newbury, England, April 1 (AP). Although he threw his jockey at the starting line and bolted for almost a mile, Olympus, William Woodward's American-owned derby candidate, was beaten only by a neck today by the Aga Khan's Mirza 2nd in the $5,000 Greenham Plate, a one-mile test for three-year-olds.

John Hay Whitney's American-owned Royal Oak, was third, a length back of the leaders.

Mirza 2nd was held at 7 to 4 in the betting. The odds on Olympus, a chestnut son of Gallant Fox and Periwinkle II, were 11 to 4. Royal Oak was a 20 to 1 shot.

Wirephotos: Apostoli Socks Lee With Right; Louis Defends Title Against Thomas



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Two big fights, one in New York and another in Chicago, held the attention of Nation's fight fans last night. In the photo on the left, Fred Apostoli (right) smashes a right on Glen Lee's jaw. Note Apostoli's right and the hurt expression on his opponent's face. In the picture on the right, Joe Louis (left) and Harry Thomas spar for an opening during the second round of their title fight in the Chicago Stadium. Thomas was knocked out in the fifth.

Lee Beaten By Apostoli

16,000 See Californian Win Second Victory.

New York, April 1 (AP).—Freddie Apostoli, San Francisco's belting bellhop, gave Glen Lee, of Edison, Nebr., a methodical, merciless beating tonight in a 15-round middleweight match featuring the fistic card at Madison Square Garden. Apostoli was unable to bring down his rival but won by a wide margin on points. He scaled 160¾ to Lee's 156¾.

Apostoli outclassed Lee in everything save gameness in a return fight that fell far short of expectations. They fought 12 torrid rounds in the Garden two months ago, when the San Francisco Italian was extended to take the verdict.

A crowd of 15,218, which contributed to gross gate receipts of $43,243.64, saw Apostoli take command in the fourth round, rate his pace beautifully, and win as he pleased. Freddie had the edge in 12 rounds, including the last 10. He was never in danger and not even damaged until a wild left hook opened a slight cut in the corner of his right eye in the last round.

The unanimous decision of Referee Eddie Josephs and the two judges, Bill Healy and Marty Monroe, was a formality at the close of an unexpectedly one-sided encounter.

Lee was outsmarted, outboxed and outpunched after getting off to a brisk start. The Nebraskan shaded his foe in the first, second and fifth rounds, but thereafter was consistently on the receiving end. He lost two rounds, the seventh and ninth, as a result of penalties for hitting low but he was outpunched, any way, in both frames.

Apostoli, hailed as the uncrowned king of middleweights until he dropped a recent decision to young Corbett 3d on the Coast, turned on his punching power only at intervals. His best round was the fourth, in which he took command for the first time, rocked Lee with stiff shots to the chin and started blood flowing from Glen's nose and right eye. Fred also had his foe in a bad way in the sixth, eleventh and thirtenth rounds, but was unable to produce a knock-down wallop.

Results of the preliminaries follow: Bobby Birch, 153, New York, outpointed Johnny Pavlovich, 158, Brooklyn (4); Joe Ghnouly, 136, St. Louis, outpointed Red Guggino, 135, Hartford, Conn. (6); Sammy Luftspring, 147, Toronto, outpointed Felix Garcia, 142¼, Puerto Rico (6). Emil Calcagni, 154, Crestwood, N. J., stopped Andy Melia, 161, Astoria, N. Y. (4).

Masters Play Halted by Rain, Stars Will Try Again Today

Small Crowd Braves Weather to Watch Bobby Jones, Only to See Play Called Off.

By the Associated Press.

Augusta, Ga., April 1.—A driving rainstorm flooded the Augusta National Golf Course today to force a postponement of first-round play in the all-star show that bills Robert Tyre Jones, jr., as the headline attraction.

The interruption came after seven twosomes had negotiated nine holes of play and it was nothing new on the Augusta scene to have such a slap in the face from the weather.

Jones, the retired golf champion, who makes the National his lone competitive soiree annually now, had just moved to the first hole when tournament officials, the Professional Golfers Association concurring, halted the play.

In the same order and starting times, the field will make another attempt tomorrow to get the 1938 tournament moving. Thirty-six holes of the big show will be reserved for Sunday, with the 18-hole final round that determines distribution of the $5,000 in prizes set Monday.

Felix Serafin, a stocky veteran pro from Scranton, Pa., had waded through driving rain for five holes to reach the turn with a sensational 32, four under par. But he will have to start again tomorrow.

Inclement weather has been a handicap to each of the five tournaments.

A gallery of more than 50 braved

Continued on Page 18.

Titan Signed By Redskins

Charley Barnes, Detroit Fullback, Joins Club.

The Washington Redskins acquired another former Detroit University star yesterday when Charley Barnes, Titan fullback in 1936-36, was signed. The contract was forwarded here by Coach Ray Flaherty who is at home in Spokane, Wash.

Barnes, who is 5 feet 11 and weighs 180 pounds, is a native of Detroit and attended Calumet High School in that city. He played here in 1935 against C. U. when Detroit nipped the locals, 14-13.

Barnes, in order to play regularly with the Redskins, will have to beat out Andy Farkas, sensational Detroit back who came to the Redskins in the draft last winter, and Don Irwin, regular Washington fullback last season.

Flaherty, not yet content with his backfield, plans to interview Sam Chapman, California halfback, within the next few days.

Meanwhile, the Redskins office reported yesterday that George Karamatic is expected to sign soon. Karamatic is the player the Redskins obtained from the Giants in return for Nello Falaschi. He has been described by Tiny Thornhill, Stanford coach, as the best back on the Pacific Coast last season.

Mrs. Jameson Meets Kirby

Southern Girls to Play Today for Golf Title.

By the Associated Press.

Pinehurst, N. C., April 1.—Jane Cothran Jameson, of Greenville, S. C., and Palm Beach, Fla., defeated Jean Bauer, of Providence, R. I., 3 and 2, in the semifinal round today of the North and South Women's golf tournament.

Dorothy Kirby, of Atlanta, Ga., won over Virginia Guilfoil, Syracuse, N. Y., co-ed, by an identical score, 3 and 2.

The two Southern girls will meet in the title round tomorrow.

Rain poured on the players and galleries during the last holes. Miss Bauer sprang the first major upset of the tournament yesterday by defeating Mrs. Estelle Lawson Page, medalist, 3 and 2.

Mrs. Jameson led a closely fought contest 1 up at the turn. Miss Kirby, getting away to a 5-up start on the first five holes, led 4 up at the end of the outging nine.

Junior Nines Play.

Play in the Montgomery County Junior baseball league will begin Saturday, with the defending champion Chevy Chase nine meeting Garrett Park, and Brookmont playing Somerset.

Exhibition Games

					R.	H.	E.
New York (A)	001	004	10—6		10	1	
Tallahassee (Ga.-Fla.)	010	000	00—1		6	0	

Pearson, Vance (6) and Jorrens; Crouch and Dews.
(Game called at end of eighth to allow New York to catch train.)

					R.	H.	E.
Cincinnati (N)	030	000	000—3		5	1	
Detroit (A)	402	010	00x—7		12	1	

Derringer, Hollingsworth (5) and Hershberger, Davis (5); Auker, Poffenberger (8) and Tebbetts.

					R.	H.	E.
Newark (IL)	000	000	041—5		13	1	
Boston (A)	010	000	000—1		8	0	

Fallon, Gay (5), Strincevich (8) and McCullough; Ostermueller, Humphreys (6) and Peacock.

					R.	H.	E.
Boston (N)	050	020	030	2—12	14	1	
Brooklyn (N)	020	530	000	1—11	11	3	

Macfayden, Balas (5), Nizzeling (9) and Lopez; Hamlin, Butcher (5) and Cherrinke.

					R.	H.	E.
Toledo (AA)	000	002	000—	2	7	2	
St. Louis (AL)	120	320	02x—11		12	1	

Birkofer, Nelson (6) and Linton; Newsom, Tietje (7) and Heath, Sullivan (7).

Philadelphia (A) at Birmingham (SA), game canceled (rain.)

					R.	H.	E.
Montreal (IL)	200	001	020—5		9	1	
Toronto (IL)	000	000	004—4		11	2	

Hebard, Lisenbee (6) and Campbell, Kies (6); Meola, Nekola (5) and Klimesak.

					R.	H.	E.
Chicago (A.L.)	001	001	000—2		13	4	
Chicago (N.L.)	102	000	101—5		13	1	

Lyons, Cain (6) and Schluster, Trosh (6); Root, Kimball (6), Shoun (7) and O'Dea.

					R.	H.	E.
Jersey City	000	010	100	000	2—4	12	2
Phila'phia (N)	010	100	000	000	1—3	9	2

Joiner, Gabler (7) and Padden; Walters, Reis (8) and Wilson and Atwood (9).

Nats Routed By Lookouts

Farm Team Wins, 15-6; Krakaukas Wild.

By Shirley Povich.
A Staff Correspondent.

Daytona Beach, Fla., April 1.—The Nats took a thorough beating from the Chattanooga club this All Fools Day afternoon, and no fooling. The score was 15 to 6.

It was no joke, at least, to bow-legged Joe Krakaukas, who has been called one of Bucky Harris' prize rookie pitchers. Krakaukas today virtually forfeited the last ounce of esteem in which he had been held by Harris. He had a harrowing time of it trying to get some Chattanooga lads out.

Harris let him pitch for five and two-thirds innings and then mercifully removed him from the box. By that time the big left-hander had walked 13 batters, unleashed two wild pitches and surrendered 14 runs. He couldn't locate the plate with a compass. Any time the Chattanooga lads swung, they were doing Krakky a favor, as a matter of fact. If they had been really patient, the game might not be over yet.

Walter Millies Stars.

The Nats' former farmhands laid it on thickly this afternoon. Walter Millies, who was discarded like an old shirt by the Nats last fall and later blossomed as the Chattanooga manager, heaped it on his old mates. He drove over two runs with a single in the first inning, he hit a ball to centerfield with the bases full in the sixth that scooted by Mel Almada and drove over four more runs and he tapered off with a two-bagger in the eighth.

It was almost the last measure of ignominy today for the Nats, who haven't won any of their last six games against major league clubs and are now taking beatings by minor leaguers. They outhit the Lookouts, 12 to 10, but they never could work up a sustained case of slugging. It was the first trial for the Nats' new batting order and there was little to enthuse about.

Only when Ray Phebus was rushed to Krakauskas' relief in the sixth did the Chattanooga run-making subside. Phebus, who is assuming new stature among the Nats' pitchers, held the Lookouts to two hits, one a bunt, and a single run in the last two and one-third innings.

The awful details of Krakauskas'

Continued on Page 17.

College Mitt Coaches Organize To Get Uniform Boxing Rules

Eddie La Fond and Heine Miller Made Officials; Committee Will Meet With Rules Group.

By Lewis F. Atchison.
A Staff Correspondent.

Charlottesville, Va., April 1.—College boxing coaches attending the National Intercollegiate Tournament in progress here met this afternoon and organized the National Intercollegiate Boxing Coaches Association.

Eddie La Fond, Catholic University, was elected treasurer, and Heine Miller, of Maryland, director of publicity. Johnny La Rowe, Virginia's grand old man of boxing who declined to be a candidate for an active office, was elected honorary president.

Other officers chosen were Thomas Walsh, Wisconsin, president; Leo Houck, Penn State, vice-president; and Billy Regan, University of Miami, secretary. Walsh won the election from Miller by the slim margin of a single vote.

Aims and purposes of the association, as outlined at the organization meeting, will be to cooperate with the national rules committee in establishing boxing on a more solid basis as a college sport. Efforts will be made to segregate it entirely from professional fighting, and rules were adopted to that end.

A committee of coaches is scheduled to meet with the rules commit-

Continued on Page 18.

Reinhart Off For Meeting

Colonials' Football, Cage Coach in Chicago.

Bill Reinhart, George Washington football and basketball coach, left yesterday for Chicago to attend a national meeting of basketball coaches and to line up strong opponents for the coming court season.

At the conclave, Reinhart plans to offer several changes for the improvement of the game. Among these are elimination of the 3-second rule; division of a game of basketball into three 15-minute periods, with a 5-minute intermission between each; extension of the court by 2 feet under each basket to allow more space for shooting.

The Colonial mentor also will join with other coaches in condemning "home officiating." He will ask that all coaches impress referees that visiting teams be accorded at least an even break.

With Reinhart's departure, spring football practice at G. W. ended. The Buff and Blue gridmen scrimmaged Georgetown yesterday. On his return, Reinhart will begin a two-week spring basketball practice for freshmen and several members of the varsity. This group will not include players engaged in other spring sports.

Mounts' Ten Meets Terps

Lacrosse Teams to Play at Maryland Today.

Maryland University's lacrosse ten receives its first real test of the season this afternoon when Mount Washington invades College Park for a 3 o'clock game.

The Terps defeated the strong Baltimore outfit last year and then went on to share the national championship with Princeton. They also won the 1936 meeting. A third successive victory, however, would be somewhat of a surprise, for the inexperienced Old Liners are facing a veteran array of former college stars, many of them All-Americas.

Using Swarthmore, a common foe, as a basis of comparison, Mount Washington appears three goals stronger than the Terps. Maryland whipped the Indians, 8 to 3, in its opening match, while Mount Washington drubbed the same team, 11 to 3.

Today's game promises to produce plenty of scoring, for Maryland has a potent attack, but an untested defense, manned by boys who are playing their first season of lacrosse.

The probable lineups:

Maryland.	Position.	Mt. Wash'ton.
Deeley	G	Brogden
Wolfe	P.	Weitzel
Graham	C.P.	Page
Mullitz	F.D.	J. Lang
Meade	S.D.	Beacham
Hewitt	C.	Webb
Lindsay	S.A.	H. Lang
Watson	F.A.	Turnbull
Neilson	O.H.	Guild
Groff	I.H.	Stieber

'Dead Pan' Joe Was Confident From Start; Thomas Pities Max

By the Associated Press.

Chicago, April 1.—Champion Joe Louis was his old "dead pan" self as he relaxed in his dressing room tonight after knocking out Game Harry Thomas in the fifth round of their heavyweight title battle at the Stadium.

The Brown Bomber, chatting amiably with newsmen and managing some forced smiles for photographers, took his successful title defense as "just another fight."

"Before I say anything I want to say that Thomas sure is a game guy," the Brown Bomber said. "I knew I could win from the start, although I won't claim to pretend I knew which round it would end.

"I'm glad it didn't end near the end of the third round, when Thomas was dazed and sat down before the bell. I had him stopped then, but I'm still glad it didn't end that way.

"He never hurt me. The hardest punch I took was a right to the side of the head and I don't know which round that was in. Most of his punches were delivered with the side of his fist instead of the knuckles."

Louis' face was unmarked and the Detroit titleholder, who made it a third time he has successfully defended his championship since winning the title last June from Jimmy Braddock, appeared hardly to have to worked up a heavy sweat.

Thomas paid high tribute to Joe's punching ability, especially praising the manner in which Joe shot his short lefts.

"That punch he hit me with near the close of the third round, which I caught on the temple, dazed me and from then on I couldn't see so good. Boy can that fellow punch. I don't see how he can help but stop Max Schmeling next summer. He's a harder, sharper puncher with both hands than the German—and he hurt me more than Max did."

Thomas had a cut left eye and his face was badly puffed.

Mike Jacobs, while expressing disappointment in the crowd of 10,468 fans, said "we'll keep on showing in Chicago until they start coming to our shows."

Brooklyn Rifle Team Is Victor

Brooklyn Poly Institute, national champions, who will shoot against George Washington, metropolitan champions, today won over the Georgetown riflemen yesterday 1359 to 1334. Nagel was the best shot for the Poly boys by registering 280 points while Louis with a total of 276 led the sharpshooters from Georgetown.

Brooklyn.	P.	K.	S.	Total
Nagel	100	91	89	280
Smith	98	92	83	273
Terry	99	93	81	270
Ward	99	95	78	270
Stirba	98	88	77	263
			Total	1359

Georgetown.	P.	K.	S.	Total
Louis	100	95	81	276
Smith	98	90	82	269
Kelly	99	95	78	268
Hruby	97	87	81	265
Kerman	99	90	67	256
			Total	1334

Packers Sign Schoemann.

Milwaukee, April 1 (AP).—Leroy (Bunny) Schoemann, Marquette University center the past two seasons, signed a contract today to play professional football for the Green Bay Packers, of the National League.

Minnesotan Out on Feet After Third

Hectic Bout Ends in 5th; 11,000 Pay $45,600 for Chicago Fight.

By the United Press.

Stadium, Chicago, April 1.—Heavyweight Champion Joe Louis, stung repeatedly by the blows of a courageous challenger, tonight hammered Harry Thomas into a stumbling hulk and retained his world title with a savage fifth-round knockout at the Stadium.

The end came after 2 minutes, 50 seconds of the fifth round after the champion had driven the Eagle Bend, Minn., tow head to the floor five times with his short crushing blows.

Beaten unmercifully in the fourth round, Thomas, staring at Louis with glassy eyes, still flung his roundhouse rights and lefts and kept the Bomber always backing away under the barrage.

But Louis broke through the challenger's guard the minute Thomas halted his weary flailing. He stepped in with a right to the jaw in the fifth and Thomas went sailing across the ring. He took a count of eight and came up again. Louis jabbed with his left. He slashed at Thomas with two left hooks to the head. As he drew back his lethal fist for the kill, Thomas collapsed from the brutal punishment and sank to the floor on his haunches.

10,468 Witness Fight.

He stared at the canvas as Referee Davey Miller counted him out.

Official figures released by Promoter Mike Jacobs, of New York, showed 10,468 fight fans paid a total of $45,600 to witness the contest.

Thomas, a 20-to-1 shot, held his own in the first round as both boxers circled warily. Louis jabbed repeatedly at the challenger's open face and soon had it as red as a boled lobster.

But Thomas held back until the second. He won this round by peppering Louis with wild rights and lefts that forced the champion to cover up.

In the third, Thomas again sailed into Louis and bounced him around the ring until the last few seconds when the infuriated Bomber crashed a vicious right hand flush on Thomas' jaw. The challenger whirled his back to Louis. He was helpless but Louis dropped his hands thinking the round had ended and Thomas reeled to his corner. The champion turned and walked slowly to his corner. As he sat down the bell signaled the actual end of the round.

It was the end of Thomas. He walked into a screaming, short right hand at the start of the fourth round and sank to the floor for a count of nine. Louis measured him again, whipped out his right hand and followed with a left to Harry's defenseless chin.

Rips Rights to Head.

His punches easily reached Joe's vital spots but the champion let them rain. Joe ripped two successive rights to the head, dropping Harry first for a count of nine and again for a count of seven.

Thomas ended the round by hammering two hard rights to the jaw, looping them over Louis' careless guard.

All through the fifth round, Thomas made a courageous effort to knock out the champion with a single punch.

But Louis weathered the wild punches and again floored Thomas with a right to the jaw, this time for an eight count.

The challenger staggered to his feet and Louis went after him with his blazing left hooks. The first rocked Thomas, the second knocked him unconscious. He dropped to the canvas before Louis, now calm, could strike again.

Louis, who received 40 per cent of the net receipts as his share of his third title defense, weighed 202½. Thomas scaled 196.

By knocking out Thomas the Detroit Negro became the first champion since Jack Dempsey to defend his crown successfully three times. He also bettered the record of his conqueror, Max Schmeling, who traveled eight rounds before his bout with Thomas was stopped.

In the first preliminary Johnny Stevens, 135, Cincinnati, decisioned George Dixon 2d, 128, Chicago.

Alex Kettles, South Bend, Ind., made short work of Russ Wasser, Minneapolis, winning by a technical knockout in 2:45 of the first round.

Abe Simon, Brooklyn, eked out a decision over Elza Thompson, Indianapolis Negro.

Buddy Knox, Dayton, Ohio, gained an unpopular six-round decision over George Nicholson, Yonkers, N. Y., Negro. Knox was floored for no-count in the second round with a right to the jaw. Both fighters scaled 191.

In the last preliminary Dave Clark, Detroit, knocked out Bill Palmer, Chicago, in 1:49 of the fifth round.

All preliminary bouts were six rounds each.

Round-by-Round

ROUND ONE.

They came out slow. They circled each other cautiously. Thomas was short with a left to the head. Louis sent three light jabs to the face. Louis hooked a left to the stomach and Thomas missed with a roundhouse right. Thomas connected lightly with a left to the face. He crossed a right to the head and followed with a left to the body. Thomas snapped two lefts to Joe's face and backed away with a right to the body. Louis pumped a short left jab to the face and they broke clean as the round ended. Round even.

ROUND TWO.

They sparred around in the center of the ring watching for an opening. Louis blocked a left. Louis jabbed Thomas lightly with lefts to the face. Thomas connected lightly with an overhand left to the face. Both missed rights. Thomas bobbed and weaved and landed with a left hook to the head. Louis missed an overhand right to the head. Louis jabbed a right to the chin. Thomas

Continued on page 17.

10 College Rifle Teams Ready For Big Event at G. W. Today

According to drawings made yesterday, George Washington will shoot in the morning round today as the Middle Atlantic sectional matches of the National Rifle Association are fired in Corcoran Hall at G. W.

Shooting with the Colonials at 9:30 o'clock will be Navy, the defending champion, V. P. I., Pittsburgh and Brooklyn Polytechnic (Day School Division). In the afternoon round, starting at 1:30, Georgetown, Maryland, V. M. I., Penn State and Brooklyn Polytechnic (Night School Division) are scheduled to fire.

The Middle Atlantic sectionals, being held here, for the first time in years, are but one of a series in other parts of the country today. The Northwest sectionals are at New London; the Midwest sectionals at Chicago and the Northwest sectionals at Nebraska University.

The national intercollegiate champion will be determined after scores from all sectional matches have been compared. At the same time, the individual national champion also will be declared.

The matches here have taken on added importance because of the appearance of Navy, the titleholder and G. W., the runner-up.

Navy, annually the producer of outstanding rifle teams, has another formidable entry and will be a prohibitive favorite to repeat its titular march. Led by William L. Kitch, All-America selection for two years, the Midshipmen have averaged 1,412.5 points per match this season.

Among the local entries, Maryland seems to have the best chance, for the Terps have displayed steady improvement of late. They have totaled over 1,400 points in their last three matches, climaxing the spurt with 1,403 against V. M. I.

The Colonials, although they will have an advantage in shooting on the home range, are not expected to offer Navy undue competition, for they have not touched the 1,400 mark once this season. The nearest approaches to that figure were a 1,394 score made against Navy and 1,393 again Alabama.

Continued on Page 18.

3 District College Boxers Win Way to Final Round

Cards Place 2, Maryland Lands Other

Alperstein, Katalinas and Bernstein Win Bouts At Charlottesville.

By Lewis F. Atchison.
A Staff Correspondent.

Charlottesville, Va., April 1.—Washington's representatives batted .500 in semifinal rounds of the National Intercollegiate Boxing Tournament here tonight, placing three men in the finals, while as many more fell by the wayside.

A hostile audience of 4,000 saw Ben Alperstein, Maryland featherweight; Dave Bernstein, Catholic U. bantam, and Leo Katalinas, Catholic heavyweight, further their claim for championships by scoring clean-cut victories. Katalinas left no doubt in official minds concerning his ability, knocking out Rene Trochesset, of Louisiana State, in 1 minute 40 seconds of the first round.

Only by the grace of an extremely close, and from a strictly Washington viewpoint, wrong decision was Fred Stant, Cardinal middleweight eliminated. He lost to rugged Glen Howatt, of Rutgers. Referee Ed Brockman voted for Howatt, 28-27; Judge Elder Craft voted for the same man, 29-28, and Judge Ellis Wolfe cast his ballot for Stant, 28-26.

One untoward incident marred the program. It occurred in the lightweight bout between Charley Kasik, Duke entry, and Jim McLachlan, University of Miami, who won on a technical knockout.

McLachlan floored Kasik for a nine count early in the second round after amassing a good lead in the first. Kasik came up fighting and put the Floridian on the deck with a wild right. McLachlan bounded up and back into the fireworks and was knocked down again.

Bernstein, Scores Heavily.

Boxing in masterful fashion, Bernstein kept a stiff left hand, that must have felt like a hot poker, in Dorand's face from the start, and scored heavily with it. Dorand swung a wicked right but Bernstein carefully removed himself from range when he saw it coming.

Instead of taking the blow, Bernstein stepped back and popped the Pittsburgher with a right.

The Cardinal entry grew bolder in the second and varied his attack by going after Dorand with the right, catching him several times on his punch-reddened nose, and finally on the button. For one brief moment it looked as though Dorand might do as he did against Simpson, the previous night, flatten Bernstein with one punch. Dave got him first, however, and if the bell had not tolled when it did Dorand would have been a set-up for an easy knockout.

Neither Alperstein nor Medlock seemed anxious to get too familiar and the first two rounds, consequently, were exceedingly slow, with almost no exchange of leather. Alperstein, however, held whatever edge there was because of his superior ring work and right jab which found the mark whenever he let it go.

The Old Line ace had all the best of it in the final stanza, clinching the bout, if any doubt existed concerning the victor, with several right jabs and one left hook to the body.

Stant Starts Fast.

Stant started quickly, shooting three left jabs to Howatt's head without a return, and followed with a right to the body. Howatt, a strong, rugged lad, ripped two rights to the body and caught another jab in return. It was the Catholic U. boy's round by a comfortable margin.

Stant tired perceptibly in the second, and was warned for holding in clinches, but had an edge. He kept Howatt's head bobbing like a cork at sea with right hands to the head, and jabbed continually with his left.

Stant concentrated on the body in the last round.

Brady was an easy target for the smooth-functioning Schmidt, who stabbed him continually with his left, and hung several punishing rights on the side of his head. Brady's right ear bled near the end of the second round, but he took all the Virginian's shots and waded in with a few good rights on his own account.

Killian couldn't quite figure out Turner's style in the first round, and was genuinely puzzled when the Washington boy bent low and sent either a looping left or overhand right to the head. But he caught on in the second and accumulated enough points from there on to win by a safe margin.

Katalinas took his time against Trochesset, backing up repeatedly and coaxing the ambitious Bayou belter in close to him. He tried two left jabs and missed, then shot a right which barely grazed Trochesset's chin.

The latter danced around, flipped three light lefts to the head without a return and then walked in with his right hand and cocked. He never threw it. Katalinas saw his opening, stepped forward and drove a short right to the button. Trochesset fell face forward and though he attempted to arise, Referee Elder Craft wisely stopped the fight.

Summaries:

Bantamweight—Sevele Whitney, Loyola, decision over William Lovett, Miami; David Bernstein, Catholic, technical knockout over Ralph Dorand, Pittsburg, end of second round.

Featherweight—John Murray, Clemson, technical knockout (cut eyebrow) over Allen Tapman, Penn State, 1:44, second round. Ben Alperstein, Maryland, decision over Ray Medlock, Mississippi.

Lightweight—Julian Benoit, Idaho, decision over Ralph Caruso, Pittsburgh; James McLaughlin, Miami, technical knockout over Charles Kasik, Duke, 1:57, second round.

Welterweight—Maynard Harlow, Virginia, decision over Anthony Guida, Temple; Hoston Daniel, Louisiana State, decision over Edward Harvey, Loyola.

Junior middleweight—Steve Wilkerson, Mississippi, decision over Russell Dorn, Clemson; Edward Sweet, King College, decision over Dees Youdall, California Aggies.

Middleweight—Glenn Howatt, Rutgers, decision over Fred Stant, Catholic; Sam Littlepage, West Virginia, decision over Bill Cason, Clemson.

Light-heavyweight—Ray Schmidt, Virginia, decision over Jim Brady, Georgetown; Karl Killian, Idaho, decision over James Turner, Catholic.

Heavyweight—Ashby Dickerson, West Virginia, decision over Paul McDonald, Loyola; Leo Katalinas, Catholic, technical knockout over Rene Trochesset, Louisiana State, 1:40 first round.

The Same Old Story . . . . Shh! Shh! . . . He's After a Big One

You know what the two Izaak Waltons on the left were talking about yesterday when The Post photographer appeared on the scene during the first day of fishing on Big Hunting Creek, the newly restricted trout stream of the Catoctin Recreation Area. They are John H. Leitzelman (left) and Arthur Alley, members of the Washington and Maryland Izaak Walton chapters. The picture on the right shows Ross W. Eigenbrode, of Thurmont, trying his luck in Big Hunting Creek.

'Y' to Stage Swim Meet

Middle Atlantic Events on Program Today.

The fifth annual Y. M. C. A. Middle Atlantic swimming championships will be held today at the Shoreham Hotel Venetian Pool. Preliminary heats will start at 5:30 p. m. with the finals scheduled to get underway at 8:30.

For the last five years, this swimming event has more and more developed into a mythical championship of the Eastern association. For this reason, a larger group of teams is competing this year. Squads representing Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, York, Camden, Baltimore, Reading, Scranton and Washington are entered.

The team wearing the colors of York, Pa., the defending champions, is again favored to cop high honors. The squad, one of the strongest in the east, wears the colors of Franklin Marshall University when not performing under the Y. M. C. A. banner. One of its stars, Jack Miller, placed fourth in the 100-yard free style event of the intercollegiate swimming championships, held last week at Ohio State University. Other veterans rounding out the York squad are Dick Crunnert, James Reaser and Robert Spangler.

50-yard free style—W. Miller, Washington D. C.; B. Farrar, Camden; K. Ford, York; W. Belsky, Baltimore; H. Carrell, Philadelphia; B. Whaler, Washington; J. Miller, York; B. Howland, Baltimore; C. Tice, Pittsburgh; C. Skippon, Washington; W. McGinnis, Baltimore; J. Ammon, Reading; T. DeMarco, Pittsburgh; B. Richards, Scranton; R. Link, Washington; J. Reaser, York; R. Bauman, Reading; N. Donovan, Scranton; K. Schmitt, Washington; W. McKeldin, Baltimore; H. Cutz, Reading; J. Green, Pittsburgh.

100-yard breast stroke—A. Rebstock, Camden; W. Tabb, Baltimore; E. Farina, Reading; C. Bell, Pittsburgh; S. Lawrence, Scranton; R. Spangler, York; Bill McKnight, Reading; J. Brier, Scranton; Max Weller, Reading; J. Reidle, York; D. Doeher, Reading; R. McLennand, Pittsburgh; J. O'Neil, Scranton; H. Will, Washington.

Fancy diving (low board)—S. Freyburger, Washington; D. Houseal, York; M. Andrews, Baltimore; C. Dariello, Reading; L. MacKell, Pittsburgh; R. Thomas, Scranton; W. Palmer, Washington; W. Koenig, Baltimore; R. Schwartz, Reading; W. Hartranft, Pittsburgh; J. Coyle, Scranton.

100-yard backstroke—R. Grunnett, York; C. Johnson, Washington; J. Burnett, Pittsburgh; G. Johnson, Scranton; C. Hinkle, York; E. Boggs, Washington; T. Kramer, Pittsburgh; K. Kammer, Scranton; R. McKnight, Reading; J. Hetterling, Scranton; T. Smith, Ashland, Va.

220-yard free style—J. Dalton, Camden; J. Ammon, Reading; G. McKenzie, Pittsburgh; J. Taylor, Scranton; J. Burch, Washington; J. Miller, York; E. Howland, Baltimore; P. Richardson, Pittsburgh; R. Means, Washington; T. Tansey, Washington; F. Cummings, Baltimore; R. Phillips, Scranton; J. Brooks, Philadelphia; A. Hamm, Washington; R. Bieren, Baltimore; E. Turner, Reading; M. Grant, Pittsburgh; S. Herzog, Scranton; J. McKnight, Washington.

100-yard free style—B. Farrar, Camden; R. Bieren, Baltimore; M. Boor, Reading; K. Schmitt, Washington; J. Reaser, York; E. Howland, Baltimore; H. Cutz, Reading; C. Greene, Pittsburgh; D. Uffelman, York; F. Cummings, Baltimore; W. Pope, Pittsburgh; F. Gilday, Scranton; W. Meginnis, Baltimore; R. Kammer, Scranton; H. Carrell, Philadelphia; B. Reynolds, Washington.

150-yard medley relay—York, Pa., team A; York, Pa., team B; Pittsburgh, Pa., team A; Pittsburgh, Pa., team B; Scranton, Pa., team A; Scranton, Pa., team B; Washington team A; Washington team B.

200-yard free style relay—York, Pa., team A; York, Pa., team B; Baltimore, Md.; Scranton, Pa., team A; Scranton, Pa., team B; Washington, D. C.; Pittsburgh, Pa.; Reading, Pa.

Briarley's Team Loses Long Game

Even though they slammed out twice as many hits as the opposing team, Briarley Military Academy lost an 11-inning heartbreaker to Southern High of Arundel County yesterday, 5-4, on the winners' home field.

Both pitchers chucked masterful ball. Swartz fanned 10 but was topped by Moreland, who sent 18 lads back to the bench without getting their bats off the shoulder. The ability of the winners to bunch their hits proved to be the deciding factor.

Louis, Thomas Blow-by-Blow

Continued from Page 16.

connected with a left and right to the body and a light left to the head as Joe poured in jabs to the face. Thomas connected with a short right to the jaw and an overhand left to the jaw, then missed a swinging left. He was mixing it briskly with the champion. Neither landed an effective blow, however. Thomas' round.

ROUND THREE.

They came out slowly to the center of the ring and circled each other cautiously. Joe whipped his left hand into Thomas' face. Thomas missed with a roundhouse left intended for the head. Louis blocked a left to the shoulder. They fought in the center of the ring. They exchanged short lefts and rights to the head. Thomas landed a right to the jaw. Louis countered with a right to the head and left to the jaw. Louis blocked a left to the jaw. They traded lefts to the head. Thomas glanced a looping right off Joe's face. Thomas swung and connected with a vicious right and left to the head and body. He had the champion covering up and connected with a hard overhand right to the jaw. Louis swung the challenger around with a terrific right to the jaw which stunned Thomas. Thomas reeled to his corner thinking the bell had rung. Louis dropped his hand and the round ended. Louis' round.

ROUND FOUR.

Joe connected with a left and right to the head and dropped Thomas with a terrific right to the jaw for a count of nine. They traded punches in the center of the ring. Thomas landed a right to the head. Joe dropped Thomas with a left hook to the head for a three-count. Thomas came up swinging. Joe dropped Thomas with a right to the head for a count of nine. Thomas was glassy-eyed. But insisted on punching it out with the champion. Thomas put a left to the head and to the stomach. Joe connected with a hard right to the jaw and dropped Thomas for a count of seven. Joe scored repeatedly with lefts. Thomas connected with a roundhouse right to the jaw and took a hard left to the body in return. He stood toe to toe with the champion and landed a terrific right to the jaw. He connected with a left to the body and they were scoring at the bell. Louis' round.

ROUND FIVE.

They came out fast and pawed in the center of the ring. Joe scored with a short left to the head. Thomas missed a left to the head. Thomas connected with a short right to the head and hooked a left to the head and landed with a left to the body. Joe planted a right on Thomas' nose and blocked a left to the body. Thomas missed a left and right to the head. Joe missed a right to the head and Thomas landed two lefts to the jaw. Louis missed a right uppercut and connected with a short right to the head. Thomas followed with a right to the body. Thomas connected with a solid right to Joe's jaw and Louis swung a terrific left to the jaw. Louis dropped Thomas for an 8-count. Thomas collapsed in the center of the ring under a series of left-hooks, the last a terrific blow to the side of the head. The end came in 2:50 of the fifth round.

Krakaukas Wild, Nats Lose by 15-6

Continued from Page 16.

pitching are these: In the first inning he gave up two hits, walked one and allowed a run. In the fourth he walked four men, forced over a run and yielded four tallies. In the fourth he walked two more, gave up another run. He walked a man in the fifth and then pitched a home run to Jimmy Bloodworth. But seemingly he was only warming up for the sixth, when he walked five, pitched a triple and a single, and finally was taken out with Chattanooga still at bat.

Freddie Sington was just hanging around in his five trips to the plate. He walked four times against Krakauskas and once against Phebus.

Mel Almada delivered a stinging home run to center in the eighth, but the chief solace for Manager Bucky Harris is that this fellow Jimmy Bloodworth, who played second base for the Lookouts, is the property of the Nats. Bloodworth delivered a single and whaled a tremendous home run into left centerfield. Harris has him tabbed for further reference and at the first sign of a slump by Buddy Myer, young Mr. Bloodworth will be called to Washington. He achieved more total bases than any hitter in the Southern Association last year, despite his lack of weight.

Chattanooga showed the Nats Dick Lanahan in the last four innings after the veteran Phil Weinert had held them to seven hits and three runs. Lanahan was no rousing success, giving up five hits and three runs.

The Nats tonight returned to Orlando, where on the morrow they meet the Minneapolis Millers at Tinker Field.

Jimmy Wasdell suffered a painful but not serious injury today when he was struck on the head by a ball in the Nats pre-game practice. Wasdell was fielding bunts off the bat of George Case when the ball took a bad hop striking the young first baseman on the forehead in the spot where he was beaned three years ago. Wasdell was dazed for a few minutes and Manager Harris ordered him out of uniform for the day.

The box score:

WASHINGTON.	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Myer, 2b	4	1	1	2	7	0
Lewis, 3b	5	1	3	1	0	0
Travis, ss	4	1	1	4	2	0
Bonura, 1b	4	0	2	8	0	0
Simmons, lf	4	0	0	2	0	0
Stone, rf	3	1	2	2	0	1
Almada, cf	3	2	1	2	1	0
R. Ferrell, c	3	0	2	3	1	0
Krakaukas, p	3	0	0	0	0	0
Phebus, p	1	0	0	0	0	0
*Early	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	34	6	12	24	11	2

*Ran for Lewis in ninth.

CHATTANOOGA.	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Bloodworth, 2b	4	2	2	2	7	1
Miles, cf	4	0	0	0	0	0
Gill, lf	5	1	2	0	0	0
Sington, rf	0	2	0	2	0	0
Alexander, 1b	2	2	1	15	1	0
Hitchcock, ss	4	3	2	4	4	1
Honeycut, 3b	2	1	0	0	3	0
Millies, c	5	2	3	3	0	0
Weinert, p	2	0	0	0	2	0
Lanahan, p	2	0	0	1	2	0
*Layne	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	31	15	10	27	18	2

*Batted for Weinert in fifth.

WASHINGTON	101 011 020— 6
Chattanooga	104 126 01x—15

Runs batted in—Millies (4), Bloodworth (3), Almada (2), Bonura (2), Alexander (2), Lewis, R. Ferrell, Hitchcock, Lanahan. Two-base hits—Stone, Millies. Three-base hit—R. Ferrell. Home runs—Bloodworth, Almada. Double plays—Bloodworth to Hitchcock to Alexander (2), Myer to Travis to Bonura, Bloodworth to Alexander. Left on bases—Washington, 7; Chattanooga, 7. First base on balls—Off Weinert, 3; off Krakaukas, 13; off Phebus, 1. Struck out—By Weinert, 5; by Krakaukas, 2. Hits—Off Weinert, 7 in 5-innings; off Krakaukas, 8 in 5⅔ innings; off Phebus, 2 in 2⅓ innings; off Lanahan, 5 in 4 innings. Wild pitches—Krakaukas, Weinert. Winning pitcher—Weinert. Losing pitcher—Krakaukas. Umpires—Blackard and Barfoot. Time of game—Two hours.

Georgetown's Freshmen Riflers Defeat Central

Georgetown freshmen's sharpshooters defeated the rifle squad from Central High School, 1,263 to 1,257, yesterday on the range at Georgetown University. Lawrence led the winners with a total of 261 points while Capo was Central's best shot with a total of 259.

Schoolboy Golfers Vie

Five Teams Tie After First Matches.

Ten high and prep school golf team successfully inaugurated the Metropolitan Scholarship League matches yesterday on five private courses. St. Johns, Roosevelt, Bethesda, Western and Tech entered a five-way tie for the league lead with respective victories.

In the feature match of the day St. Johns linksmen upset the favored Woodrow Wilson sextet by a 5 to 4 margin at Columbia, scoring all three points in the final foursome after losing four of the first six matches.

Roosevelt, defending high school champions, had trouble but finally won over Central at Indian Spring by a 6 to 3 count, also sweeping the trio of matches in the third foursome for the victory.

Western trounced Mongomery Blair High at Kenwood by a 6½-to-2½ margin, with Capt. George Vass, of the winners, topping Bush, of the Blairites by a 3-and-2 margin.

Tech lost only one match in recording an 8-to-1 triumph over Anacostia at Army and Navy, with Clements turning in the losers' lone win the second foursome. Five of the Techites won by 5-and-4 margins.

The only extra hole match of the day featured the Bethesda-Devitt encounter, won by the suburban school by a 5-to-1 margin at Woodmont. Rusch, of the Prep team, finally won out over Lord on the nineteenth hole for his team's only victory. Sullivan and Burgess won the best ball in the second foursome by a 10-and-8 margin.

A single match is scheduled tomorrow at Georgetown Prep with the Little Hoyas meeting Devitt.

Roosevelt, 6; Central, 3.

Bailey (C) defeated Suit, 3 and 2; Cook (R) defeated Kleh, 6 and 5. Best ball, Central, 1 up.

Gruver (R) defeated Murphy, 3 and 2; Tarbett (C) defeated Wargaman, 2 up. Best ball, Roosevelt, 4 and 3.

Simmons (R) defeated Rogers, 1 up; Powers (R) defeated Cole 2 and 1. Best ball, Roosevelt, 1 up.

St. Johns, 5; Woodrow Wilson, 4.

Bogart (W) defeated Sullivan, 7 and 6; Rehkopf (StJ) defeated Donaldson, 2 and 1. Best ball, Wilson, 5 and 4.

Skinker (W) defeated Downey, 7 and 5; Gordon (StJ) defeated Donohue, 2 and 1. Best ball, Wilson, 4 and 2.

Kelly (StJ) defeated Williamson, 2 and 1; Rezan (StJ) defeated Darr, 4 and 2. Best ball, St. Johns, 6 and 4.

Bethesda, 5; Devitt, 1.

Ross (B) defeated Kohn, 2 and 1; Rusch (D) defeated Lord, 1 up, 19 holes. Best ball, Bethesda, 2 and 1.

Sullivan (B) defeated Barnett, 7 and 6; Burgess (B) defeated Bagent, 9 and 8. Best ball, Bethesda, 10 and 8.

Western, 6½; M. Blair, 2½.

Vass (W) defeated Bush, 1 up, 19 holes; Mason (B) defeated Burr, 4 and 3. Best ball, all even.

Donnelly (B) defeated Silverthorne, 8 and 6; Maloney (W) defeated Tabbutt, 5 and 4. Best ball, Western, 1 up.

King (W) defeated Noonan, 4 and 3; Kemon (W) defeated Benton, 4 and 3. Best ball, Western, 4 and 3.

Tech, 8; Anacostia, 1.

Blank (T) defeated Jones, 5 and 4; Smith (T) defeated Armstrong, 2 up. Best ball, Tech, 5 and 4.

Burgess (T) defeated Porter, 5 and 4; Clements (A) defeated Hayes, 3 and 2. Best ball, Tech, 5 and 4.

Waller (T) defeated Goodman, 5 and 4; Coleman (T) defeated Tugnham, 5 and 4. Best ball, Tech, 5 and 4.

N.C.A.A. Committee Bans Photos of Felled Fighters

University, Va., April 1.—Working with fanatic zeal to put collegiate boxing on a paddy-cake, paddy-cake baker's man, etc., basis, the rules committee of the N. C. A. A. tonight decreed that no photographs would be made of fighters either knocked down or knocked out. Only while both contestants are one their feet may photographers work.

The order followed publication of the fact that three participants in the national tournament in progress here required hospitalization after last night's preliminary bouts. None were seriously injured, and all were among the spectators tonight. The list included John Simpson, Virginia senior and a Washington boy, who was under observation for a possible concussion.

Stant, Turner Suffer Injuries to Hands

The Charlottesville boxing tournament's injury list was increased by two tonight when Jay Turner and Fred Stant, both of Catholic University, suffered breaks in their right hands.

Taken to Virginia University Hospital, Turner was treated for a broken thumb, Stant for four broken metacarpel bones.

Winner of Burman-Mader Fight Here Monday Will Battle Bob Tow in Griffith Stadium

Jack Dempsey in one corner—Jimmy Braddock in the other!

That is the prospect for this summer at Griffith Stadium, and the youngsters who hold the key to such a get-to-gether is Clarence (Red) Burman, Baltimore heavyweight, who is scheduled to step ten rounds or less with Eddie Mader, New York scrapper, Monday night at Turner's Arena.

Berman and Mader battle in what looms as the outstanding heavyweight bout of the indoor season.

Matchmaker Goldie Ahearn, anxious to lineup a big heavyweight contest for the outdoor season, yesterday looked over a list of prospective opponents for the winner of Monday night's feature battle.

Bob Tow, Alexandria heavyweight, was considered a logical foe for either Mader or Burman. Tow is handled by Joe Gould and Jimmy Braddock, the former world's heavyweight champion, and Burman, be it known, is handled by Jack Dempsey, the Ole Mansassa Mauler.

If Burman wins, he may meet Tow.

Nothing would please either fighter more than a rematch, since they scrapped to a draw at the Hippodrome in New York last month.

Two more "grudge" matches were being studied. One would bring Jimmy Adamic, Doc Kearns' Detroit sensation, against Burman, and the other, Tony Galento, third-ranking heavyweight, against Eddie Mader. Adamick, it seems, is peeved because Burman was ranked eighth, while Galento, who has come along like a hurricane, is serious about avenging a previous defeat at the hands of Mader.

And, in case you're interested, Tow holds a victory over Mr. Galento.

Ahearn also announced that Al Reid, New York featherweight who whipped Tony Dupre at the Arena, might meet the winner of Monday night's eight-round semi-windup between Joey Straiges, of Camden, and Abe Danner, of Boston. Danner, who beat Armand Sicilia at the Arena, has won his last 20 fights.

Monday night's card was completed with the booking of El Brookman, local welterweight, against Joe Reno, a newcomer from Camden, in a six-rounder, and Al Dintaman, local bantam, and Chester Rubey, of Baltimore, in a six-rounder.

F. B. I. Cagers Defeat Senate Beer, 55 to 32

Win Way Into Unlimited Class Finals in Post-A.A.U. Tourney; Stanton Aces and Stewart Win Titles in Their Divisions.

By Jack Munhall.

Showing the Senate Beermen less mercy than five public enemies, FBI's sharpshooters riddled their old foes, 55-32, last night to enter the unlimited finals at Tech gym as two more city champions were crowned in the Post-A. A. U. basketball tournament.

After the Stanton Aces had defeated Boys Club of Washington, 23-18, for the 100-pound title and Columbia Beverage had nosed out the Y. M. C. A., 27-24, for the 130-pound diadem, the G-men opened up the most accurate shooting yet seen in the tournament to swamp the strong Beermen with ridiculous ease.

On the strength of that exhibition, FBI will be favored over either Delaware & Hudson or Regal Clothiers when it takes the floor Monday to seek its second straight city championship.

Regal Meets Coalmen.

Regal, Heurich Cup League champion, and the formidable Coalmen meet at 9 o'clock tonight at Tech to decide the other final-round berth.

Sharing interest with this engagement is the final-round game in the women's unlimited division bringing together Rockville A. C. and Hyattsville at 8 o'clock. The sextets advanced into the select round Thursday by defeating Agriculture and Mount Rainier, respectively.

The D. and H.-Regal game promises to set a new high of efficiency and appear evenly-matched. Regal, which defeated the Coalmen as well as F. B. I. in its drive to the Heurich League title, ordinarily would be the choice over D. & H. but the improved play of the latter has won it many new supporters.

In its victory over Senate, F. B. I. again displayed the team work that has kept it near the top in sandlot basketball for many years. Although H. Thompson was the leading point scorer with five baskets and a free throw, no less than five other G-Men played a conspicuous role in the high-powered offense which buried Senate.

Colley Falls to Score.

Bethel, Dean, J. Thompson, Robinson and Burgess all tallied two or more baskets as every G-Man but Colley broke into the scoring column.

Senate was never in the running and early in the second half was trailing 42-11. The insertion of the second F. B. I. team coupled with an amazing barrage of one-handed shots by Fred Scheele and Pete Noon enabled Senate to make the final count somewhat respectable.

All winners and runner-ups will be admitted free to the final games of the tournament on Monday night so they may receive Washington Post Trophies and A. A. U. gold medals. Only champions will be awarded the handsome trophies but both champions and runner-ups will be presented with the medals.

TODAY.

At Tech Gym.

Women's unlimited final 8 p. m., Rockville A. C. vs. Hyattsville.

Men's unlimited semifinal 9 p. m., Regal Clothiers vs. Delaware & Hudson.

MONDAY.

145-pound finals 8 p. m., W. W. Chambers vs. Columbia Beverage.

Unlimited finals 9 p. m., F. B. I. vs. Winner of Delaware & Hudson-Regal Clothiers game.

F. B. I.	G	FG	P
Bethel, f	3	1	7
Dean, f	1	4	6
MacCarlee, f	2	0	4
J. Th'pson, f	2	1	5
Burgess, f	4	1	9
Robinson, c	4	0	8
Airhart, c	0	0	0
Jones, g	1	1	3
Colley, g	1	0	2
H. Th'pson, g	5	1	11
Totals	23	9	55

Senate.	G	FG	P
Mitchell, f	1	0	2
Shaner, f	1	0	2
Scheele, f	6	0	12
Noon, c	3	1	7
Burns, g	3	0	6
Cavanaugh, g	0	0	0
Hollidge, g	1	1	3
Totals	15	2	32

Referees—Shirley and Gearty.

100-Pound Class.

W. B. C.	G	FG	P
Scaggs, f	0	2	2
Brewer, f	0	2	2
Munari, f	0	0	0
Mencarini, c	2	1	5
Pappafotis, g	2	0	4
Pizza, g	1	0	2
Brown, g	1	1	3
Justice, g	0	0	0
Totals	6	6	18

Stanton.	G	FG	P
R. Poston, f	5	2	12
Brady, f	0	0	0
H'vestine, f	0	0	0
Sampl'ton, f	0	0	0
Capone, c	1	1	3
Estep, g	1	0	2
Loube, g	0	0	0
Lieb, g	1	0	2
B. Poston, g	1	2	4
Totals	9	5	23

Referees—Fox and Fraatz.

Stewart.	G	FG	P
Dardner, f	3	1	7
Placos, f	1	0	2
Colton, f	2	1	5
Boyland, c	2	0	4
Gannon, g	0	0	0
Poston, g	2	0	4
Dellinger, g	0	0	0
Connolly, g	0	0	0
Keasy, g	1	1	3
Totals	12	3	27

Y. M. C. A.	G	FG	P
Karas, f	0	1	1
Niland, f	0	0	0
Treganowan, f	2	2	6
Kligman, c	2	0	4
Horn, g	3	3	9
Steep, g	1	2	4
Totals	8	8	24

Referees—Fraatz and Fox.

Mrs. Weible Is Winner In First Women's Match

The honor of officially opening the women's golf season fell to the Army and Navy Country Club members yesterday, with Mrs. L. Weible winning a blind bogey tournament with a net score of 88.

Mrs. T. J. Johnson, club champion, won the low gross prize with a 97, going out in 45 but running into difficulty on the second nine and taking a 52. Mrs. George Calver won the consolation prize.

The Army and Navy club linksmen will hold blind bogey events today and tomorrow, in order to get a line on the handicaps.

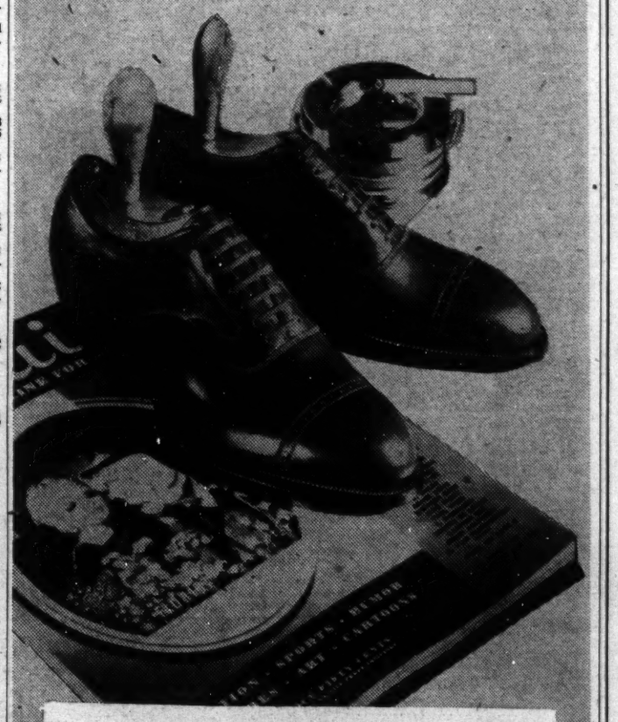
Complete Racing On Next Page

Cooley-McCullough Post to Sponsor Nine

The Cooley-McCullough Post of the American Legion will sponsor a junior baseball team for the youngsters of Georgetown who are not over 17-years of age May 1.

Charley Kohen, manager, has called the first meeting at the Industrial Home School field Saturday at 3:45 p. m. Paul Cassassa will be in charge. The opening game is set for the first Sunday in May.

Lansburgh's
SEVENTH, EIGHTH and F STREETS Dlamond 7575
Modernized Men's Shops



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Nunn-Bush Shoes
Ankle-Fashioned for better fit!
9.50
The built-in heel featuring no gap—no rub—no bulge are inherent qualities of every Nunn-Bush Shoe. After months of wear they have that show-window smartness. Illustrated, the Gotham.
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Lansburgh's—Modernized Men's Shops—Street Floor

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3. **Don't fail** to insist on receiving a written guarantee, signed by a properly authorized official of the company.

4. **Don't be tricked** by "bait" advertising (advertising designed to mislead you by making you believe you're getting much more than is actually the case).

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Charlotte Girl Wins Bowie's Kindergarten Feature, Paying $3.80

Beats Five Other Horses to Register Fourth Straight Triumph on Heavy Track; 12,000 Attend Races.

By Walter Haight.

A Staff Correspondent.

Bowie Race Track, Md., April 1.—One of the most colorful sessions in years marked the opening of the Eastern racing season at this popular course this afternoon. A crowd of 12,000 including visitors from Washington, New York and Philadelphia, poured into the track and lustily welcomed the return of King Horse to this area, and there was considerable rejoicing as Elwood Sachsenmaier's Charlotte Girl added to her prestige by winning the Bowie Kindergarten Stakes, the 4-furlong headliner for 2-year-olds that had its initial running back in 1926.

The trim-looking brown daughter of Cohort-Virginella, which made her debut in Florida this winter, where she won her only three starts, including the Nursery Stakes, No. 2, at Hialeah, kept her unbeaten record intact at the expense of five other promising youngsters under a smart ride by Johnny Longden, who came from New York to ride the fleet filly.

By reason of her sensational Florida record, Charlotte Girl was backed with rare confidence by the crowd, and, as a result, returned $3.80 for a $2 straight ticket. Although she was placed sharply under punishment at the eighth pole, the lassie completely demonstrated her superiority as she splashed past the judge's stand with a margin of a length and a half. The race netted her owner $1,850.

Bomar Stable's Our Chuckie, which also received his baptism in Miami, was a fighting second, but ridden out vigorously to save the place by a nose from W. H. Berri's firstouter, Star Runner. The Jones, camera, being used in Maryland for the first time, was called upon to split them. A length behind Star Runner finished Howard Bruce's Watch Over, while Shandon Farm's Top Staff was fifth. John Hay Whitney's Shining One, a half brother to the Belmont Futurity winner, Pompoon, was a bad last. He stopped all over after breaking on top as if he disliked the muddy going.

And the track was muddy, although the weather was most propitious for the sport. The skies cleared nicely and the sun beamed radiantly on the throng, many of whom discarded their overcoats.

The rains of Thursday left the going in bad condition, but Charlotte Girl's time of 0:49 for the half mile dash around the turn, the first quarter-mile in 0:23 3-5, was considered a notable effort. She carried 116 pounds, the same weight as was toted by Shining One and Our Chuckie. The others—all newcomers, incidentally—were in with 113.

Charlotte Girl is the fourth filly in the history of the Kindergarten to win the stake. In 1936, Alfred Gwynne Vanderbilt's Irrespressible won it, while the other lassies that clicked were Angelic in 1934 and Wise Daughter in 1933.

Charlotte Girl had to come from behind to make the accounting. Our Chuckie and Star Runner disputed the issue to the eighth pole in a hard duel, and it was there that Longden brought the favorite up fast on the outside, using the whip as a precautionary move, and away Charlotte Girl bounded. She was drawing clear at the end.

The sport was formful and spirited, with the talent cashing the first four wagers. In short, it was grand opening day—one of Bowie's best.

Oaklawn Park Results.

By the Associated Press.

FIRST—Oaklawn course; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Red Hay, 116 (Grill)..... 9.80 5.30 4.50
Fern Star, 110 (Robertson)..... 6.30 4.20
Johnnie Dear, 110 (Faust)..... 10.50
*Anya, Lucky Cargo, Garden Pool, Westy's Hero, Blue Prelude, *Miss Monte, Apple Annie and Personable also ran. Time, 1:10 3-5.

*Field.

SECOND—Oaklawn course; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Emily Jane, 113 (L. Berger) 17.90 9.20 5.70
Tempting Witch, 108 (Martin)... 5.90 3.90
Alexy, 114 (Landolt)..... 9.40
*Peggy Torch, Proteus, *Royal Command, Flight of Gold, Hi-Swing, Forced Landing, High Hand II and Minster also ran. Time, 1:10.

*Field.

THIRD—Four furlongs; purse, $600; allowances; for 2-year-olds.

Oddesa Beulah, 123 (Calvert) 3.90 2.40 2.40
†Heel In, 121 (A. Robertson).... 2.30 2.20
Mastown, 118 (Vedder)..... 2.50
Norman Sloan, †Bannerman, Our Queen, Jane Sweepall, Polite Ford, Termotine, Blackman Jr., Master Morgan also ran. Time, 0:47 (new track record).

†Milky Way Farm entry.

FOURTH—Oaklawn course; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Fast Move, 112 (Rollins)... 8.90 5.20 3.90
Merry Caroline, 108 (G. Wilson) 4.60 3.40
Delta Dan, 112 (A. Robertson)..... 3.90
Star Bess, Alma Mae, Miss Firefly, Geo. Gable, Bristle, Little Drift and Calculator also ran. Time, 1:09 2-5.

FIFTH—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Spit Image, 107 (Kilgore) 16.50 7.30 4.60
Playaway, 112 (A. Robertson).. 5.00 3.00
Eruption, 107 (Vedder)..... 2.70
Catwalk, Yankee Waters, Anblossom, Crotree, Corvus, *Denver Lad, *Nervous Lady, *Guinea Law and Mary Seibert also ran. Time, 1:46.

*Field.

SIXTH—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Happy Road, 111 (Gardelle) 22.30 9.40 6.50
Flarixus, 116 (Vedder)..... 9.30 4.90
Noah's Pride, 116 (Martin)..... 3.30
Anna V. L., Master Beau, I See, My Blaze, Oxford Lad, Marlie May, Kai Rack also ran. Time, 1:45 1-5.

SEVENTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Mo, 106 (A. Robertson)..... 4.70 3.10 2.90
Geologist, 113 (G. Wilson)..... 4.30 3.10
Slippery Jim, 107 (Ralls)..... 3.70
Lady Thirteen, Frank C., Dark Zent, Grasswrack and Kate Greenaway also ran. Time, 1:47.

EIGHTH—One and one-half miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Waygood Lad, 110 (Carter) 14.90 6.30 4.40
*Hazel Eye, 102 (Wilson)..... 4.60 3.20
Redress, 112 (South)..... 4.90
Light Zephyr, Bungler, Too Busy, *Hermone, Golden X., Donnie W., Fair Prospect and Secured also ran. Time, 2:36 1-5.

*Field.

Bay Meadows Entries.

FIRST RACE—Four furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; 2-year-olds.

Herman Jr., 112 (Merritt)..3.60 3.20 2.40
Kataya, 107 (Daniels)..... 58.80 13.60
Lady Maya, 103 (Turk)..... 2.60
Gold Jet, Midnight Star, Fighting Jean, Smoky Jack, Boston Lad, Gordons Gift, Wantage, Red Cab, Lucubelle also ran.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

Lee Shining, 110 (Knapp) 28.80 11.00 6.40
The Bailiff, 114 (Gray)..... 3.60 3.20
Son of Day, 114 (Sena)..... 15.60
Mannie, Play May, Aksala, Ripping, Gay World, Little Kiev, Sweet Bernice, Brown-eyed Pat also ran. Time, 1:12 3-5.

THIRD—Six furlongs; purse, $800; allowances; 3-year-olds.

Foam, 107 (Miller)..... 26.80 11.60 5.20
Auxiliary, 112 (Tucker)..... 14.00 8.00
Arigotal, 112 (Sperry)..... 5.00
Mam Lindy, Clean Up, Step By, Torch Glsam, Dark Wonder, Tropic Isle, Johnny Pan also ran. Time, 1:12 2-5.

FOURTH—Six furlongs; purse, $900; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

Boniluna, 111 (Sena)..... 15.60 7.20 4.80
Deline Bank, 114 (Miller)..... 4.00 3.40
Bosworth, 114 (Robertson)..... 5.60
Bonicon, Fresno, Home Loan, Raymar, Enoch Borland, Prince Heather, Tannhauser, Voltdair also ran. Time, 1:12 2-5.

FIFTH—Six furlongs; purse, $900; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

Sky o' Blue, 107 (Grisz)..... 9.20 4.80 3.60
Don Gunman, 117 (Elston)..... 6.20 5.40
Whisper, 108 (Duncan)..... 7.40
Norlanda, Danke Schon, Masterpiece, King Royale, Chiana also ran. Time, 1:12 3-5.

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Redress, 112 (South)..... 4.90
Light Zephyr, Bungler, Too Busy, *Hermone, Golden X., Donnie W., Fair Prospect and Secured also ran. Time, 2:36 1-5.

*Field.

Charlotte Girl, Favorite, Winning Feature at Bowie Opening

Associated Press Photo.

Running on a muddy track before an opening day crowd of 12,000, Elwood Sachsenmaier's Charlotte Girl won the twelfth running of the Bowie Kindergarten. The finish is shown above. The Bomar Stable's Our Chuckie was second, several lengths behind, and was closely pressed by W. H. Berri's Star Runner, a first-time starter.

Official Charts

At Bowie, Md.

FRIDAY, APRIL 1, 1938.

(Compiled by Walter Haight.)

WEATHER, CLOUDY. TRACK, MUDDY.

FIRST RACE—Five and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1,000. For maiden 3-year-olds and upward. Start good from stall gates. Won driving; place same. Went to post 2:30. Off 2:33½. Winner, S. L. Stewart's ch. g. (3), by Dunlin—Royal Ruler. Trained by F. Garrett. Value to winner, $700; second, $175; third, $100; fourth, $25. Time, 1:10 3-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ABDICATE	(Wright)	113	1	3	2²	2¹	1½	1¹	†$1.40
PROWL	(Corbett)	113	7	6	5³	6¹	3½	2⁰	4.05
OTEEBEE	(Shanks)	115½	5	1	1¹	1²	1¹	3⁰	55.85
EVER GRAND	(Eccard)	120	4	5	6¹	5½	4⁰	4³	7.40
SIX O'CLOCK	(Krovitz)	103	9	4	4½	4¹	6²	5⁴	†
ANNEKE	(Kelly)	106½	10	9	7½	7⁰	8½	6¹	8.85
TRAVELO	(Cook)	108	6	2	3¹	3⁰	5¹	7³	7.35
BALKONIAN	(O'Malley)	120	3	10	10	10	10	8¹	11.35
SILO CORN	(DeCamillis)	108	8	8	9⁰	9⁰	9¹	9³	71.75
GALLIOT	(Pikor)	115	2	7	8¹	8²	7³	10	55.25

†S. L. Stewart entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—ABDICATE (entry), $4.80, $3.40, $2.90; PROWL, $4.40, $3.50; OTEEBEE, $12.30.

ABDICATE, outrun to stretch, closed gamely to catch the tiring pacemaker. PROWL broke slowly, was put under punishment and came willingly. OTEEBEE, away quickly, opened a commanding lead, but tired fast during the stretch run. EVER GRAND, fractious at post, broke sidewise and ran an even race. SIX O'CLOCK tired after showing speed for three-eighths.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from stall gates. Won driving; place same. Went to post 3:00½. Off 3:02½. Winner, R. Curran's b. g. (7), by Broadway Jones—Ethel Dear. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $700; second, $175; third, $100; fourth, $25. Time, 1:14 2-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
NEW DEAL	(E. Smith)	118	7	4	4½	1½	2¹	1⁰	$2.10
WINNING CHANCE	(Corbett)	124	6	3	3²	2¹	1⁰	2³	12.85
CHIEF CHEROKEE	(Workman)	118	4	1	5²	4²	4²	3⁰	3.00
BARTERING KATE	(Shelhamer)	113	3	5	2³	3²	3ⁿᵏ	4½	8.40
SACHEM	(Schmidt)	122	5	7	6¹	5¹	5²	5⁴	7.35
SUN ASIA	(McMillen)	110	2	6	6³	7²	6¹	6²	24.80
GOLD BAND	(Pikor)	118	1	2	1⁰	3½	7	7	6.90

Two-dollar mutuels paid—NEW DEAL, $6.20, $4.80, $2.80; WINNING CHANCE, $9.80, $6.30; CHIEF CHEROKEE, $3.00.

NEW DEAL, away well, was kept on outside in better footing until straightened away for home, came gamely and was up in concluding strides. WINNING CHANCE forced pace to the stretch turn, took command at eighth pole and just failed to last. CHIEF CHEROKEE, hard hustled from the break, came with a rush at the end. BARTERING KATE had fine speed, but tired suddenly. SACHEM didn't seem to like the footing.

Daily Double, Abdicate and New Deal, Paid $18.80.

WEATHER, CLOUDY. TRACK, SLOW.

THIRD RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from stall gates. Won driving; place same. Went to post 3:31. Off 3:34. Winner, A. C. Compton's b. g. (7), by Volta—Minnow. Trained by H. G. Bedwell. Value to winner, $700; second, $175; third, $100; fourth, $25. Time, 1:53 1-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
HIGH TENSION	(Shelhamer)	119	7	6	5²	4¹	3²	2³	1⁰	$1.45
CHRYSMUTE	(Young)	109	2	3	4²	3²	1²	1½	2³	3.65
PLAYMORE	(Villalobo)	108	8	5	6²	6²	4½	3¹	3ⁿᵉ	28.65
SYNOD	(Jacque)	114	6	7	7¹⁰	6¹	5²	4²	4³	7.90
SUN CRAX	(Wall)	108	3	4	2¹	1½	2⁰	4²	5³	7.40
THE MAULER	(Berger)	114	4	1	1²	2¹	5⁰	6²	6¹⁄₂	†4.85
ZINNIA	(Schmidt)	109	1	2	1½	3¹	5⁰	7²	7³	8.45
QUEEN ELIZABETH	(Eccard)	109	5	8	8	8	8	8	8	29.00

Two-dollar mutuels paid—HIGH TENSION, $4.90, $3.10, $2.60; CHRYSMUTE, $4.00, $3.10; PLAYMORE, $6.40.

HIGH TENSION, in hand for three-quarters, came around the field to get up in closing strides. CHRYSMUTE kept in deep footing on the rail, took command at stretch turn and just failed to last. PLAYMORE, in hand for seven-eighths, closed gamely under punishment. SYNOD had no excuses. SUN CRAX and ZINNIA alternated in setting the pace for half, but tired badly thereafter. THE MAULER had no excuses. QUEEN ELIZABETH was overmatched.

FOURTH RACE—Four furlongs. Purse, $2,000 added. The Bowie Kindergarten. For 2-year-olds. Start good from stall gates. Won handily; place driving. Went to post 4:06. Off 4:09½. Winner, E. Sachsenmaier's br. f. (2), by Cohort—Virginella. Trained by P. Reuter. Net value to winner, $1,850; second, $400; third, $200; fourth, $100. Time, 0:49.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	Start	¼	Stretch	Finish	Straight
CHARLOTTE GIRL	(Longden)	116	5	4	3²	1½	1¹½	$0.90
OUR CHUCKIE	(Turner)	116	3	3	1²	3²	2ⁿᵉ	4.50
STAR RUNNER	(Wall)	113	2	1	2⁰	2²	3¹½	21.75
WATCH OVER	(Shelhamer)	113	4	5	6	6	4³	9.95
TOP STAFF	(Wright)	113	6	6	5¹½	5²	5¹	12.75
SHINING ONE	(Workman)	116	1	2	4²	4²	6	4.85

Two-dollar mutuels paid—CHARLOTTE GIRL, $3.80, $2.60, $2.40; OUR CHUCKIE, $3.80, $3.40; STAR RUNNER, $4.10.

CHARLOTTE GIRL, much the class, raced on the outside of field throughout and was going away at the end. OUR CHUCKIE set a fast early pace, but was no match for the winner. STAR RUNNER forced the pace throughout and should improve. WATCH OVER broke slow and showed a good effort. SHINING ONE, fractious at gate, had no excuses.

FIFTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1,000; allowances. The Potomac. For 3-year-olds. Start good from stall gates. Won easily; place driving. Went to post 4:36. Off 4:37½. Winner, F. J. Buchanan's br. c. (3), by Dis Donc—Meet Me. Trained by W. J. Norton. Value to winner, $700; second, $175; third, $100; fourth, $25. Time, 1:06.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
NOW THEN	(Workman)	118	5	4	3¹	1²	1²	1³	$2.20
CHAPS	(Crooks)	116	3	5	4²	3½	3¹	2½	5.10
SIR BEVIDERE	(Young)	108	4	1	2²	2½	2⁰	3¹	11.00
WARLAINE	(F. Smith)	108	3	2	5²	5¹	5½	4ⁿᵉ	6.60
TELLING THEM	(DeCamillis)	108	6	6	6	6	6	5ⁿᵉ	32.00
BENJAM	(Turner)	113	1	3	1½	4²	4²	6	1.70

Two-dollar mutuels paid—NOW THEN, $6.40, $4.00, $2.90; CHAPS, $5.70, $3.80; SIR BEVIDERE, $4.30.

NOW THEN assumed command after a quarter mile to win easily. CHAPS broke slowly, but came with a rush. It was a good effort after long lay off. SIR BEVIDERE ran an even race. BENJAM quit badly after showing early speed. The others were outrun.

SIXTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $1,000; allowances. The Severn. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from stall gates. Won handily; place driving. Went to post 5:04. Off 5:08. Winner, A. C. Compton's blk. h. (6), by Flying Ebony—Valkyrie. Trained by H. G. Bedwell. Value to winner, $700; second, $175; third, $100; fourth, $25. Time, 1:49.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
VICAR	(Shelhamer)	113	3	1	1¹	1¹½	1¹	1²	1³	$2.00
SUN POWER	(Young)	116	8	6	6¹½	4ⁿᵏ	3½	2²	2¹½	8.55
TRINA	(O'Malley)	111	2	4	3²	2¹	2²	3²	3⁰	†17.60
HIGH VELOCITY	(Corbett)	112	4	7	4½	5¹½	4⁰	4²	4³	4.40
SWAHILI	(Wall)	112	1	2	2¹	2²	2½	3²	5¹	7.15
EVERGOLD	(Wright)	113	9	5	3¹	3½	5²	5½	6⁰	8.30
BISCAYNE BLUE	(Workman)	115	6	3	5½	6²	6⁰	6²	7³	5.05
GIANT KILLER	(Driscoll)	117	5	9	9	9	8²	8²	8¹²	
BILLY MOLE	(Bronsdon)	113	7	8	7¹	8¹	9	9	9	93.50

†D. J. Sullivan entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—VICAR, $6.00, $4.00, $3.10; SUN POWER, $8.80, $6.30; TRINA (entry), $6.30.

VICAR, at home in the going, took command going to the first turn and was nicely rated thereafter to win handily. SUN POWER moved up fast leaving the backstretch, but was not good enough. TRINA, far back for three-quarters, closed willingly. HIGH VELOCITY, well up from the start, had no excuses. SWAHILI, used up forcing the early pace, quit badly in the stretch. EVERGOLD, forced wide at first turn, never recovered. BISCAYNE BLUE showed nothing.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from stall gates. Won handily; place driving. Went to post 5:32. Off 5:34. Winner, R. S. Clark's blk. m. (6), by By Pass II—Dewey Eve. Trained by M. Smart. Value to winner, $700; second, $175; third, $100; fourth, $25. Time, 1:52 2-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PASSING EVE	(Corbett)	109	5	6	5³	5⁴	2¹½	1¹	1²	$5.35
HIT AND RUN	(Berger)	114	4	3	4¹½	1¹	1½	2³	2⁴	8.70
ANNE G	(DeCamillis)	109	3	5	3³	3⁴	3²	4³	3¹	1.65
ALBERT D	(Krovitz)	114	1	2	2¹½	2³	4²	3¹	4³	16.75
TIEMPO	(O'Malley)	111	2	1	1⁰	4¹	5²	5⁴	5³	10.30
SCATTERBRAIN	(Wright)	119	6	4	6	6	6	6	6	2.25

Two-dollar mutuels paid—PASSING EVE, $12.70, $7.10, $4.10; HIT AND RUN, $7.00, $4.60; ANNE G., $2.90.

PASSING EVE, far back in the early running, circled the leaders to take the lead and won going away in hand. HIT AND RUN took command on the backstretch, but could not resist the winner. ANNE G. ran an even race. ALBERT D. forced the pace for a half, but tired. TIEMPO showed very brief speed. SCATTERBRAIN trailed throughout.

Tropical Park Entries.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

5 Hildagard ....109 | 1 Blakeen 111
6 Taka Walk ...116 | 2 Zac Time 109
7 Jane K. .....100 | 3 Speed Limit....116
8 Burn'g Billows.111 | 4 Foxo 109

SECOND RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

6 Spotless .....109 | 1 *Wst Echoes...104
7 Step Aside ....116 | 2 My Peter 116
8 Speed Queen...111 | 3 Herondas 116
9 *Trujillo .....111 | 4 Elwawa 116
10 Malice .....111 | 5 Tut Tut 116
11 Bob Charlie...114

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

5 Nemoti .....117 | 1 Say When 114
6 Narise .....111 | 2 *Seminole Qu'n.112
7 Good King ...116 | 3 Jildac Rose....111
8 High Image ...116 | 4 *Colrando 117

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $900; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

5 *Do It .....105 | 1 Findon 108
6 Check Signal..113 | 2 *Sweet Showne.100
7 Maetake .....111 | 3 Kai Sou 105
8 Dusky Maid...108 | 4 *Brogan 117

FIFTH RACE—Four furlongs; Viscaya Purse, purse, $2,000; allowance; for 2-year-olds.

6 Kate Smith....113 | 2 Roidef 112
7 *Wise Hildred..104 | 3 Throttle Wide..108
8 Blue Star .....112 | 4 Maerod 104
9 Sweet Patrice..119 | 5 Jack Horner...112
1 Handiboy 112

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $900; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

4 Blind Pig .....113 | 1 Blk Mistress...106
5 Faust .....114 | 2 Little Jock 110
6 Manrico .....107 | 3 Lipton 116

SEVENTH—One mile and 60 yards; purse, $900; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7 *Espinaca ....107 | 1 Be Big 111
8 Velocitor .....113 | 2 Lady Genis....108
9 *Anaereon .....102 | 3 Two Tricks....107
10 *Count M'rice.109 | 4 Zaca 111
11 Night Raven..113 | 5 Br'nd'n Prince.116
12 Kindr'd Spirit.116 | 6 *Stone Martin..111
13 Scudder 116

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

6 Miss Aline ...111 | 1 Still Alarm ...111
7 Blue Flame...105 | 2 Blind Brook...116
8 Berry Patch...111 | 3 Bombastic 111
9 Vickson .....114 | 4 Astra 116
10 Makels .....111 | 5 Ethel's Choice..109

At The Post . . . .

With Bill Bennings.

Selections at Bowie.

Dear Al,

Although Howard Bruce's Jay Jay was not in the overnight entries, probably due to the 132-pound assignment, today's Rowe Memorial Handicap has drawn a field of nine and should furnish keen sport for the week-end crowd. Almost without exception the horses are those which campaigned with success during the winter. Wise Prince, despite his assignment of 129 pounds, will be well backed in the $5,000 6-furlong event. Piccolo, former Whitneyite and now the property of R. E. Moore, was a surprise stake winner in Florida, as was Clocks. They get in with 112 and 114 pounds, respectively. The 3-year-old division is represented by Sun Egret, A. C. Compton's campaigner on the West Coast during the winter months. Given fair weather, Bowie is likely to draw more than 20,000 fans today. It will be Maryland's first week-end crack at the fresh money hereabouts. The Prince Georges County track got off on the right foot yesterday. It looks as if the game is going to be good this season. The game is always when you are picking 'em right.

BILL.

First race—POLLY FAIR may be best in this field. She has the recommendation of the clockers and I'm going to string along. **WAKAITA** and **EMMA H.** probably will fill out the money bracket.

Second race—BREAD KING likes this track and appears well placed and needs only the right ride. **COUNT DEAN** stepped lively over this oval the other morning. **GALLANT BOY** deserves a peek at the money.

Third race—BOTRO and **LILTING** promise to do the chief running in this field. Both are reported fit and ready. **DOG FLOWER** to take care of the others.

Fourth race—BABY WAY is better suited here than in yesterday's lineup. May go to the front early and stay there. **FLYING FEET** and **JUDGE HASTEN** should make appearances in the payoff.

Fifth race—I'm going to give **CLOCKS** a chance to win the Rowe Memorial. He likes this kind of an oval and may make good use of his early speed to get in front and stay there. **SUN EGRET** is the one to beat. **WISE PRINCE** is fit but seems to be carrying too much weight.

Sixth race—ROYAL THREAD gets my call in this field. **ILCHESTER** promises to be a keen factor always partial to this course. **ZEMBLA** should get part of the money.

Seventh race—DIAN, DUNRITA and **MORALIST** is the way I prefer them in the day's finale.

Best bet—Clocks.

Racing Selections

Tropical Park.

(For fast track.)

1—Taka Walk, Blakeen, Speed Limit.
2—Elwawa, Truilllo, Step Aside.
3—Osirando, High Image, Nemont.
4—Brogan, Check Signal, Kai Sou.
5—Kate Smith, Handiboy, Blue Star.
6—Faust, Blind Pig, Manrico.
7—Espinaca, Brandon Prince, Velociter.
8—Blind Brook, Still Alarm, Bombastic.
Best bet—Espinaca.

—Louisville Times (A).

Bay Meadows.

(For fast track.)

1—Tonopah Queen, Kayel, Miss Loan.
2—Balkan Land, Mary Carmen, Kel Conard.
3—Crimson Glory, Quibbet, O'Buddy.
4—Brilliant Light, Crete, Onus.
5—Valiant Fox, Over Yonder, Wegoway.
6—Speed to Spare, Sir Oracle, Chance View.
7—Ligaroti, Chancesview, Sweepalot.
8—Tornillo, Sickle Bill, Good Politian.
Best bet—Balkan Land.

—Louisville Times (A).

Oaklawn.

(For fast track.)

1—Chubbins, Depend, Dead Ready.
2—Skalkahoe, Determined, Count Cotton.
3—Odd Blue, Squaw Lady, Bright and Early.
4—Leading Article, Southland Beau, Glen Pool.
5—Sir Midas, Fens, Professor Paul.
6—Tiger, Fens, Eloota.
7—Deserter, Fanfern, Flyahead.
8—Sea Fox, Barbara J., Bandalore.
Best bet—Tiger.

—Louisville Times (A).

Bowie Entries.

By the Associated Press.

FIRST RACE—Four furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

No.	Horse and Jockey.	Wt.	Odds.
5	†Blossom Queen (Wright)	114	8-1
6	Emma H. (O'Malley)	113	5-1
7	Buff Ryan (Turner)	111	8-1
8	Mystery Miss (Wright)	114	7-2
1	†Barker (Wright)	116	8-1
2	Kakita (Pikor)	113	5-1
3	Polly Fair (Wall)	108	5-2
4	Bold Lad (Eccard)	111	12-1

†Shandon Farm entry.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upwards.

10	*Ladino (Brondson)	113	15-1
11	Bread King (Schmidl)	118	6-1
12	*Irene's Bob (Driscoll)	121	10-1
13	Rosarian (DeCamillis)	117	20-1
14	Red Label (Pikor)	110	20-1
15	Working Girl (T. Fowler)	116	15-1
16	*Zowie (McMullen)	105	20-1
17	Dona Dulcin (DeCamillis)	110	20-1
18	Galon Boy (Workman)	119	6-1
1	*Prince Turley (Kelley)	110	20-1
2	*Happy Host (Cook)	108	20-1
3	*Count Dean (Villalobo)	117	4-1
4	Jadaan (B. Miller)	118	10-1
5	*Sir Michael (Berger)	117	8-1
6	*Lady Patrol (Adelman)	106	20-1
7	Frisco Kid (Turner)	121	6-1
8	*Miss Leannah (Cook)	107	15-1
9	*Dizzy Dame (Scott)	103	20-1

THIRD RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $1,000; for maiden 3-year-old fillies.

10	Scout Rose (Brondson)	116	20-1
11	Depthbomb (F. Smith)	116	10-1
12	†Petite Fille (Corbett)	116	3-1
13	‡Anywoman (O'Malley)	116	20-1
14	†Dog Flower (Corbett)	116	3-1
15	Bud's Queen (Workman)	116	6-1
16	Lilting (T. Fowler)	116	15-1
17	§Happy Chase (Grisz)	116	20-1
1	*Loleet (Adelman)	111	20-1
2	Needmore (O'Malley)	116	20-1
3	*Balkan Maid (Krovitz)	111	20-1
4	Botro (Wright)	116	7-5
5	‡Vestale (Grisz)	116	20-1
6	*Wanted (Driscoll)	111	20-1
7	Pantry (Gilbert)	116	20-1
8	Travelo (Workman)	116	20-1
9	‡*Clock Fixer (Adelman)	111	20-1

†Mrs. Pelletteri-Millsdale Stable entry.
‡J. E. Hughes entry.
§H. P. Metcalf-R. S. Clark entry.

FOURTH RACE (first division)—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

5	Porphyry (Shanks)	114	20-1
6	Flying Feet (DeCamillis)	108	12-1
7	Pencader (Wright)	114	8-1
8	Ross (O'Malley)	114	6-1
1	Baby Way (Driscoll)	109	8-5
2	Advocate Junior (O'Malley)	114	15-1
3	Nadir (Krovitz)	114	6-1
4	*Judge Hasten (McCadden)	114	4-1

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; the Towe Memorial Handicap; purse, $5,000 added; for 3-year-olds and upward.

6	†Gerald (Wall)	112	2-1
7	Clocks (Eccard)	114	6-1
8	Grand Slam (Turner)	107	15-1
9	Wise Prince (Wright)	129	7-2
1	Higher Cloud (Gilbert)	120	6-1
2	Bachelor Dinner (Jacque)	106	15-1
3	†Sunegret (Shelhamer)	114	2-1
4	Piccolo (Corbett)	112	8-1
5	Parmelee T. (DeCamillis)	105	15-1

†A. C. Compton entry.

SIXTH RACE (second division)—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

5	Strophe (Di Lideo)	112

Professor Hits Dictators Who Plead Poverty

Claims 'Sheer Hypocrisy' U. S. Political Science Academy Told.

By the United Press.

Philadelphia, April 1.—Rene Seydeux, French political scientist, told the forty-second annual meeting of the American Academy of Political Science tonight that designation of nations as "haves" and "have nots" is "merely a form of propaganda used by the autocrats."

Seydeux, professor of the School of Political Science of Paris, said that "in order to avoid their rightful responsibility, the dictators place the burden of responsibility for the impoverishment of their nations on foreign countries, calling themselves 'have nots' and the other countries the 'haves' and asking for a redistribution of the world's wealth."

They first ask for the redistribution of colonies," he said. "Like the slogan 'haves and have nots,' this claim is sheer hypocrisy . . . It is but a smoke screen to conceal the real underlying motives, which are to take possession or control of the sources of supply in the neighborhood of their frontiers.

"No doubt such policy is increasing the danger of war and will continue to do so unless there is a drastic change in European alliances in the near future."

Alexander V. Dye, director of the Federal Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, warned that efforts of Italy, Germany and other totalitarian countries to attain self-sufficiency will weaken their economic positions.

"No country," he said, "has succeeded in improving its economic position by adopting a policy of isolation, and I am very much inclined to believe that this is due in no small measure to the fact that such a policy disregards the well-being of the consumer, upon which, in the final analysis, our prosperity depends."

Dr. Leo Grebler, economist of the Federal Home Loan Bank Board, also warned against self-sufficiency because it "brings a new type of imperialism in its wake and develops dynamics of its own—dynamics that pave the way to war."

'Impartial Agency' Urged to Survey Relief in District

Some "impartial agency or group that will carry weight with all thoughtful elements of the community" should make the proposed survey of relief in the District of Columbia, the Citizens' Committee on Unemployment and Relief declared yesterday.

The committee suggested the American Public Welfare Association, the Social Security Board, the Brookings Institution, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, and the Russell Sage Foundation as "national agencies of established reputations" which might make the survey or suggest an agency "specially qualified to do so."

George Cleary, president of the St. Vincent de Paul Society, presided at the meeting of the committee, held at offices of the Family Service Association.

The Commitee declared itself wholly in support of such investigation as is possible by August 1 and promised the joint District committee its aid in finding facts on the local relief situation.

Cadets to Offer Play.

Leonardtown, Md., April 1.—The cadets at Charlotte Hall Military Academy, at Charlotte Hall, will present a three-act comedy on April 9 in the school auditorium.

Cloistered Blonde Free

Associated Press Photo.

FRANCINE BORDEAUX, comely French actress known as Hollywood's "cloistered blonde," now is free to select her own men friends, choose her own clothing and reading matter, let her dog sleep on her bed, and generally lead her own life without chaperonage. She could not do these things under a film contract, so she sued and won.

Vital Statistics

Births.

John and Laura Ringer, twin boys.
Leonide and Katherine Ouroussoff, boy.
C. Shannon and Vera Butts, boy.
James and Oreta Blair, boy.
William and Catherine Chambers, boy.
Charles and Regina McDonald, boy.
Wilson and Anna McClincy, girl.
Karl and Adline Lohse, girl.
James and Margaret Scott, jr., boy.
William and Bernie Blount, boy.
Millard and Kathleen Crouch, boy.
Andrew and Pauline Orr, boy.
James and Helen Braswell, boy.
Ralph and Elizabeth Harper, boy.
Robert and Nancy Englehart, boy.
Miles and Virginia Umbenhauer, girl.
Richard and Frances Alexander, girl.
Theodore and Laura Leap, girl.
Milford and Mary Juten, girl.
Forrest and Agnes Allan, girl.
George and Lenore Romney, girl.
John and Hilda Mandis, girl.
John and Marie Karis, boy.
William and Ella Barr, boy.
Forrest and Lucile Mazruder, boy.
James and Virginia Moore, boy.
Thomas and Katherine Mason, boy.
George and Joyce Moss, boy.
Stuart and Aline Carr, boy.
William and Katherine Vandoren, girl.
John and Gladys McIntyre, boy.
Andrew and Elizabeth Murray, boy.
Oscar and Evelyn Allen, boy.
James and Margaret Myers, boy.
John and Mary Stone, boy.
Wayne and Maybelle Hall, boy.
Lloyd and Ruth Moran, boy.
Harold and Wally Mastrup, boy.
Lewis and Helen Viener, girl.
Herbert and Monica Groves, girl.
Ralph and Margaret Bresnahan, giel.
Onnie and Ruby Floyd, girl.
William and Erna Harvey, girl.
Rudolph and Dorothy Picard, girl.
Carl and Pinkie Hansen, girl.
Roland and Cora West, girl.
James and Milinda Massey, boy.
Bainbridge and Emily Butler, boy.
Cornelius and R. Althea Taylor, boy.
William and Luedora Allen, girl.
Thomas and Louise Saunders, girl.
William and Jewell Moore, girl.
Silas and Sadie Johnson, girl.
Rollie and Letha White, boy.
John and Elizabeth Tyler, boy.
Noah and Vivian Diggs, boy.
William and Albie Gill, boy.
James and Gladys Shepard, boy.
David and Birdie Battle, boy.
Charles and Esteht Sawyer, girl.
Samuel and Viola Covington, girl.
Edsar and Rosena Brawley, girl.
James and Roberta Jennings, girl.
McKinley and Louise Mankins, girl.
William and Mariah Colter, boy.
Norman and Mary Jarvis, boy.

Deaths.

Jeanette C. Justin, 82, St. Elizabeth's Hosp.
William Hyland, 79, 1435 Harvard st. nw.
Eliza A. Gillions, 71, 612 Independence ave. sw.
Harry B. Denham, 71, 1917 Biltmore st. nw.
Bertha Donaldson, 71, Emergency Hosp.
Sarah Loveless 70, 2900 P st. se.
Charles B. Garland, 70, 4824 Chappell lane nw.
Emma M. Martin, 66, 1332 You st. se.
Frank Hartman, 61, Providence Hosp.
Frank Williams, 59, Emergency Hosp.
Kate Berger, 52, Emergency Hosp.
Henry D. Roper, 52, 249 8th st. ne.
Margaret Dawson, 45, Home for Aged and Infirm.
John L. Jamison, 44, 2650 Wis. ave. nw.
Paul Copeland, 35, Gallinger Hosp.
Henry Rogers, 68, Garfield Hosp.
Rosetta Robinson, 61, Freedmen's Hosp.
Walter Jones, 55, Gallinger Hosp.
Dorothy Graves, 17, Garfield Hosp.
Evelyn Taylor, 3 mos., 1403 E. Cap. st.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS.

1 Box
5 Horses of certain breed
10 Small nail
14 Sharpening stone
15 Metal fastener
16 Ardent affection
17 Means of transportation
19 So be it
20 Cubic meters
21 Workshops
23 Clad
25 Went swiftly
26 Frolic
29 Male cat
31 Precious ones
35 Cast sidelong glances
36 Place for housing a 17 across
38 Tear apart
39 Obliterating
41 Grant
43 Always: poetic
44 Sorrowful
46 Person or thing distinguished by a certain number: colloq.
47 Out of date
49 Sun
50 Device for catching
51 Literary scraps
53 Ceases from labor
55 Engaged in a contest
59 Rained hard
63 On the summit of
64 Pettiness
67 Little Miss Rooney's first name
68 Color quality
69 Mark of a wound
70 Kingly
71 Principal actor

DOWN.

1 Wild sheep
2 Act sullen
3 Poker stake
4 Subsequent requisitions
5 Went up
6 Side piece of an umbrella
7 Airman
8 Girdle
9 Pilot
10 American statesman
11 Italian city
12 State positively
13 Snug rooms
18 Nothing more than
22 Burdened
24 Former conveyances
26 Blunder
27 Region beyond Jordan from Jerusalem
28 Raises
30 Blurred appearance in printing
32 Scene of combat
33 Addition to a document
34 Ask: Scotch
36 African antelope
37 Former spelling of goal
40 Goddess of peace
42 Refers to
45 Wading through
48 Solder employed in digging mines
50 Greek portico
52 Oil of rose petals
54 Talk: slang
55 Cries of crows
56 Of the ear
57 One of the main divisions of the ancient Spartan army
58 Sea eagle
60 Tumultuous disorder
61 Volcano
62 Stainer
65 By way of

YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION.

D	E	V	I	S	E		T	Y	R	A	N	T		
A	V	E	R	S	E		R	A	N	G	E	R		
M	O	R	A		L	O	I	N		A	R	E		
P	E	A	T		P	A	C	K		N	O	T		
		E	R	O	S	E		P	I					
A	H	A		O	U	T		L	A	P	S	E		
T	U	R	B	O	T		C	A	R	P	A	L		
E	M	M	E	T		M	A	N		E	T	A		
		A	G		S	A	N	D	S					
R	A	M		O	M	I	T		P	A	C	T		
O	D	E		W	A	N	E		A	L	A	E		
T	A	N	N	E	R		R	E	C	O	R	D		
A	R	T	I	S	T		S	L	E	E	P	S		

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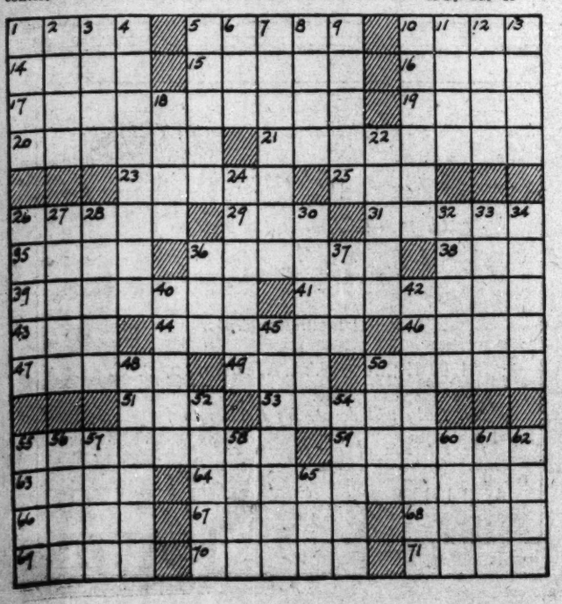

Fairfax Robber Gets 10 Years For 3 Crimes

Burglar Who Ate as He Worked Pleads Guilty to Charges.

David Buner, alias David L. Bernard, 24, colored "hungry burglar," who terrorized the Springfield and Burke communities early this winter, was sentenced to ten years in the State Penitentiary on each of three indictments yesterday in the circuit court of Fairfax. The sentences to run concurrently.

More than 50 houses were entered in the Springfield area during last winter causing the residents to burn flood lights around their homes at night and go armed.

Buner was captured by a posse of Fairfax County police and citizens following a spectacular all-day chase through the woods between Burke and Springfield. The posse was aided by a light snow fall and the bloodhounds from Lorton Reformatory.

The accused pleaded guilty to three indictments for entering the home of J. J. Viar, at Springfield, stealing a revolver and food; the home of Guy Biller, near Ravensworth, stealing clothing and food, and the home of Mrs. Mamie Stewart, at Burke, and stealing food.

WJSV Loses Power Plea.

A recommendation that Station WJSV, of the Columbia Broadcasting System, be denied permission to increase its power to 50,000 watts was submitted yesterday to the Federal Communications Commission by one of its examiners.

80 Mice and 150 Cats To Be Displayed Here

Eighty mice and 150 cats will go on display today in the first joint exhibition in Washington history.

Most unusual cat will be a long-haired Siamese, exhibited by Mrs. Virginia Cobb, of Boston. The cat is the only one of its kind in existence and is the result of five years of breeding experiments at Harvard University.

The show will be held at the Lewis Hotel Training School, Twenty-third street at Washington Circle, from 10 a. m. to 10 p. m. today and from 9 a. m. to 8 p. m. tomorrow.

U. S. Agent, Police In Bootleg Ring

New York, April 1 (AP).—Frankie ("The Bull") Giordano, three New York City policemen, a Federal alcohol tax unit inspector and 24 other defendants were convicted tonight in an alleged $3,000,000 bootleg ring conspiracy to violate Internal Revenue tax laws.

Hagerstown Revenue Estimated $1,134,325

Hagerstown, April 1.—City Auditor George E. Slaybaugh has estimated gross revenue of the city of Hagerstown for the next fiscal year at $1,134,325 from all sources. He placed the revenue from taxes at $270,000.

The remainder is earned from various city departments, such as electric light, water, sewerage, swimming pool, market, etc., which the city operates. Most of the departments during the last fiscal year, Slaybaugh reported, operated under their budgets.

On the Air Today

"Shall We, Ourselves, Defeat Democracy" is the subject of an address by Lena Madesin Phillips, president of the International Business and Professional Women's Clubs—WJSV, 1 p. m.

• • • •

Clem McCarthy, assisted by John Wilburn, broadcasts the running of the Rowe Memorial Handicap at Bowie—WMAL, 4:15 p. m.

• • • •

Special aviation broadcast, including description of a trip through the new DC-4, world's largest commercial airplane—WOL, 5 p. m.

• • • •

Representative Finley Gray, of Indiana, speaks on "Where Industry First Fails When Panics Come"—WOL, 9 p. m.

• • • •

Indianapolis Symphony Orchestra, Fabian Sevitsky conducting, presents the complete Ninth Symphony, by Beethoven, with a chorus of 250 voices—WOL, 9:30 p. m.

• • • •

Mary Eastman and Bill Perry feature two old favorites, "Tea for Two" and "I'll See You in My Dreams," on the "Saturday Night Serenade" show—WJSV, 9:30 p. m.

• • • •

N. B. C. Symphony, Arthur Rodzinski conducting, programs: Beethoven's "Coriolanus" Overture; Barber's "Symphony in One Movement," Prelude to Debussy's "Afternoon of a Faun." Prokofieff's "Classical Symphony" and Dohnanyi's "Suite for Orchestra"—WRC, 10 p. m.

The Post Radio Time-Table

Saturday, April 2 — Washington Eastern Standard Time.

	WMAL 476M—630KC	WRC 316M—950KC	WOL 229M—7,310KC	WJSV 206M—1,460KC	
6:00	...	Gordon	...	The Old	6:00
6:15	...	Hittenmark	...	Chanticleer	6:15
6:30	Today's Prelude.	" "	...	" "	6:30
6:45	" "	" "	...	" "	6:45
7:00	" "	" "	Art Brown ...	Arthur Godfrey	7:00
7:15	" "	" "	" " ...	" "	7:15
7:30	Lee Everett's	" "	News ...	" "	7:30
7:45	Station PDS	" "	Art Brown ...	" "	7:45
8:00	" "	News ...	" " ...	" "	8:00
8:15	" "	Gordon ...	" " ...	" "	8:15
8:30	Earl Godwin ...	Hittenmark	" " ...	" "	8:30
8:45	Distinctive Music	" "	" " ...	" "	8:45
9:00	Chicago	" "	" " ...	" "	9:00
9:15	Breakfast Club	" "	" " ...	" "	9:15
9:30	" "	Sunshine Express	Morning Concert.	Civic Forum ...	9:30
9:45	" "	Landt Trio ...	News; Police Fl.	" " ...	9:45
10:00	Sweethearts	Amanda Snow ...	Clinic ...	Dr. A. Simon ..	10:00
10:15	V. Ensemble	Charioteers	" ...	Lew White ...	10:15
10:30	Child Grows Up..	Children's Frolic..	Get Thin to Music	Jewel Cowboys	10:30
10:45	Swing Serenade .	" " ..	Musical Potpourri	Morn. Rhythm.	10:45
11:00	Vaughn de Leath	F. Hale's Columa..	" "	Cincinnati	11:00
11:15	Minute Men	Tete-a-Tete	" "	Conservatory of	11:15
11:30	Our Barn	Music and	U. S. Army	Music	11:30
11:45	" "	American Youth	Band	" "	11:45

AFTERNOON PROGRAMS.

12:00	Call to Youth ..	News; Music	Parents' Program .	Captivators ...	12:00
12:15	News	Chasins' Series ...	News	Glee Club	12:15
12:30	National Farm	Rhythm Makers ..	Black and White..	George Hall's	12:30
12:45	and Home Hour	Ensemble	L. Dance Music..	Orchestra	12:45
1:00	" "	E. Holst's	Pet Club	L. M. Phillips.	1:00
1:15	" "	Orchestra	Popular Medley..	Rhythmaires ..	1:15
1:30	McIntire's	Rep. Halton	Symphony	Buffalo Presents	1:30
1:45	Orchestra	Summers	"	" "	1:45
2:00	Ellington's Orch.	Music for	Tony Wakeman ..	Madison	2:00
2:15	Kidoodlers	Everyone	" " ...	Ensemble	2:15
2:30	Bill Krenz'	The Music Room..	" " ...	Melodies	2:30
2:45	Orchestra	" " ..	" "	" "	2:45
3:00	Serenade	Golden Melodies..	News	Merrymakers ..	3:00
3:15	Dot and Pat	" " ..	Tony Wakeman...	" " ..	3:15
3:30	Rendezvous	Swingology	" " ...	Waltzes	3:30
3:45	With Ricardo	"	" "	" "	3:45
4:00	Club Matinee ..	Stamp Collectors .	" " ...	Charles Paul ..	4:00
4:15	Handicap	Men of the West	" " ...	Rhythms	4:15
4:30	Anniversary Al..	Sundown Revue ..	" " ...	Gertrude Lutzi.	4:30
4:45	Met. P. Boys' C.	" " ..	" " ...	Linda's F. Love	4:45
5:00	News	Great Plays	Aviation Program.	Story of	5:00
5:15	Sunday School..	" "	" " ..	Industry	5:15
5:30	Frederick's	" "	" " ..	W. McCune's Or.	5:30
5:45	Orchestra	" "	Cocktail Capers ..	Music, Flowers	5:45

EVENING PROGRAMS.

6:00	Pianists	News; Frolic	Sports Page	News; Music ..	6:00
6:15	Master Builder..	Home Folks Frolic	News	Arch McDonald	6:15
6:30	News	Dinner Dance ...	Jam and Jine...	Grace Vitality.	6:30
6:45	Dinner Hour ...	" " ...	" " ...	Syn'pation Piece	6:45
7:00	Message of Israel	Kaltenmeyer's	Dinner Dance....	Swing Club ...	7:00
7:15	" "	Kindegarten	" "	" " ...	7:15
7:30	This 'n' That....	Alistair Cooke ...	Cugat's	Gypsy Minstrels	7:30
7:45	Glee Club	J. Rine's Orchestra	Orchestra	Labor News ..	7:45
8:00	L. Breeze's	Believe It or Not	Invitation to	Columbia	8:00
8:15	Orchestra	" "	Waltz	Workshop	8:15
8:30	"Father Rielly"..	Jack Haley	Central Union	Johnnie	8:30
8:45	" " ..	" "	Mission	Presents	8:45
9:00	National Barn	Al Roth's	Rep. Finley Gray	Prof Quiz	9:00
9:15	Dance	Orchestra	Symphony	" "	9:15
9:30	" "	Studio Party....	Orchestra	Saturday	9:30
9:45	" "	" "	" "	Serenade	9:45
10:00	Traffic Safety ..	N. B. C. Symphony	Sports Resume ...	Hit Parade ..	10:00
10:15	E. Gill Directs..	Orchestra	Howard Orch. ...	" "	10:15
10:30	K. Jesters'	" "	Dance Rhythms ..	" "	10:30
10:45	Orchestra	" "	News and Music.	Rep. H. Teigan	10:45
11:00	R. Newman's	" "	Art Brown.....	Got-Together ..	11:00
11:15	Orchestra	" "	" "	" " ..	11:15
11:30	News	H. Heidt's	Lyman's	" " ..	11:30
11:45	Night Watchman.	Orchestra	Orchestra	" " ..	11:45
12:00	" " .	" "	I. Jones'	" " ..	12:00
12:15	" "	" "	Orchestra	" " ..	12:15
12:30	" "	Herbie Kay's	B. Crosby's	" " ..	12:30
12:45	(Until 2 a. m.)	Orchestra	Orchestra	" " ..	12:45
1:00	...	Sign Off	Dance Music.....	Sign Off.....	1:00
1:15	...	.....	(Until 2 a. m.)	.....	1:15

General Steele, Once Artillery Head, Is Dead

Student at War College Rose to Command Coast Defenses.

Maj. Gen. Harry Lee Steele, 64, United States Army, retired, former chief of Coast Artillery, died Thursday in San Diego, Calif., the War Department was informed yesterday.

Entering the service as an enlisted man, Gen. Steele was appointed a second lieutenant of Artillery in 1898. Early in his career he served with the Seventh Artillery in New York and Massachusetts and received instruction while at Fort Monroe, Va.

During the World War he was in Los Angeles as depot quartermaster, post and fort commander, and as assistant to the defense commander there from May to September, 1918. Later he commanded the Thirty-seventh Regiment, Coast Artillery Corps.

He came to Washington in 1927 as a student at the Army War College, graduating the next year. Three years later he was made section chief and executive assistant in the office of the Chief of Coast Artillery.

After duty in San Francisco as executive officer of the Ninth Coast Artillery District, Gen. Steele was ordered to Honolulu as commander of the coast defenses there.

He was later made assistant commandant of the Coast Artillery School.

Gen. Steele, who retired two years ago, is survived by his wife, Mrs. Cornelia Lundeen Steele, of St. Malo Beach, Calif.; two sons, Lundeen V. Steele, 2310 Connecticut avenue northwest, and Lieut. John C. Steele, West Point, N. Y.; two daughters; Mrs. James W. Davis, Annapolis, Md., and Mrs. Clay Holmgen, San Francisco, Calif., and eight grandchildren.

Burial will be in Arlington Cemetery.

Local Produce.

(By the United States Bureau of Agricultural Economics.)

EGGS—Government graded and dated eggs, whites: U. S. extras, large, 21; U. S. extras, mediums, 18; U. S. standards, large, 18½; U. S. standards, mediums, 16½; nearby ungraded eggs, current receipts, 16½@17; whites, 17½@18.

POULTRY—Fowl, colored, heavy, 18@20; No. 2s, 14@15; Leghorns, 14@16; roosters, 12@13; chickens, Virginia Rocks, broilers, 2 pounds and less, 22@23; fryers, 21@23; roasters, 23@24; Delaware Rocks and Crosses, broilers, 2 pounds and less, 22@23; fryers, 22@23; roasters, 23@24; mixed colored fryers, 18@20; Leghorns, broilers, 1¾ pounds and up, 18@20; old turkeys, hens, 23@25; toms, 20@22.

Fruits and Vegetables.

APPLES—Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia, Yorks, 2¼-inch minimum, 35@40; 2½-inch minimum, 45@50; 2¾-inch minimum, 50@65; Black Twigs, 2¼-inch minimum, 40@50; 2½-inch minimum, 50@60; Staymans, 2¼-inch minimum, 50; 2½-inch minimum, 65@75; Romes, 2¼-inch minimum, 40@50; 2½-inch minimum, 60@65; Winesaps, 2-inch minimum, 40@50; 2¼-inch minimum, 60@65; 2½-inch minimum, 75@90; Delicious, 2¼-inch minimum, 60@65; 2½-inch minimum, 75@85; Golden Delicious, 2¼-inch minimum, 50; 2½-inch minimum, 60@65; 2¾-inch minimum, 75@90; Baldwins, 2¼-inch minimum, 40; 2½-inch minimum, 50@65; Spys, 2½-inch minimum, 50@60; 2¾-inch minimum, 65@75; Yellow Newtons, 2¼-inch minimum, 50@60; 2½-inch minimum, 65@75; Ben Davis, 2¼-inch minimum, 40; 2½-inch minimum, 50; 2¾-inch minimum, 50@55; Lowrys, 2¼-inch minimum, 50; 2½-inch minimum, 60@65; Paragons, 2¼-inch minimum, 50; 2½-inch minimum, 65@75; boxes and cartons, Pennsylvania and Virginia, combination extra fancy and fancy, Paragons, 113s-150s, 1.00@1.10; 80s-100s, 1.10@1.25; Delicious, 113s-163s, 1.15@1.35; 80s-100s, 1.50@2.00; fancy, Romes, 113s-125s, 1.00@1.10; 72s-100s, 1.25@1.65; Golden Delicious, 113s-163s, 1.00@1.25; 88s-100s, 1.40@1.75; C Grade, Paragons, 75; Delicious, 85@1.10, as to size; U. S. No. 1, Pippins, 112s-160s, 1.00@1.10; 96s, 1.25@1.35.

BROCCOLI—California, crates, 2.00@2.25.

ASPARAGUS—South Carolina, pyramid crates, dozen bunches, large size, 2.75@3.50; medium size, 2.25@3.00; small size, 1.50@2.00, mostly 1.75.

CABBAGE—South Carolina, truck receipts, 1½-bushel hampers, domestic round type, packed locally, 75@90; Florida, 1½-bushel hampers, domestic round type, 1.00.

CELERY—Florida, standard crates, individually washed, 3-6 dozens, 2.00@2.25.

LETTUCE—Arizona, Western crates Iceberg type, 5 dozens, 5.00; fair condition, 4.50.

ONIONS—50-pound sacks, yellows, U. S. No. 1, many showing sprouts: Michigan and New York, 90@1.00; Indiana, 1.00@1.10.

POTATOES—100-pound sacks, U. S. No. 1: Maine, Green Mountains, 1.50@1.60; New York, round whites, 1.35; fair condition, 1.25@1.30; Idaho, Russet Burbanks, 1.75@2.00; Florida, market weak, bushel crates, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1, 1.50@1.85.

SPINACH—Virginia, bushel baskets, 40@50.

STRAWBERRIES—Florida, 36-pint crates, 13@14 per pint.

SWEET POTATOES—North Carolina, bushel baskets, Puerto Ricans, 1.00@1.10; Maryland, Anne-Arundel County, bushel hampers, Jersey type and Nancy Halls, 75.

TOMATOES—Lug boxes, ripes and turning, wrapped, 6x6, 1.25@1.50; few, 1.75; 6x7, 1.00@1.25.

SNAP BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, bountifuls, 1.25@1.35; round stringless, 1.50@1.75; giant stringless, 75@1.25.

PEPPERS—Florida, 1½-bushel crates, California Wonders, medium size, 1.50@2.00; World Beaters, medium size, 1.75.

SQUASH—Florida, bushel hampers, white wrapped and yellow, 1.00@1.25.

LIMA BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, 2.25@2.50.

EGGPLANT—Cuba, 1½-bushel crates, 2.50.

CUCUMBERS—Florida, bushel hampers, medium size, 2.50@3.00.

CARROTS—California, Western crates, bunched, 2.00@2.25.

CAULIFLOWER—Supplies moderate; demand moderate; market steady. California, crates, 1.50.

BIG BOSTON LETTUCE—Florida, Eastern crates, 2 dozen heads, 1.25@1.40.

ENDIVES—Belgium, 10-lb. boxes, 1.50.

KALE—Nearby sections, bushel baskets, 25.

LANDCRESS—Nearby sections, bushel baskets, 25.

RHUBARB—Michigan, 5-lb. cartons, 40@50.

MUSHROOMS—Maryland and Pennsylvania, 3-lb. baskets, 35@75.

ORANGES—Florida, standard crates and 2-bushel crates, 1.50@2.50, as to grade and size.

LEMONS—California, boxes, No. 1, 5.50@6.00; No. 2, 5.00@5.50.

HONEYDEWS—Chile, crates, 2.00@2.25.

PEACHES—Chile, flat boxes, 1.25@1.50.

PINEAPPLES—Isle of Pines, crates, 3.00@3.50.

AVOCADOS—California, flat crates, 2.50@2.75; poorer, 2.00.

GRAPES—Argentine, 30-lb. lugs, 1.50@2.25.

(Quotations from other sources.)

BUTTER—91 score, 1-pound prints, 33; tub, 32; ¼-pound prints, 34; 89 score, 1-pound prints, 32; ¼-pound prints, 33.

MEATS—Choice beef, 16½; calves, 18; lamb, 18; veal, 18; sows, 19; fresh pork, 24; pork loin, 20; fresh ham, 22; large skinned ham, 18; small smoked ham, 20; smoked skinned ham, 14; smoked skinned bacon 21; sliced bacon, 30@37; piece bacon, 26; compound, 11; lard, 11½.

LIVESTOCK—Pigs, 80-120 pounds, 7.00@7.30; light pigs, 140-170 pounds, 7.50@7.80; medium, 180-200 pounds, 8.00@8.25; heavies, 200-250 pounds, 7.50@7.80; 250-300 pounds, 7.25@7.60; sows, 5.50@6.00; stags, 5.00 down; calves, 8.50@9.00.

Ship Movements

AT NEW YORK.
Arrived Yesterday.

Bremen, from Bremen.
Excalibur, from Mediterranean.
Hamburg, from Hamburg.
Southern Prince, from Trinidad.
Washington, from Hamburg.

Arrive Today.

Nerissa, from Trinidad.

Arrive Tomorrow.

No arrivals scheduled.

Sailing Today.

American Shipper, for Liverpool.
Bergensfjord, for Bergen.
Black Gull, for Rotterdam.
Carinthia for Glasgow.
Hamburg, for Cherbourg.
Maryland, for Oslo.
Pennland, for Southampton.

Sailing Tomorrow.

No sailings scheduled.

They Differ on Reorganization

Underwood & Underwood.

Representative Gerald Boileau (Progressive), of Wisconsin (left), claims that the Progressive Farm Laborite group will vote against the reorganization bill in the present form, while Representative Byron Harlan (Democrat), of Ohio, tells Boileau that the same old lobbying groups were seeking to defeat the bill.

Mrs. Ellen W. Howe, Gifted Pianist, Dies At Bethesda Home

Mrs. Ellen Wheatley Howe, daughter of the late Samuel and Virginia R. Wheatley and widow of John Thomas Howe, of Norfolk, Va., died early yesterday at her home in Bethesda, Md., after a long illness.

Mrs. Howe was from the Wheatley family identified with early history of Georgetown. Her father was a District Commissioner when Grover Cleveland was president.

She was a gifted pianist and for many years was an active member of the Friday Morning Music Club and was organist and director of the choir at St. John's Episcopal Church in Bethesda.

Three years ago she married Mr. Howe. She is survived by her sisters, Mrs. Thomas S. Borden and Mrs. Albin B. Veazey, of Bethesda, Mrs. L. W. Groomes, of Washington, Mrs. William C. Dawson, of Charlottesville, Va., and a brother, Dr. Charles Wheatley, U. S. N., at Philadelphia.

Funeral services will be held at 2 p. m. today at St. John's, Bethesda. Burial will be in Oak Hill Cemetery.

Mrs. Knudsen Dies; Native of District

Mrs. Emma Doehrer Knudsen, 66, died in Casualty hospital early yesterday, 12 days after her husband's death. Relatives said she became ill immediately after he died, and was stricen with pneumonia a few days ago.

A native of the District, Mrs. Knudsen lived in Washington State and Nebraska until eight years ago, when she and her husband returned to Capitol Heights, Md., where they managed a small farm.

Three sisters, Mrs. Bertha Kent, Mrs. Martha Koltz and Mrs. Dorathea Lerch, and a brother, Carl Doehrer, survive her. Funeral services will be held Monday at 2 p. m. at Speare's Funeral Home, with burial in Prospect Hill cemetery.

Frank Atwell Dies; Funeral Is Monday

Frank L. Atwell, 68, an employee of the Treasury Department warrant section, died suddenly yesterday at the home of his sister, Mrs. Florence N. Head, 1627 Q street northwest.

A native of Leesburg, Va., Mr. Atwell was a member of the National Press Club, the Oldest Inhabitants and the Washington Board of Trade. He had been attached to the Treasury Department more than 15 years and lived at 1750 Q street northwest.

Services will be held at Hysong's funeral parlors, 1300 N street northwest at 11 a. m. Monday with the Rev. John Rustin, of Mount Vernon Place Methodist Episcopal Church, South, officiating. Burial will be in Leesburg.

Car Strikes Va. Bridge; 2 Brothers Badly Hurt

Lynchburg, Va., April 1 (AP).—Two brothers, recruits at a CCC camp at Fort Monroe, were hurt seriously when their car struck a bridge abutment on Route 60 last night.

Ike Hobson, 34, is believed to have suffered fractures of both arms and one leg, and his brother, Cecil, 21, has head injuries.

The driver, Adrian Arnold, 21, of Fort Monroe, suffered a minor gash in the head, and Carliss Yates, 21, a passenger, was slightly cut and bruised.

Md. Relief Tax Receipts Increase to $2,497,638

Annapolis, Md., April 1 (AP).—Maryland relief tax collections of $207,07.15 on February business today brought the total yield of the revenue program to $2,497,638.60 for the 9-month period from June 1, when the levies became effective, to February 28.

The New G-E RADIO
HUDSON
AIR CONDITIONING CORP.
1328 New York Ave. N.W.
Phone Dist. 0145

Postlude

By Ray C. B. Brown.

Friday Morning Music Club presents Margaret Tolson, pianist, and a vocal quartet (Nina Norman, Lillie Garrett, Richard Hill and Marvin Gardner) directed and accompanied by Dorothy Radde Emery. Program: Intermezzo in B flat minor and Capriccio in B minor (Brahms), Sonata No. 5 (Skryabin), Garden Scene from "Faust" (Gounod), "The Green Cathedral" (Hahn), "The Year's at the Spring" (Beach), Quartet, Op. 92 (Brahms).

To that gifted young musician, Margaret Tolson, are proffered my honest compliments on her fine reading of Skryabin's fifth sonata yesterday for the members and guests of the Friday Morning Music Club. To play convincingly any of Skryabin's piano compositions beyond his early Chopinesque pieces requires both analytical keenness and perceptive intuition, and many pianists sedulously avoid them for that reason, or because they are baffled and repelled by the vein of mysticism.

After he had emancipated himself from the influence of Chopin and had begun definitely to express his personality, Skryabin became absorbed in mystical philosophy. The result of this orientation, reflected in his music, was the transformation of his natural romanticism into a refined eroticism of a type quite different from the sensuous eroticism of Wagner. During the latter half of his life, Skryabin was an ecstatic, and the literary parallel of his music is the poetry of William Blake. Immediate recognition is not the reward of such visionaries, and neither Blake's prophetic books nor Skryabin's transcendental compositions can be called popular.

The fifth sonata is not as great a work as the sixth, the seventh or the ninth because it represents a transitional phase in the composer's style, nevertheless it offers interpretative difficulties to be solved only by those who approach it sympathetically. The evidence of Miss Tolson's understanding of the music was disclosed in the clarity, the intelligence and the eloquence of her reading. Needless to say, her treatment of an intermezzo and a caprice by Brahms showed a comparable discrimination.

To the vocal quartet the audience was indebted for a performance of the seldom-heard Opus 92 of Brahms, which came after the familiar garden scene from "Faust." Hahn's effective "Green Cathedral" and an arrangement of Amy Beach's "The Year's at the Spring." Unfortunately, the tonal balance of the foursome has not yet been adjusted, and the dominance of the basso and contralto was only too apparent.

Chinese Envoy to Talk At Rotary Conference

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Staunton, Va., April 1.—W. C. Wang, Ambassador to the United States from China, will be among the speakers at the first annual conference of the 186th district, Rotary International, in Staunton, May 5-6. He will be heard at the banquet the final night.

Another speaker will be Edward Robinson, of Sheffield, England.

The Staunton club is completing arrangements to entertain approximately 500 Rotarians and Rotary Anns for the two days. The 186th district embraces 35 clubs in western Virginia and northeastern Tennessee.

'Dictator' Note Is Analyzed by Father Walsh

Georgetown Regent Finds Symptom of 'Conviction of Conspiracy.'

President Roosevelt's denial of dictatorial aspirations was made necessary by "a widespread, insistent conviction of conspiracy" on the part of the American people, the Rev. Edmund A. Walsh, S. J., vice president of Georgetown University, said last night. Dr. Walsh, who is regent of the Georgetown school of foreign service, spoke at Memorial Continental Hall in one of a series of lectures.

The President's assurance, he said, "has historic significance not so much by its text as by the context. When Washington was offered a kingly crown during the Revolution, he sternly and forcibly imposed perpetual silence on the proponents and sought to keep the incident a secret. But in the present instance a widespread, insistent conviction of conspiracy had spread throughout the land, confirmed and documented by the provisions of the Reorganization Bill now under consideration in the House.

Warns of Loss of Rights.

"The remembrance of the attempt to pack the Supreme Court is still green in the national consciousness which was, in consequence, alert and prepared to recognize any flank attack toward the same objective. The arresting consideration in the President's letter to his unknown friend is not the waiver of intent but the necessity of a disclaimer. Much smoke means fire some place."

Dr. Walsh warned against following the road "to the dead end of popular rights." This road, he said, has its origin in the tendency "to concentrate more and more power in fewer and fewer hands."

"Monarchies fall from above," he said, "from tyranny and insolence in the head; democracies disintegrate from below, through paralysis and indifference in the members. That creeping infection will become complete paralysis on the day when the people

Freight Traffic Turns Upward During Week

Total of 572,952 Cars Is 6 Per Cent Gain Over Preceding Week.

Loading of revenue freight for the week ended March 26 totaled 572,952 cars, the Association of American Railroads announced yesterday. This was a decrease of 183,484 cars, or 24.3 per cent, below the corresponding week in 1937 and a decrease of 302,433 cars, or 34.5 per cent, below the same week in 1930. Loading of revenue freight for the week of March 26 was an increase of 32,620 cars, or 6 per cent, above the preceding week.

Miscellaneous freight loading totaled 250,967 cars, an increase of 30,018 cars above the preceding week, but a decrease of 63,115 cars below the corresponding week in 1937.

Loading of merchandise less than carload lot freight totaled 152,800 cars, an increase of 1,979 cars above the preceding week, but a decrease of 17,603 cars below the corresponding week in 1937.

Coal loading amounted to 81,422 cars, a decrease of 6,063 cars below the preceding week, and 90,572 cars below the corresponding week in 1937.

Grain Loadings Increase.

Grain and grain products loading totaled 37,898 cars, an increase of 7,446 cars above the preceding week, and an increase of 10,119 cars above the corresponding week in 1937. In the Western districts alone, grain and grain products loading for the week of March 26, totaled 24,023 cars, an increase of 5,561 cars above the preceding week, and an increase of 7,746 cars above the corresponding week in 1937.

Livestock loading amounted to 10,619 cars, a decrease of 905 cars below the preceding week, and 188 cars below the corresponding week in 1937. In the Western districts alone loading of livestock for the week of March 26 totaled 7,859 cars, a decrease of 919 cars below the preceding week, and 175 cars below the corresponding week in 1937.

Forest products loading totaled 27,501 cars, an increase of 1,058 cars above the preceding week, but a decrease of 10,511 cars below the corresponding week in 1937.

Ore loading amounted to 7,649 cars, a decrease of 246 cars below the preceding week, and 4,386 cars below the corresponding week in 1937.

Coke loading amounted to 4,096 cars, a decrease of 667 cars below the preceding week, and 7,208 cars below the corresponding week in 1937.

All districts reported decreases compared with the corresponding weeks in 1937 and 1930.

Montreal Silver Futures.

Montreal, April 1 (AP).—Silver futures closed unchanged to 5 points higher. Bids: April, 41.10; May, 40.65; July, 40.45.

The Day's Movements In Leading Markets

Stocks.

	Fri.	Thur.
Advances	577	192
Declines	80	487
Unchanged	117	226
Total issues	774	905

Prices make substantial recovery in moderate trading; volume, 859,220.

Bonds.

Secondary rails lead brisk upturn; transfers, $7,936,200.

Curb.

Oils favored in broad advance; turnover, 183,000.

Commodities.

Wheat higher; cotton lower; sugar steady; coffee lower.

Exchange.

Higher; Great Britain, $4.96½; France, 3.07 cents.

Cotton Lower; May, 8.57 Cents

New York, April 1 (AP).—Cotton moved irregularly today, but near month liquidation had a generally depressing influence. July sold off from 8.74 to 8.62 and closed at 8.63, with final prices 6 points net lower to 1 higher.

Early steadiness was offset by liquidation and some foreign selling, but pressure was not active and prices moved up to net advances of 2 to 8 points on local buying influenced by the action of the stock market.

Futures Price Range.

	High.	Low.	Last.
May	8.63	8.56	8.57
July	8.74	8.62	8.64
October	8.75	8.69	8.71
December	8.79	8.70	8.72
January	8.80	8.77	18.74
March	8.85	8.78	8.78

Spot, quiet; middling, 8.63.
†Nominal.

Cottonseed Oil.

Cottonseed oil moved irregularly today. After advancing early on covering, the market reacted under increased realizing and Southern selling, promoted by the increase in lard stocks. Final prices were 1 lower to 4 higher with sales of 190 contracts. Bleachable spot nominal: May closed 7.91, July 7.80, September 7.80, October 7.71.

Reo Group Urges Change in Management

New York, April 1.—Action looking toward rehabilitation of the Reo Motor Car Co., and involving a complete change of management, was initiated by three directors of the company today when William Loeb, Frank A. Vanderlip, and Charles G. Sinclair, jr., addressed to stockholders a request for proxies for the annual meeting on April 9.

Continued refusal of the present management to take action on a constructive program even when 1937 losses of $1,982,292 brought the 4-year loss total to $4,599,618 has made it necessary, these directors contend, to take immediate action if stockholders' interests are to be preserved.

March Stock Drop Steepest In Seven Years

Railroad Shares Lead the Decline With Loss of 36.8 Per Cent.

New York, April 1.—In the most precipitate decline in seven years, the value of 100 representative common stocks depreciated $4,317,265,000 or 26.8 per cent in March, according to the regular monthly compilation prepared by Frazier Jelke & Co., members of the New York Stock Exchange. The valuation of the 100 issues stood at $11,847,389,000 at the end of the month, the lowest figure since April 30, 1935. The previous sharpest drop in any one month was in September, 1931, when the 100 stocks fell 30.4 per cent.

On the basis of the firm's index, it is estimated that the value of all stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange dropped about $16,400,000,000 in the month to about $25,000,000,000.

The downward movement in stocks was most pronounced in the rails, which fell 36.8 per cent. Rail equipments dropped 33 per cent, electrical equipments 30.4 per cent and building shares 30.1 per cent. Miscellaneous industrials dropped 20.4 per cent, the smallest loss in any one group. Utilities came next, losing 21.4 per cent and food stocks dropped 22 per cent.

Compared with March 31, 1937, the 100 stocks have declined approximately 55 per cent. The list was valued at $26,146,000,000 a year ago.

8 B. & O. Veterans End 440 Years of Service

Baltimore, April 1.—Eight B. & O. representatives who have rolled up a total service record of 440 years, an average of 55 years each, are retiring from active duty today. They are:

Name.	Title.	Age.	Years of Service.
W. W. Eccleston,	supervisor, transportation	87	69
T. H. Russum,	supervisor, passenger cars	78	53½
O. C. Cromwell,	assistant to chief, motive power and equipment	77	58
E. B. Miller,	special inspector, motive power	73	51
C. B. Gorsuch,	special representative	69	51½
J. O. Beaumont,	assistant chief clerk, motive power	69	55½
H. R. Laughlin,	special representative	67	52½
J. D. Biden,	chief clerk to chief engineer, electric traction	67	52

Oldest of the group both in age and years of service is Mr. Eccleston who likewise bears this distinction among all the employes of the B. & O. system. He started as a telegraph operator at Sykesville, Md., in May, 1869.

Federal Land Bank Bonds.

(Reported by Robert C. Jones & Co., Inc.)

Rate	Maturity	Bid	Asked
3	May, 1956-46	100½	100¾
3	Jan., 1956-46	100½	100¾
3	July, 1955-45	100½	100¾
3¼	May, 1955-45	102½	102¾
4	July, 1946-44	109½	110

The Market

By *A Special Correspondent.*

Stocks Gain Up to 3 Points; Low-Priced Bonds Recover; Wheat Higher.

New York, April 1.—All markets had a better tone even though there is still prevalent a disposition to be sparing with commitments until signs of improvement in the economic situation are more definite. Stocks advanced one to three points and held most of it at the close in a market which produced less than a million shares of trading for the first time this week. Second-grade bonds improved with stocks. Wheat was a half cent higher at 85⅞ cents a bushel, and other commodities were steady. Dollar exchange was easier.

For the third day in succession stocks were strong at the opening following a weak close, and for a while today's early action carried no stronger conviction than that of yesterday or Wednesday. The early bulges were attributed to professional traders but outsiders were wary and so the market quieted down on each occasion.

This pattern was followed today but in one important detail the market was different. When activity waned following the early advance not only was the price level sustained but it was raised gradually until early afternoon. The widest gains were made by representative stocks, including du Pont, Westinghouse, United States Steel, Bethlehem Steel, Santa Fe, Anaconda, New Yok Central, Montgomery Ward, Rubber, Union Carbide, Kennecott and Youngstown. These and a host of others gained one to three points and held fairly well.

Foreign Influence.

An influence in sustaining the movement was the behavior of foreign security markets. London and Paris were strong, the dispatches citing as reasons the prospect of an early agreement between Italy and England and the outlook for something conclusive in the Spanish situation. A more cheerful feeling abroad would tend to remove the threat of foreign selling in this market.

American Telephone showed a gain of over three points on the opening transaction, but did not hold when rumor circulated about the Street that the Federal Communications Commission would make its report to Congress this afternoon. It develops that the report is not a commission document but rather the opinion of one member of that body who believed that telephone rates could be reduced 25 per cent by cutting costs. The Walker report does not appear to be as bearish on the Bell System as the stock market has been fearing it might be.

Investment Trusts.

It has become the popular thing to explain market actions by bringing in the investment trusts whether they are actually an influence or not. Rallies from the rapid downward movement of last fall, it will be recalled, were attributed to investment trust buying, but inquiries set this down as just wishful thinking. Earlier this week the trusts were blamed for some of the market's weakness. Today, when things looked brighter in the early trading, the story was that the influence of this powerful class of investors was being brought to bear. That remains to be seen. The fact is that the trusts seldom act in unison. Each forms its own judgment and acts independently of the rest. The quarterly reports reveal a divergence of opinion among them, some selling while others buy.

Edison-Steam.

Now that the Consolidated Edison offer to exchange its preferred for New York Steam senior shares has expired, without any prospect of a renewal, it will be interesting to watch what happens to the 3 per cent that failed to come in. The Edison structure is studded with little annoying minority interests. A while back it seemed like a fair gamble for the Steam stockholders to hold out and make Edison pay to eliminate their nuisance value. That was before any question about a merger was raised. Now it seems that Edison intends to let the Steam unit stand as it is until the city changes its policy on taxing transfers of assets or until court action has removed that penalty. The Steam dissenters may wait a long while for a settlement. Meanwhile they will be receiving no income and will have a security not readily marketable. The assenters are getting a $5 dividend on their newly acquired Edison preferred.

Brokers' Views.

"April 1 will be a good day to get by on rails. After that earnings should get some benefit from higher rates as well as the normal seasonal rise in the traffic curve."—Harris, Upham & Co. "We cannot help but feel that rampant bearishness is being overdone at the moment, and that temporarily there should be some support very close by for the current market."—Lamborn, Hutchings & Co. "The threat from such potential selling sources (investment trusts and foreigners) is increased the further the decline progresses and this lessens the possibility of anything more than momentary interruption of the major downward price trend."—Shields & Co. "Both level at which effective resistance will be found and the manner in which the decline will culminate remain in doubt."—Fenner & Beane.

More Wires.

As far as the Western Union and Postal Telegraph managements are concerned, President Roosevelt may use any name he wants to describe the flood of telegrams against the reorganization bill.

Six Billion Lost.

The 220 stocks included in the Sun's monthly compilation lost more than $6,000,000,000 in market value during March, a break of 24.1 per cent. That was the most severe decline of any month in several years. Every one of the 24 groups lost ground, with railroad equipments bearing the brunt of a 38.4 per cent shrinkage. Twenty railroads declined $553,000,000, or 35 per cent, while paper products were off 34.8 per cent. Shoe and leather stocks held up best, dipping only 10.1 per cent. Tobaccos were off 13.1 per cent and food products 16.5 per cent.

The Old Guard.

The old guard probably will have a hand in the future management of the stock exchange, but at the moment there is a strong sentiment against having any of them on the board of governors. The Whitney affair has made the majority of the nominating committee firm against the guard in any official capacity. While it is generally conceded that experienced heads will be needed under the new scheme, it would be just as effective to have them function as committee members.

Bank Earnings.

The first bank earnings figures published for the first quarter made a rather mixed showing. One or two compared quite favorably with a year ago and the margin over dividends continued to be substantial. In other respects the showing was not good, one bank covering its dividend with a margin of half a cent a share. Banks pay their expenses largely by the month and collect their income mostly by the day. In this connection it should be recalled that the first quarter comprised 90 days of earnings, whereas the second quarter will have 91 days, while the third and fourth quarters will have 92 days each. The future is beclouded at the moment by rapidly falling loan figures and by shrinking values of bank-owned bonds. The third rather than the first or second quarter is the worst of the year for banks.

U. S. Rubber Co. Sells Big Issue Privately

New York, April 1 (AP).—The United States Rubber Co., one of the leading rubber manufacturing and producing combinations, has arranged a private sale of $45,000,000 in 4¼ first mortgage bonds maturing July 1, 1958. Proceeds will be applied to the refunding of $50,000,000 in 5 per cent bonds, due July 1.

The prospective purchasers of the bonds were reported to be large insurance companies. The issue is part of a recapitalization plan approved by stockholders in a special meeting yesterday.

Slack Export Demand Halts Rise in Wheat

Prices in Early Trading Advance With Upturn at Liverpool.

By the Associated Press.

Chicago, April 1.—Responsive to unexpected upturns of Liverpool quotations and New York securities, Chicago's wheat market today rose 1⅛ cents, but failed to retain more than fractional gains.

Disappointing smallness of North American wheat export business largely counterbalanced encouraging effects both of stock market advances and of Liverpool wheat price bulges. Overseas purchases of North American wheat today totaled but 300,000 to 400,000 bushels, and consisted mostly of low-grade Canadian wheat.

At the close, Chicago wheat futures were ¼@¾ above yesterday's finish, May 85¾@85⅞, July 81¾@81⅞; corn ⅜ to 1 cent up, May 61½@61⅝, July 62⅛@62¼; oats ⅛@¼ off; rye unchanged to ¼ lower, and provisions varying from 2 cents setback to 12 cents advance.

Futures Price Range.

Wheat—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
May	85⅞	86⅝	85⅝	85⅞
July	81⅞	82⅝	81⅝	81⅞
September	82¾	83	82⅜	82⅝
Corn—				
May	60¾	61⅝	60¾	61⅜
July	62	62⅝	61⅞	62¼
September	62¾	62⅞	62⅝	62¾
Oats—				
May	29¾	29⅞	29¾	29⅝
July	28	28⅛	27⅞	27⅞
September	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛
Soy beans—				
May	99⅛	....	....	99⅛
July	....	....	....	97⅜
October	....	....	....	93⅜
Rye—				
May	64⅜	64⅞	64⅛	64¼
July	62½	62⅞	62¾	62¼
September	61⅝	62⅛	61⅝	61⅛
Lard—				
May	8.00	8.02	7.90	7.95
July	8.25	8.25	8.10	8.20
September	8.50	8.50	8.35	8.40
October	8.45	8.47	8.40	8.47

Cash Grain Prices.

WHEAT—No. 2 hard, 92@93; No. 3 mixed, 87¼.

CORN—No. 3 mixed, 58⅛@58½; No. 2 yellow, 61@61¾; No. 3 white, 58¾@60.

OATS—No. 2 mixed, 31½; No. 2 white, 32½@33.

SOY BEANS—No. 2 yellow, 99.

BARLEY—Feed, 40@60 nominal; malting, 68@90 nominal.

TIMOTHY SEED—2.50@3.50.

RED CLOVER—32.00@37.00.

SWEET CLOVER—10.00@10.50.

Jones & Laughlin Open Office in Baltimore

Pittsburgh, April 1.—The opening of a new district sales office in Baltimore, the appointment of three general managers of sales, together with several promotions and new appointments in the corporation's district sales office, effective April 1, were announced today by Lewis M. Parsons, vice president and general manager of sales of the Jones & Laughlin Steel Corporation.

The new district sales office in Baltimore will be in the Baltimore Trust Building and will be in charge of V. A. Jevon as district sales manager. Mr. Jevon has been assistant manager of sales since 1933 in the Baltimore office of the Bethlehem Steel Co.

Money Markets

Foreign Exchange.

New York, April 1 (AP).—Closing rates follow. Great Britain in dollars, others in cents.

Great Britain demand, 4.96½; cables, 4.96½; 60-day bills, 4.95⅞.
France demand, 3.07; cables, 3.07.

Demand Rates.

Italy	5.26½	Czecho-vakia	3.49¾
Belgium	16.87	Yugoslavia	2.35
Germany—		Hungary	19.90
Free	40.16	Rumania	.75
Registered	19.65	*Argentina	33.10
Travel	24.25	*Brazil (free)	5.90
Holland	55.37	Tokyo	28.98
Norway	24.95	Shanghai	25.85
Sweden	25.20	Hongkong	30.57
Denmark	22.17	*Mexico City	22.25
Finland	2.20	Montreal in	
Switzerland	22.93	New York	99.46⅞
Portugal	4.51½	New York in	
Greece	.91½	Montreal	100.53⅛
Poland	18.92		

*Nominal.

New York.

Bar silver, 42¾; unchanged.

London.

Money ½ per cent. Discount rates: Short and 3-month bills ⅝ per cent. Bar gold, 140s 1½d; unchanged. (Equivalent $34.76.) Bar silver, 19d. up ⅛. (Equivalent 42.45 cents.)

Paris.

In the bourse 3 per cent rentes were 69.30; 4½s "A," 70.20; 4½s, 1937, 110.25.

Treasury Certificates.

(Reported by Smith, Barney & Co.)

Rate	Maturity	Bid	Offer
2⅞	June 15, 1938	101 13-32	101 15-32
2½	Sept. 15, 1938	101 21-32	101 23-32
1¼	Dec. 15, 1938	101 1-32	101 3-32
1½	Mar. 15, 1939	101 9-32	101 11-32
2½	June 15, 1939	101 9-32	101 11-32
1⅝	Sept. 15, 1939	101 14-32	101 16-32
1⅝	Dec. 15, 1939	101 14-32	101 16-32
1¼	Mar. 15, 1940	101 14-32	101 16-32
1½	June 15, 1940	101 16-32	101 18-32
1½	Dec. 15, 1940	101 16-32	101 18-32
1½	Mar. 15, 1941	101 16-32	101 18-32
1⅜	June 15, 1941	101 5-32	101 7-32
1¼	Dec. 15, 1941	100 27-32	100 29-32
1¾	Mar. 15, 1942	102 10-32	102 12-32
2	Sept. 15, 1942	103 16-32	103 18-32
1¾	Dec. 15, 1942	102 18-32	102 20-32

Short-Term Securities.

(Reported by Robert C. Jones & Co., Inc.)

	Bid.	Asked.
Amer Tel & Tel 5½s 1943	113	113¼
Baldwin Loco Works 5s 1940	....	99½
Baltimore & Ohio 4½s 1939	31¾	32¾
California Packing 5s 1940	102	103
Car Clinchfield & O 5s 1938	98¾	100
Ches & Ohio Rwy 5s 1939	104½	104¾
Edison Elec Illum 4s 1939	102⅝	104
Houston Oil 5½s 1940	99½	100
Illinois Steel 4½s 1940	106¾	107
Int Tel & Tel 4½s 1939	77	78½
Lenigh Val Term Ry 5s 1941	41	89⅛
Long Island Gen 4s 1938	100.4	....
Louisville & Nash 4s 1940	100	100½
Michigan Central 4s 1940	....	97⅛
Montreal Tramway 5s 1941	97	99
NY,Chi&StL 6s Notes 1938	32	34⅛
New York Tel Co 4½s 1939	105¾	106
Penna R R Co 4s 1943	....	107
Wabash Rwy Co 5s 1939	42¼	45⅞
Warner Bros 6s 1939	63¾	64½

Baltimore Securities.

Baltimore, April 1 (AP).—Following are the sales, high, low and closing prices of stocks and bonds traded today on the Baltimore Stock Exchange:

Sales.	High.	Low.	Close.
50 Arundel	13¾	13¾	13¾
10 Cons G 5% pf A	113½	113½	113½
50 Houston Oil pf	12	12	12
200 Mar Tex Oil	2	2	2
100 Merch & Min Trans	10	10	10
133 Mt Ver Wdbry M pf	41½	41½	41½
300 New Armster Cas	8	8	8
300 Nor Am Oil	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
650 U S Fidel & Guar	9¾	9¼	9½
17000 Balt Transit 4s	16⅜	16	16⅛
1000 Fin Co Am 4s 47	94	94	94

Chicago Stocks.

(Reported by W. B. Hibbs & Co.)

	Bid.	Asked.
Yellow Taxi	7¾	9
Thomson	⅜	½
Wahl	1½	2
Butler Brothers	5½	6
National Leather	15½	16
Swift International	22	23½
Libby, McNeil & Libby	5¾	6¼
City Con com	½	....
City Con pr	½	....
Edison	8¼	....
Public Service $100 par	22⅝	25⅞
Public Service no par	63	....
Quaker com	93	96
Quaker pfd	132½	136
Borg Warner	17½	18¼
Illinois Brick	4½	5
Great Lakes Dredge & Dock	12¾	13¼
Electric Household	2¾	3
McCord	6½	7
Sangamo	15	15½
General Household	1½	1¾
Bastian Blessing	8¼	8½

Underwood & Underwood.

JAMES A. FULTON.
President, Home Life Insurance Co., will be host Monday at a luncheon for Paul F. Grove, high ranking salesman of the Vernon W. Holleman agency here.

AluminumNets $13.24 a Share

New York, April 1 (AP).—Aluminum Company of America reported today for 1937 net profit of $27,622,749 after charges, taxes and loss from retirement of preferred stock, equal to $13.24 a share on the common. This compared with $20,866,936, or $8.65 in 1936. The company's headquarters is in Pittsburgh.

American Water Works.

American Water Works & Electric Co. reported for 1937 net income of $3,878,267, equal to $1.14 a share on the common stock, compared with $4,749,846, or $1.58 a share, in 1936. The system has electric power and water properties in many States, chiefly in Ohio, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Northern Virginia and West Virginia.

Allegheny Corporation.

Cleveland, April 1.—Report of Alleghany Corporation and its wholly-owned subsidiary, Terminal Shares, Inc., for year ended December 31, 1937, shows net profit of $9,780,560 after expenses, taxes, interest, etc., but exclusive of $787 profit on sale of securities which was credited to paid-in surplus account. This compares with net loss in 1936 of $158,382, excluding $3,494 profit on sale of securities.

New Safety Record Is Set by Railroads

The railroads of the United States and Canada established a new safety record last year when they carried 450,000,000 pounds of high explosives, including dynamite, black and smokeless powder, explosive ammunition and blasting caps and large quantities of gasoline, acids and inflammable solids, without the loss of a single life, the Bureau of Explosives of the Association of American Railroads announced yesterday.

$100,000,000 Bills Offered by Treasury

The Secretary of the Treasury gives notice that tenders are invited for Treasury bills to the amount of $100,000,000, or thereabouts. They will be 91-day bills; and will be sold on a discount basis to the highest bidders.

Tenders will be received at the Federal Reserve banks or branches up to 2 p. m. on Monday. Tenders will not be received at the Treasury Department.

To Honor Salesman

Underwood & Underwood.

JAMES A. FULTON.
President, Home Life Insurance Co., will be host Monday at a luncheon for Paul F. Grove, high ranking salesman of the Vernon W. Holleman agency here.

Jobless Total Falls Slightly In Two Months

February Unemployed Are Estimated at 10,478,000.

New York, April 1.—A slight decrease in unemployment was registered between January and February, bringing the number of unemployed in the latter month to a total of 10,478,000, according to the latest estimates of the National Industrial Conference Board. Included in this total of unemployed in February are 2,521,000 workers attached to the Government emergency labor force, as represented by the WPA and the CCC.

The conference board estimates show a decline of 27,000 unemployed workers from the revised January estimate for this year. The decline in unemployment during the month was due primarily to an increase in employment in agriculture, manufacturing and construction, which more than compensated for the decline in employment in transportation, utilities and in trade, distribution and finance.

Employment in agriculture showed an increase of 83,000 between January and February; employment in manufacturing industries increased 49,000; employment in construction increased 29,000. Employment in transportation declined 19,000 between January and February; in utilities, 20,000; in trade, distribution and finance, 28,000. In all enterprise taken together there was an increase in employment between January and February of 77,000 workers.

Taking into account the increase in population, the conference board estimates that the total labor force of the country, including both employed and unemployed workers, has been increased by the addition of 5,102,000 persons since 1929 to a total of 53,390,000.

Whitney Resigns As Railroad Director

New York, April 1 (AP).—Richard Whitney, bankrupt, former president of the New York Stock Exchange, was succeeded today as a director of the Morris & Essex Railroad Co. by Ogden H. Hammond, Jersey City banker. Whitney resigned.

The Morris & Essex constitutes the major portion of the lines of the Delaware, Lakewanna & Western in New Jersey. Hammond is vice president of the First National Bank of Jersey City.

Security Averages.

Stocks.

	50 Ind.	20 RR's.	20 Util.	90 Tot'l.
Yesterday	87.7	21.2	47.2	70.8
Previous day	83.6	20.1	45.3	67.5
Week ago	92.6	21.5	48.4	74.2
Month ago	112.9	31.5	57.3	91.0
Year ago	169.9	62.7	87.5	138.9
2 years ago	145.9	52.4	90.9	121.8
High, 1937	180.3	67.5	104.7	146.3
Low, 1937	96.9	29.8	55.9	80.7
High, 1936	169.6	64.0	102.0	150.5
Low, 1936	126.2	44.0	80.3	106.4

Bonds.

	20 Ind.	20 RR's.	20 Util.	60 Tot'l.
Yesterday	74.9	50.5	87.4	70.9
Previous day	74.9	49.6	87.3	70.6
Week ago	78.5	53.1	89.9	73.6
Month ago	81.3	65.0	93.5	79.9
Year ago	92.1	95.6	102.4	98.7
2 years ago	91.8	92.6	104.9	96.4
High, 1937	95.0	101.2	106.0	100.7
Low, 1937	80.1	69.3	92.3	81.1
High, 1936	94.8	100.4	106.2	100.2
Low, 1936	90.0	84.7	103.5	93.3

(1926 average equals 100.)

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U. S. Treasury Receipts.

By the Associated Press.

The position of the Treasury on March 30:

Receipts, $167,911,784.14; expenditures, $129,501,466.76; balance, $3,145,032,368.37; customs receipts for the month, $25,512,047.92.

Receipts for the fiscal year (since July 1), $4,810,344,802.65; expenditures, $5,062,156,288.11, including $1,530,521,756.09 of emergency expenditures; excess of expenditures, $851,811,485.46; gross debt, $37,556,246,796.54, an increase of $56,708,360.74 above the previous day; gold assets, $12,794,367,936.24.

Transactions on N. Y. Bond Market

By the Associated Press.

Total bond sales yesterday, $7,936,200; previous day, $9,783,000; week ago, $7,468,650; year ago, $18,775,000; two years ago, $16,829,000. January 1 to date, $470,911,230; year ago, $1,085,854,000; two years ago, $1,161,918,000.

Range of United States Government Issues

(Sales in $1,000. Dollars and 32ds.)

1938 High.	1938 Low.	April 2 Sales.		High.	Low.	Last.	Net Change.	Closing Bid.	Closing Ask.	Yield.
106.13	105.22	40	Treasury 3⅜s, 1943-40 June	105.28	105.24	105.28	+.2	105.22	105.24	.72
107.14	106.30	2	Treasury 3⅜s, 1943-41 Mch	107.1	106.31	107.1	—.1	106.31	107.6	.90
107.24	107.4	4	Treasury 3¼s, 1941	107.11	107.8	107.8	....	107.6	107.7	1.02
108.19	107.18	58	Treasury 3¼s, 1947-43	108.3	107.28	108.3	—.6	108.2	108.3	1.73
108.15	107.2	5	Treasury 3¼s, 1945-43	107.18	107.14	107.14	—.3	107.15	107.18	1.80
107	107	27	Treasury 3¼s, 1946-44	107.15	107.7	107.10	....	107.7	107.10	1.95
104.31	103.25	104	Treasury 4s, 1954-44	111.31	111.28	111.28	—.8	111.27	111.28	2.09
103.27	102.14	25	Treasury 2½s, 1947-45	104.3	103.25	103.26	—.6	103.27	103.29	2.17
111.27	110.8	120	Treasury 3⅜s, 1956-46	103.4	103.4	103.4	—.3	103.1	103.4	2.06
106.11	105.4	37	Treasury 3s, 1948-46	110.17	110.8	110.17	—.3	110.16	110.17	2.29
107.4	105.28	22	Treasury 3¼s, 1949-46	105.8	105.4	105.4	—.5	105.3	105.5	2.30
117.27	116.8	110	Treasury 4¼s, 1952-47	106.8	105.30	105.30	—.4	105.29	106	2.31
102.30	101.29	50	Treasury 2¾s, 1951-48	116.15	116.8	116.14	—.6	116.14	116.16	2.31
101.23	101	25	Treasury 2½s, 1948	102	101.29	101.29	—.3	101.29	101.30	2.52
106.24	105.19	76	Treasury 3½s, 1952-49	101.2	101.2	101.2	+.2	100.29	101	2.39
100.14	99.18	148	Treasury 2½s, 1953-49	105.24	105.19	105.19	—.7	105.19	105.27	2.54
102.2	100.26	*81	Treasury 2¾s, 1954-51	99.25	99.18	99.20	....	99.18	99.20	2.53
105.1	103.28	86	Treasury 3s, 1955-51	101.4	100.26	100.26	—.4	100.26	100.30	2.66
102.27	101.25	27	Treasury 2½s, 1960-55	104.1	103.29	103.29	—.3	103.26	103.28	2.65
101.27	100.16	16	Treasury 2¾s, 1959-56	102	101.26	101.29	—.4	101.24	101.28	2.73
104.12	103.9	27	Federal Farm Mtg 3s, 1947-42	100.21	100.16	100.16	—.1	100.16	100.18	2.71
102.14	101.13	5	Federal Farm Mtg 3s, 1949-44	104	103.28	104	+.8	103.28	104.10	1.81
102.8	101.5	16	Home Own Ln 2¾s, 1949-39	103.15	103.15	103.15	+.6	103.4	103.8	2.42
104.15	103.11	17	Home Own Ln 2¼s, 1944-42	101.15	101.15	101.15	+.2	101.6	101.17	2.69
			Home Own Ln 3s, 1952-44	103.16	103.11	103.11	—.4	103.9	103.15	2.38

Sales in thousands.	High	Low	Close
CORPORATION BONDS.			
A			
7 Alleghany 5 '44	49	47½	49
2 Alleghany 5 '49	45	45	45
28 †Alleghany 5 '50 st	20	19½	19½
33 Allis Chalm 4 '52	97⅜	96⅜	97⅜
26 Am&For P 5 2030	41	40	41
3 AmIGChem 5½ '49	99¼	99⅛	99¼
60 Am T & T 3½ '43	112⅞	112⅜	112⅝
76 Am T&T 3½ '66	100	99⅜	99⅜
36 Anaconda C 4½ '50	103⅛	103	103
41 Arm Del 4 '55	90¼	89⅞	90
72 AT&SF 4 '95	100⅜	100	100⅛
1 AT&SF cv 4½ '48	90½	90½	90½
2 A C Line 1st 4 '52	71½	71½	71½
B			
10 B&O rfg 6 '95	19⅞	18½	19⅞
29 B&O 5 '96 F	18½	17½	18½
124 B&O cv 4½ '60	13¼	12	13⅛
9 B&O 4 '48	41¾	40	41¾
6 Bell TPa 5 '48 B	116¾	116½	116⅝
86 Beth Stl 3½ '52	83	82	82
24 Boston&Me 5 '67	24½	24	24¼
2 Buf R&P 4½ '57	17⅞	17	17
C			
1 Can Nat Ry 4½ '56	113	113	113
8 Can Pac 4½ '60	88	87½	87½
6 Can Pac 4 perp	74	74	74
4 Cen Ill E & G 5 '51	91¾	90	91
3 Cen N Y Pow 3¾ '62	102½	102½	102½
1 Cen Pac 5 '60	40¾	40¾	40¾
5 Certain-td 5½ '48	49¼	49	49
5 C & O 3½ '96 D	85½	85½	85½
4 CB&Q 3½ Ill '49	95¼	95¼	95¼
3 †Chi & E Ill 5 '51	9¾	9¼	9¼
3 †Chic Gt West 4 '59	16¼	15¾	16¼
50 †CMSP & Pac 5 '75	8½	7½	8
228 †CMSP&P ad 5 2000	2⅝	2¼	2¾
32 †Chi&NW cv 4¾ '49	4	3¾	3¾
5 †C R I&P4½ '52A	6¼	6¼	6¼
3 †CRI&P rfg 4 '34	6

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press.

Total stock sales yesterday, 859,220 shares; previous day, 1,271,030; week ago, 1,677,340; year ago, 1,637,930; two years ago, 1,362,770; January 1 to date, 62,839,390; year ago, 162,114,898; two years ago, 184,548,365.

1938 High	1938 Low	Name and Dividend Rate	Sales—Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
		A					
45	36½	Abbott Lab (1.60a)	1	36½	36½	36½	.....
56	32	Acme Stl (2)	2	32	32	32	+ 1½
10⅜	6¼	Adams Exp	7	7⅛	6¾	7⅛	+ ⅜
3	1⅛	Advance Rumely	8	1¾	1¾	1¾	+ ⅛
68¼	40¼	Air Reduction (1a)	6	43	41⅝	43	+ 2¾
13⅝	8¾	Alaska Juneau (.60a)	22	9⅛	9	9	+ ¼
1⅛	⅞	Alleghany Corp	8	1⅛	⅞	1	+ ⅛
17⅞	8	Alleghany pf $30 ww	4	7½	6¾	7	+ ½
17¼	5	Alleghany pf $40 ww	1	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	+ ⅛
17⅛	8	Alleghany pr pf	1	9	9	9	+ 1
91	11⅛	Allegheny Steel	8	12½	12	12½	+ ¾
9¾	4½	Allen Industries	3	5¼	4¾	5¼	+ ⅛
176½	124	Al Chem & Dye (6)	21	128¼	127	128	+ 3
14⅜	8¾	Allied Mills	4	9¼	9	9	.....
9⅜	4½	Allied Strs	21	5½	4¾	5⅛	+ ⅜
61¾	34¼	Allis-Ch Mfg (⅞e)	55	37¼	35¾	37¼	+ 2¼
15¼	11¼	Alpha P Cem (1)	1	11¼	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
76¼	50	Amerada Corp (2)	2	58	58	58	.....
66	49	Am Ar Ch Del (1¼e)	3	50¼	50	50¼	+ ¼
15	10¼	Am Bank Note (½e)	4	11	11	11	+ ¼
43	23¼	Am Brake Shoe (⅛e)	2	25	24⅞	25	+ 1⅜
125	116	†Am Br Shoe pf (5¼)	20	116	116	116	.....
79½	70¾	Am Can (4)	4	79	78	78¼	+ 2½
27	12⅜	Am Car & Fdy	9	14¾	14⅜	14½	+ ⅛
50	27	Am Car & F pf	1	30	30	30	+ 3
17⅝	9½	Am Ch & Cable (⅛e)	9	10⅞	10	10⅛	+ 1⅛
8¼	4½	Am Colortype	6	5	5	5	+ ⅛
13¾	9	Am Comi Alco	1	9½	9½	9½	.....
16⅜	8¼	Am Crystal Sug (⅜e)	8	9	8¼	8½	+ ⅛
4¾	2	Am Encaus Tiling	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	+ ⅛
4⅜	2¼	Am & For Pow	6	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	+ ⅛
19¾	2	Am & F P $6 pf	2	12	12	12	.....
25½	13¼	Am & F P $7 pf	1	14¼	14¼	14¼	+ ⅛
11⅝	5¼	Am & F P 2 pf	1	5½	5½	5½	.....
12	7	Am-Hawaii SS (1)	6	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	— ⅛
4⅜	2	Am Hide & Leather	6	2⅜	2¼	2¼	+ ⅛
37⅜	30¾	Am Home Pr (2.40)	2	32½	32	32½	+ ⅛
18	5⅛	Am Ice pf (½e)	1	14	14	14	.....
7⅞	4⅛	Am International	5	5	4⅞	5	+ ⅛
23⅛	12⅜	Am Locomotive	8	14	13	13½	+ 1
62	45	Am Locomot pf	1	45	45	45	.....
12	10	Am M & Fdy (.20e)	5	10¾	10¼	10¾	.....
5¼	2⅜	Am M & Met	1	2½	2½	2½	+ ⅛
105½	23	Am Metal (3g)	10	26	24⅞	24⅞	+ ⅞
29	20	†Am News Co (¼e)	20	22½	22½	22½	+ 1½
7⅞	3¼	Am Pow & Lt	20	3¾	3⅜	3⅜	+ ⅛
49	19	Am P&L $6 pf (1¾k)	23	19	19	20½	+ 1⅛
33	16½	Am P&L $5 pf (.9334k)	3	18¼	17	18¼	+ 1⅜
14½	9	Am Rad & St S (.60)	7	10	9½	9½	.....
22⅞	13½	Am Roll Mill	14	14¾	14¼	14⅝	+ ⅜
78	58	Am Roll Mill pf (4½)	2	61½	61¼	61½	+ 2
8⅛	4⅛	Am Seating	2	8⅛	8⅛	8⅜	+ 1
35½	22¾	Am Ship Bldg (2)	1	40	24	22¾	23	.....
56¾	3¼	Am Smelt & R (1¼e)	47	31⅜	30½	31½	+ 2¼
34¾	15⅜	Am Stl Fdrs (¼e)	25	18⅝	18	18⅜	+ 1⅛
11¾	6⅜	Am Stores	2	7	6⅞	7	.....
117¼	101⅜	Am Sugar pf (7)	1	102	102	102	.....
149¾	111	Am Tel & Tel (9)	90	114¾	111	112¾	+ 1⅜
71	58	Am Tobacco (3)	4	60	58½	60	+ 2
73¾	58¾	Am Tob B (3)	9	62½	61	62¼	+ 3
139	130	Am Tob pf (6)	1	131	130	131	+ 3
7⅞	3⅞	Am Type Fdrs	9	4⅛	3½	4⅛	+ ⅜
13½	6	Am Wat Wks	18	6⅞	6⅝	6⅝	+ ⅜
8¾	3¼	Am Woolen	2	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	+ ⅛
33¾	23¾	Am Wool pf	14	25	24½	24½	+ ⅜
4	1⅜	Amer Zinc L&S	30	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	+ ⅛
36¾	21⅜	Anaconda (⅛e)	167	24¾	23¼	23⅞	+ 1½
80	29	Anacon W & C	1	30	30	30	+ 1
18	10¾	Anchor Hock Gl (.15e)	6	12	11⅜	11½	+ ⅜
30½	20	Arch-Dan-M (½e)	7	21	20	20	— 1
87	82	Armour Del pf (7)	1	82	82	82	.....
6¾	3⅜	Arm Ill pr	29	4	3⅞	4	.....
42	28¼	Arm Ill pr pf	1	31	31	31	+ 1
39	24½	Armstrong Cork (⅛e)	6	27	26½	26½	+ 1
7½	5⅛	Arnold Const (⅜e)	2	5½	5½	5½	.....
5¼	2½	Artloom Corp	2	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	+ ⅛
4	1¾	Asso Dry Goods	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
42	22¼	Atch T & S F (2g)	27	25¼	23½	24½	+ 2¼
72	43⅞	Atch T & S F pf (5)	17	45	44	44	+ 1⅛
27⅜	14	Atl Coast Line (11½g)	7	13⅜	14⅜	15½	+ 1½
24	18⅛	Atl Refining (1)	33	18¼	18	18¼	+ ⅜
107	104¼	Atl Refining pf (4)	1	105	105	105	.....
7⅜	5¾	Atlas Corp (.80)	4	6¼	6	6½	+ ⅛
48	39	Atlas Corp pf (3)	2	39½	39½	39½	— ¼
46	38	Atlas Pow (½e)	1	38	38	38	.....
119	108	†Atlas Pow pf (5)	20	105½	105¼	105¼	.....
7¾	4½	Atlas Tack	1	4¾	4½	4½	— ¼
3¼	2	Aust Nichols	2	2	2	2	.....
12½	12¼	†Aust Nich pr A	70	14	12¾	14	+ 1¼
4¾	2½	Aviation Corp	10	2¾	2½	2¾	+ ¼
		B					
10⅜	5	Bald Loco ct	49	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	+ ⅛
10½	4	Balt & Ohio	38	4¾	4¼	4⅜	+ ⅛
13¾	5½	Balt & Ohio pf	6	6½	6½	6½	+ ⅜
16	12⅛	Barber Co	8	13	12⅝	12⅞	+ ⅜
16⅜	10½	Barnsdall Oil (1)	19	11⅜	10¾	11⅜	+ ⅛
12⅜	6	Bayuk Cigar (.18¾e)	4	9⅛	9	9⅛	+ ⅛
115	110	†Bayuk 1 pf (7)	.50	110½	110	110	.....
19⅛	8⅜	Bendix Aviat	22	9⅜	8⅞	9½	+ ⅜
18	15¼	Benef Ind Ln (.45e)	9	15¾	15¼	15¼	.....
40½	26⅝	Best & Co (2½a)	4	27½	26⅞	27¼	+ ⅜
65	40	Beth Steel	113	44	42¾	44	+ 2⅜
98½	75	Beth Steel 7% pf (7)	1	76	76	76	+ 1
18	18	Bigelow-Sanf	1	18	18	18	.....
15½	10½	Blaw-Knox	9	11	10¼	10⅜	+ ⅛
36	20¼	Boeing Airplane	71	23½	22¼	22⅞	+ 1⅜
36	18⅞	Bohn Al & Brass	4	17¾	17¼	17¾	+ 1¾
92½	62½	†Bon Ami A (2e)	10	83	83	83	+ ⅞
13⅞	9⅝	Bond Stra (.20e)	1	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝	.....
19⅜	15⅜	Borden Co (1.60)	24	16¼	16	16½	+ ⅛
28⅜	16½	Borg-Warner	15	18⅜	17¼	17½	+ ⅛
4¾	2	Boston & Maine	2	2	2	2	.....
22½	14	Bower Roll Bear (⅛e)	1	14	14	14	.....
10⅞	6⅜	Bridgeport Brass	11	6¼	5⅝	6⅛	+ ⅜
36½	12¾	Briggs Mfg	38	15¼	14	15¾	— 2
34	28½	Bristol-Myers (2.40)	1	28½	28½	28½	— ⅛
2¾	1⅛	Bklyn & Qu Trans	2	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
3⅜	3⅜	Bklyn & Q Trans pf	4	4	4	4	+ ¼
3⅜	3⅜	Bklyn-Man Tr	11	6½	6⅛	6½	+ ⅜
37	16¾	Bklyn-M Tr pf (6)	2	17¼	17¼	17¼	+ ⅛
21½	10½	Bklyn Un Gas	1	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	+ ⅜
41	35	Brown Shoe (3)	23	37	36¼	37	+ ⅛
16	6½	Brunswick-Balke	6	6	6	6	+ ⅛
9¾	5⅛	Bucyrus-Erie	7	6¼	6	6¼	+ ⅜
75¼	75¼	†Bucy-Erie 7% pf (7)	.80	75¼	75¼	75¼	.....
3¼	2	Budd Mfg	18	3⅞	3½	3⅝	+ ⅛
64½	25	†Budd Mfg pf	2.30	28½	27½	28½	+ 1⅞
3	3	Budd Wheel	4	3½	3	3½	+ ⅛
32¼	16⅛	Bulova Watch (4)	2	17¾	17½	17¾	+ ¼
20¼	14½	Burr Add Mach (.30e)	1	15	14⅝	14⅝	+ ⅛
16	6¾	†Bush Term Bldg pf ct.	1.10	8⅜	8	8⅜	.....
8¾	5¾	Butler Bros (.60)	2	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞	+ ⅛
22	16⅜	Butler Bros pf (1½)	2	17¼	16¾	17¼	+ ⅜
3¼	2⅜	Butte Cop & Zinc	6	3	2¾	2¾	+ ⅛
11¾	6	Byers (A M) Co	3	6¾	6¼	6¼	+ ⅛
		C					
24¼	15½	Calif Packing (1½a)	6	16⅞	16½	16⅞	+ ⅜
2¼	1	Callahan Z-Lead	24	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	+ ⅛
16¼	8¼	Calumet & Hec	24	9¼	8¾	9	+ ⅛
15⅜	9⅜	Campbell Wyant (1)	5	10	9⅜	10	+ ⅛
19	12⅜	Can Dry G Ale	24	13⅜	13	13¼	+ ⅜
61	5	Canad Pacific	52	5⅝	5	5⅝	+ ⅜
36	29	Cannon Mills (1e)	1	29⅞	29½	29⅞	— 1
7	4½	Capital Ad A	1	5	5	5	+ ⅛
18	13	Carpenter Stl (.10e)	1	13	13	13	.....
3	2½	Carriers & Gen (.05e)	1	3	3	3	+ ⅛
67½	62½	Case (J I) Co	4	68	66	68	+ 3½
108¾	104½	†Case (J I) pf (7)	10	100	100	100	.....
55½	29¾	Caterpil Tractor (½e)	15	31¼	30⅞	31¼	+ 1⅜
18⅞	9	Celanese Corp	10	10	9⅝	10	+ ⅛
28	20	Cent Aguirre (1½)	8	21	21	21	+ 1
4¼	2	Cent Foundry	4	2¼	2¼	2¼	+ ⅛
8¼	3¼	Century Rib M (.10e)	1	3¼	3¼	3¼	.....
46¼	26¼	Cerro de Pas (1e)	26	30⅝	29¾	29¾	+ 1¼
3⅞	2⅛	Certain-teed Prod	7	5⅛	5	5⅛	+ ⅛
31½	18⅜	Champ Pap & F (¼e)	1	20	20	20	+ 1¼
38¼	23½	Ches & Ohio (1¼e)	41	25	24	25	+ 1½
48½	27½	Chic Corp	1	29¼	29¼	29¼	+ 2¼
13½	1½	Chi & E Ill	2	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	+ ⅛
6¾	¾	Chi & N West	5	⅞	¾	¾	.....
19½	2	Chi & N West pf	3	2¾	2	2¾	+ ⅜
4	⅛	Chi Grt West	1	⅛	⅛	⅛	.....
18⅛	2⅜	Chi Grt W pf	1	2½	2½	2½	.....
32	8⅞	Chi Mail Or (¼e)	1	9	9	9	.....
3¼	⅛	Chi M St P & P	5	⅛	⅛	⅛	.....
7½	⅛	Chi M St P & P pf	11	⅛	⅛	⅛	.....
33	6¾	Chi Pneu Tool	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	+ ⅛
41	22	Chi Pneu T cv pf (3)	1	23	23	23	.....
3¾	⅝	Chi Rk Is & Pac	1	¾	¾	¾	+ ⅛
8¾	7	C R I & Pac 6% pf	2	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
16⅜	1½	C R I & Pac 7% pf	1	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
15⅞	3	Childs Co	2	4	4	4	.....
135	38⅝	Chrysler Corp	162	39½	38½	39⅜	+ 2⅛
21⅜	10	City Ice & Fuel (.40e)	6	10½	10	10	.....
61¾	59	†City I & F pf (6½)	.10	60¼	60¼	60¼	+ ⅛
10⅝	2	City Stores	1	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	.....
41	32½	Climax Molyb (.30e)	34	33¼	34	34	+ ⅛
15½	10½	Cluett Peabody (.40e)	1	11	11	11	.....
11⅞	7⅛	Colgate-Palm-P	5	7¾	7½	7¾	.....
95½	83½	Colgate-Palm-P pf (6)	.1	83½	83½	83½	— 8½
27⅜	13¼	Collins & Aik (¼e)	12	15½	14½	15½	+ 2¼
8¾	3¼	†Col & South	10	4	4	4	+ ¼
20	4	†Col & South 2 pf	40	4	4	4	— 1½
20	9½	Col Fuel & Iron	3	10	10	10	+ ⅛
22¼	13½	Colum Br cast A (.40e)	2	14½	14	14½	+ ⅛
9¾	5⅛	Colum G & E (.45g)	48	8⅞	5½	5⅞	+ ⅛
15½	9	Colum Pict vtc (1)	7	9¾	9¼	9¾	+ ⅜
34	27½	Colum Pict pf (2¾)	1	27½	27½	27½	— 1
98	83¾	Colum Carbon	5	84	83¾	84	.....
38¾	23	Comi Credit	12	24¾	23⅞	24¾	+ 1⅜
44¾	31¼	Comi Inv Tr (4)	15	32¼	31½	31½	.....
19	5⅞	Comi Solvents (.60)	6	6	6	6¼	+ ⅛
2¼	1	Comwlth & Sou	35	1⅛	1	1	.....
44½	25	Com & South pf (1½k)	3	28	27½	28	+ 2½
27⅜	20½	Comwlth Edis (1¾)	8	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜	+ ⅛
7¼	3⅞	Conde Nast	1	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	— ⅛
24¼	15	Congoleum-Nairn (¼e)	5	16½	15⅝	16½	+ 1
19½	11	Consol Aircr	14	12⅜	11¾	12½	+ 1
8	4¼	Consol Cigar (⅜e)	1	5	5	5	.....
68	55	†Consol Cigar pf (7)	.30	58	58	58	— 1
80	71	†Con Cig pr pf (6½)	2.20	73	72	72	— 4¼
25⅞	17⅜	Cons Edison (½e)	47	18¾	17¾	18¾	+ ⅜
96¼	90	Cons Edison pf (5)	.10	90½	90¼	90½	+ ⅛
1⅞	1	Consol Film Ind	2	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	.....
4½	1⅜	Consol Film Ind pf (¼k)	1	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	+ ⅛
10½	7	Consol Oil (.80)	52	7¼	7	7¼	+ ⅛
7½	2⅜	Consol R R Cuba pf	2	3	3	3	.....
5⅜	2¼	Consoln Coal	1	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	+ ⅛
16⅜	10	Container Corp (1.20)	12	10⅝	10½	10⅝	+ ⅜
16½	6¾	Cont Bak A	2	9½	9½	9½	+ ⅜
2¾	1¼	Cont Bak B	25	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	+ ⅛
45⅞	36⅛	Cont Can (½e)	8	38¾	37¾	38	+ ⅛
32	21¼	Cont Ins (1.60a)	7	23½	22¾	23	+ 1⅛
1¾	1	Cont Motors	6	1	1	1	.....
34⅜	21¼	Cont Oil Del (¼e)	32	23¾	22½	23¾	+ 2
56	40	†Corn Exchange (3)	3.60	40½	40	40½	+ ⅜
65½	53	Corn Products (3)	XD...	7	56	53	56	+ 3¼
2	2	Cotr Inc	2	3¼	3¼	3¼	+ ⅛
29¼	19	Crane Co	24	25	24	24	+ ⅛
10½	5¼	Crosley Radio	1	6	6	6	+ ⅜
39⅞	22¼	Crown Cork & S (½e)	5	24½	23⅞	23⅞	+ 1⅛
33⅜	25½	Cro Cork pf xw (2¼)	2	25½	25½	25½	— ¾
12¾	7½	Crown Zellerbach (⅛e)	15	8	7¾	8	+ ⅛
44¾	19¼	Crucible Steel	13	22⅜	21¼	22⅜	+ 2⅜
6¼	3½	†Cuba R R pf	40	5½	5½	5½	.....
5⅜	3	Cuban-Am Sugar	9	3¾	3	3	.....
87	60	†Cuban-Am S pf	10	60¼	60¼	60¼	— 2¾
7¼	4⅜	Curtis Publishg	8	4¾	4¾	4¾	.....
48½	39	Curtis Pub pf (2k)	2	40½	40	40½	+ ⅛
3¼	1¼	Curtiss-Wright	49	3¾	3½	3½	+ ⅛
18¾	12¾	Curtiss-Wr A	38	14½	13¾	14¼	+ ⅛
14¼	13¼	Cutler-Hammer	8	15½	15	15½	+ ⅛
		D					
7	6¼	Davison Chem	1	6½	6½	6½	— ⅛
82¼	17¾	Deere & Co	61	19¼	18⅜	19¼	+ 1⅜
25	19¾	Deere & Co pf (1.40)	7	20	19⅞	20	+ ⅛
15½	9	Delaw-Wem-Gil (.20e)	2	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	+ ⅛
18⅝	7½	Del & Hudson	1	8⅝	7¾	8¼	+ ⅛
8¾	4	Del Lack & West	4	4¾	4¾	4¾	.....
2¼	1	Den & Rio G W pf	1	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
108	76	Detroit Edison (3e)	1	78	78	78	+ 2
39½	25	†Devoe & Ray A (3)	.40	27½	26⅛	27½	+ 1½
25	19¾	Diamond Match (½e)	7	22	21¼	21¾	+ ¼
35½	31½	Diam Match pf (1½)	3	35	35	35	.....
9⅛	8	Diam T Motor (1)	1	5¼	5¼	5¼	+ ⅛
16	11	Distil Corp-Seag (½e)	9	13	12½	12¾	+ ⅞
20½	12	Doehler Die Cas (.20e)	5	15	14½	14½	+ 1¼
60¾	47¾	Dome Mines (2e)	14	48½	47¾	47¾	+ ⅜
12¾	4⅞	Dominion Stores	3	5	5	5	+ ⅛
48½	31	Douglas Aircraft	1	34¾	33½	34½	+ 1⅛
12¼	6	Dresser Mfg B (.75)	2	7	6¾	7	.....
120¾	90½	du Pont de N (½e)	38	97½	95½	97½	+ 3½
113¼	109¼	du Pont pf (4½)	2	109¾	109½	109¾	— ⅛

Dow-Jones Averages

By the United Press.

New York, April 1.

Stocks—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net ch.
30 industrials	101.72	103.37	100.95	103.02	+4.07
20 rails	19.48	19.93	19.35	19.81	+0.81
20 utilities	15.63	16.00	15.40	15.86	+0.72
70 stocks	31.97	32.56	31.70	32.42	+1.32

Transactions in stocks used in averages today:

Industrials	151,700
Rails	52,200
Utilities	50,300
Total	254,200

Commodities Range

	Yester-day.	Prev. day.	Week ago.	Month ago.	Year ago.
Cotton, New York (May)	8.57	8.63	8.65	9.10	14.57
Wheat, Chicago (May)	85⅝	85⅝	85⅞	93⅝	1.41⅝
Corn, Chicago (May)	61 ¼	60⅝	60⅝	59¼	1.31⅝
Oats, Chicago (May)	29⅝	29⅝	30¼	31	48⅛
Cattle, choice steers, Balto	8.90	8.90	8.75	8.85	10.95
Hogs, choice, Baltimore	9.10	9.10	9.60	10.00	10.65
Lambs, choice, Baltimore	9.75	9.75	11.50	9.25	11.50
Eggs, special, New York	23.50	23.50	24.00	23.75	28.75
Butter, creamery, New York	30.00	30.00	30.25	30.75	35.25
Flour, New York	5.50	5.50	5.40	6.00	8.90
Coffee, New York	6 ⅞	6 ⅞	6 ⅞	7.75	11.05
Sugar, raw, New York	3.00	3.00	2.97	3.13	3.55
Steel, bar, Pittsburgh	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.47
Rubber, New York	10.97	10.93	12.91	14.95	26.88
Iron, pig	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00
Tin	39.00	38⅝	41.30	41⅞	63.75
Copper, electrolytic	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	17.00
Gold, bar, London (s)	34.76	34.79	34.78	35.09	34.76
Silver, bar, New York	43.75	43.75	44.75	44.75	45.25
Zinc, East St. Louis	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.75	5.50
Lead, New York	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	6.95

1938 High	1938 Low	Name and Dividend Rate	Sales—Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
		E					
7½	3¼	Eastern Roll Mills	4	4	3⅝	4	+ ⅜
167	121½	Eastman Kodak (3½e)	12	126	124	126	+ 4
21⅝	10½	Eaton Mfg (¼e)	6	11½	11⅛	11⅜	+ ⅛
4¾	2	Elkhorn Schild	2	2¼	2¼	2¼	+ ⅛
4¾	2½	El & Mus Ind (.1g)	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	+ ⅛
21½	13¼	El Auto Lite (½e)	9	14⅜	13⅞	14¼	+ 1
10⅜	6	Elec Boat (.60g)	14	7	6⅝	7	+ ⅛
13⅝	6⅛	El Power & Lt	43	6⅞	6½	6⅝	+ ⅛
4	1⅛	El Pow & Lt $6 pf	8	21	20	20¼	+ 2¼
43	22⅛	El Pow & Lt pf	5	25	24	24	+ 1
31½	21¼	El Storage Bat (2)	11	25¾	25¼	25¾	+ ⅛
22¼	17	ElPaso Nat Gas (2)	2	18¼	18⅛	18¼	+ ⅛
6¼	2⅛	Eng Pub Service	5	3	2⅞	3	+ ⅛
49⅞	38½	Eng P S $5 pf (5)	1	38½	38½	38½	.....
2¾	1	Equit Off Bldg	2	1⅝	1½	1½	— ⅛
6⅜	2	Erie R R	1	2½	2½	2½	.....
9⅞	2¾	Erie 1 pf	1	3¼	3¼	3¼	.....
5¼	2⅛	Eureka V Cleaner	1	3¼	3¼	3¼	+ ⅛
10½	5¼	Evans Products	9	5¾	5¾	5¾	.....
1¾	1⅛	Exchange Buffet	1	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
		F					
11¼	3½	†Fairbanks Co pf	.30	4	4	4	+ ¼
33	19⅝	Fairbanks Morse (1)	2	21	21	21	+ 1⅜
33	26	Fajardo Sugar (1e)	2	27	27	27	.....
4⅜	2⅛	Fed Mot Truck	2	2½	2⅜	2⅜	+ ⅛
4⅜	1⅞	Fed Screw Works	1	2	2	2	.....
2	1⅛	Fed Wat Svc A	1	1¼	1⅛	1⅛	.....
4	1⅞	Fed D Strs pf (4¼)	4	69	68	68½	+ ½
33½	22½	Fid P Fire Ins (1.60a)	5	25	23	23	+ ⅜
25	16⅛	Firestone T & R (⅛e)	5	17	16¼	17	+ ⅜
34⅞	24¼	First Nat Strs (1¼e)	1	27	27	27	+ 2
18⅞	10⅞	Flintkote (1g)	16	12¾	11⅞	12¼	+ 1
29	10½	Florence Stove (½e)	2	22½	22½	22½	— 1¼
3	1¼	Follansbee Bros	1	1¾	1¾	1¾	.....
33½	18	Food Machinery (¼e)	2	18	18	18	.....
96	86	†Food Mach pf (4½)	10	87½	87½	87½	+ 1½
20½	11	Foster Wheeler	1	12¾	12¼	12

Order Your Ad Before 4 P.M. for the Big Sunday Post—Call NA. 4200

Transfers

Army Orders.

LIEUTENANT COLONELS.

Robert M. Hardaway, M. C., Denver, Colo., to Hot Springs National Park, Ark.

Terry P. Bull, D. C., Fort Myer, Va., to Washington, D. C.

MAJORS.

Collin S. Myers, Inf., Fort Benning, Ga., to Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Joel G. Holmes, O. D., Washington, D. C., to San Francisco, Calif.

Raymond R. Tourtillott, Inf., Fort Hamilton, N. Y., to Los Angeles, Calif.

Harry H. Baird, Cav., Boston, Mass., to Fort Bliss, Tex.

Thomas J. Heavey, Cav., Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to Boston, Mass.

G. Ross Rede, F. A., Fort Ethan Allen, Vt., to New Bedford, Mass.

Harry V. Hand, Inf., Columbia, Mo., to Fort Snelling, Minn.

Norris W. Osborn, O. D., Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., to Madison Barracks, N. Y.

Frederick M. Hopkins, jr., A. C., Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to Montgomery, Ala.

Clements McMullen, A. C., Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to San Antonio, Tex.

Edward M. Robbins, A. C., Montgomery, Ala., to Dayton, Ohio.

James C. Shively, A. C., Montgomery, Ala., to Dayton, Ohio.

CAPTAINS.

Earl W. Barnes, Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to Maxwell Field, Ala.

Edgar T. Selzer, A. C., Montgomery, Ala., to Mt. Clemens, Mich.

Frank Larue, Inf., Cedar Rapids, Iowa, to Fort Brady, Mich.

Navy Orders.

COMMANDERS.

Lynn N. Hart (MC), det. Nav. Sta., Guam; to Receiving Ship at San Francisco, Calif.

Stephen R. Mills (MC), det. U. S. S. California about June 30; to Bu. M. & S., Navy Dept.

Norman Roberts (MC), det. Navy Yard, Pearl Harbor, T. H., about June 1; to Nav. Hosp., San Diego, Calif.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS.

John A. Price (CC), det. Navy Yard, Phila., Pa., in May; to Office of Inspr. of Nav. Mat'l., Phila. Dist., Phila., Pa.

Fritz C. Nyland (CFC), det. Navy Yard, Mare Island, Calif., in April; to Asiatic Station.

Richard B. Blackwell (MC), det. Navy Yard, Wash., D. C., in April; to Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.

James E. Fetherston (MC), det. U. S. S. Omaha in April; to Naval Trng. Sta., Newport, R. I.

Robert L. Bartle Miller (MC), det. Nav. Hosp., Puget Sound, Wash., in March or April; to Nav. Torp. Sta., Keyport, Wash.

John T. O'Connell (MC), det. Nav. Hosp., San Diego, Calif., in March; to Nav. Dispensary, Long Beach, Calif.

Roscoe L. Bowman, det. Bu. Nav., Navy Dept., in April; to duty as C. O., VCS-4 (U. S. S. Northampton).

David H. Clark, det. Naval Academy in May; to Bu. Engr., Navy Dept.

Adrian G. Rinn, jr., det. Bu. Aero., Navy Dept., about June 1; to U. S. S. Wright as nav. officer.

William D. Sample, det. Bu. Aero., Navy Dept., about May 27; to U. S. S. Ranger as nav. officer.

Arnold E. True, det. 12th Nav. Dist. in April; to instn., Nav. War College, Newport.

LIEUTENANTS.

Leland J. Belding (MC), det. Naval Academy abt. April 18; to 3d Naval Dist., New York, N. Y.

James C. Neff (MC), det. U. S. S. Wyoming abt. April 10; to Naval Academy.

Lewis R. Miller, det. U. S. S. Wasmuth abt. June 11; to Navy Yard, Puget Sound, Wash.

John B. Moss, det. co., VCS-5 (U. S. S. Chicago) about June 12; to duty as co., VCS-7 (U. S. S. San Francisco).

Harold Nielsen, det. Naval Academy abt. May 28; to cfo. U. S. S. St. Louis and on bd. when commissioned.

Claude V. Ricketts, det. Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla., in May; to U. S. S. Sicard.

Braxton Rhodes, det. Nav. Air Sta., San Diego, Calif., in June; to aviation unit, U. S. S. Medusa.

Malcolm E. Selby, det. Nav. Ammun. Depot, Dover (Lake Denmark), N. J., about May 4; to U. S. S. Utah.

Joseph B. H. Young, det. VB-3 (U. S. S. Saratoga) in June or July; to U. S. S. Saratoga.

LIEUTENANTS (J. G.).

Ellwood V. Boger (MC), det. Nav. Med. School, Wash., D. C., in March; to Naval Academy.

Edmund J. Brogan (MC), det. Nav. Med. School, Wash., D. C., about April 2; to U. S. S. Wyoming.

Charles F. LeComte (MC), det. Nav. Med. School, Wash., D. C., about April 2; to Navy Yard, Wash., D. C.

Edgar J. Hailey, det. Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla., about March 24; to U. S. S. Tillman.

Garry W. Jewett, jr., det. U. S. S. Elliot about May 19; to U. S. S. Drayton.

Kelvin L. Nutting, det. Naval Academy about May 28; to Naval Observatory, Wash., D. C.

Josephus A. Robbins, det. Naval Academy about May 28; to cfo. U. S. S. Benham and on board as gunnery officer when commissioned.

Joseph A. Ruddy, jr., det. Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla., in June; to VB-2 (U. S. S. Lexington).

Benedict J. Semmes, jr., det. Battle Force, about March 12; to U. S. S. Claxton.

Alvin W. Slayden, det. U. S. S. Smith about May 1; to U. S. S. Claxton.

William A. Thorn, on discharge trtmt., Navy Hosp., San Diego, Calif.; to duty U. S. S. Elliot.

ENSIGNS.

Thomas A. Baldwin, det. Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, Fla., about March 26; to U. S. S. J. Fred Talbott.

Joseph A. Crook, det. U. S. S. Nevada in April; to communication duty, CinC., U. S. Fleet.

Ellis B. Orr, det. U. S. S. Oklahoma about May 27; to U. S. S. Conyngham.

Licensed to Marry.

Littman Danzinger, 26, 1601 Argonne place northwest, and Jeannette Naiman, 25, 1749 Lanier place northwest. Rabbi S. H. Metz.

William A. Christie, 39, 1322 Eleventh street northwest, and Leaner McWilliam, 26, same address. Judge Nathan Cayton.

Kenneth Victor Bowers, 25, 1513 L street northwest, and John Lou Sweet, 24, 2900 Connecticut avenue northwest. The Rev. W. S. Abernethy.

Sheffield Harold Kagy, 30, 730 Jackson place northwest, and Virginia Tibbetts Lewis, 29, 1849 Irving street northwest. The Rev. D. G. B. Pierce.

Charles Casimir Kempinska, 24, Pittsburgh, Pa., and Shirley Vidale Newman, 19, Natchez, Miss. The Rev. Gove G. Johnson.

Francis William Gallagher, 30, 3339 Quesada street northwest, and Emily Mary Alkazin, 29, same address. The Rev. Thomas J. Crowley.

Robert Isaac Barr, 23, King, N. C., and Edna Catherine Strickler, 23, 2308 Cliffbourne place northwest. The Rev. J. C. Ball.

Hillary Thomas Young, 37, 410 M street southeast, and Christina E. Hawkins, 35, same address. The Rev. M. J. O'Neil.

Arthur James West, 21, 2337 Seventeenth street northwest, and Mildred O'Neal, 18, 1602 Third street northwest. The Rev. Joseph Kelly.

Band Concert.

U. S. SOLDIERS' HOME BAND ORCH. Stanley Hall—5:30 P. M.

March, "Kwang Hsue" ..... Lincke
Overture, "Masanielle" ..... Auber
Entr'Acte:
(a) "Midnight Reflections" (Modernistic) ..... Simonelli
(b) "Southology" ..... Sanders
Scenes from the opera, "Romeo and Juliet" ..... Gounod
Popular numbers:
"The Sheik of Araby" ..... Snyder
"The Song of Persia" ..... Whiting
Waltz Suite, "Les Patineurs" (The Skaters) ..... Waldteufel
Finale, "Coon's Birthday" ..... Lincke
"The Star-Spangled Banner."

Auto Hits Md. Boy, 10; Internal Injury Feared

Edward M. Azzullo, 10, of Waysons, Md., received possible internal injuries last night when he was struck on the Crain highway in Waysons by an automobile said by police to be driven by Nelson Thomilson, of Upper Marlboro, Md.

The boy was given emergency treatment by Dr. Paul C. Van Nagga, of Suitland, and taken to his home. No charge was placed against Thomilson last night.

The Weather

Today's Sun and Tide Table

(Furnished by United States Department of Commerce, Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

	A.M.	P.M.
Sun rises	5:51	
Sun sets	6:32	
High tide	9:01	9:26
Low tide	3:19	3:58

Weather Conditions.

U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Weather Bureau, Washington, Friday, Apr. 1, 7:30 p. m.

Forecast for the District of Columbia—Mostly cloudy and somewhat colder, possibly showers Saturday; Sunday generally fair; moderate winds, mostly northerly Saturday.

For Maryland—Mostly cloudy and somewhat colder, possibly showers Saturday; Sunday generally fair.

For Virginia—Cloudy, probably showers Saturday; Sunday generally fair and rather cool.

Conditions.

The disturbance that was centered over James Bay Thursday evening has continued to move northeastward over northern Quebec. Port Harrison, 28.90 inches, while a broad trough of low pressure extends from the Canadian maritime provinces southwestward over the Middle and South Atlantic States to the lower Rio Grande Valley. Pressure continues relatively high southeast of Cape Race. International Ice Patrol Vessel, 30.14 inches, and to the southeast of Bermuda, St. Georges, 30.12 inches. Pressure is high over the Plains States and the Rocky Mountain region, Yellowstone Park, Wyo., 30.46 inches, and over the Mackenzie Valley, Aklavik, 30.38 inches. During the last 24 hours there have been rains in portions of the South Atlantic and Gulf States and showers in portions of the Middle and North Atlantic States. Light snows occurred along the middle slope of the Rockies and in the northern portion of the lake region. Temperatures have fallen rather generally from the Province of Quebec southwestward over the lake region, the Central Valleys and the southern Plains.

Local Weather Report.

Temperature—Midnight, 59; 2 a. m., 58; 4 a. m., 50; 6 a. m., 59; 8 a. m., 59; 10 a. m., 60; 12 noon, 62; 2 p. m., 65; 4 p. m., 66; 6 p. m., 66; 8 p. m., 62; 10 p. m., 60. Highest, 66. Lowest, 57.

Relative humidity—7:30 a. m., 50; 1:30 p. m., 37; 7:30 p. m., 70. Rainfall (7:30 p. m. to 7:30 p. m.), trace. Hours of sunshine, 1.7. Per cent of possible sunshine, 13.

Departures From Normal.

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1938, 468 degrees.

Excess of temperature since April 1, 1938, 14 degrees.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1938, 3.42 inches.

Deficiency of precipitation since April 1, 1938, .10 inch.

Temperatures and Precipitation.

Temperatures and precipitation during 24 hours ended 7:30 p. m. Friday.

	Highest	Thur. 7:30	Lowest. Fri. night.	Rain- p.m. fall.
Washington, D. C.	66	57	64	....
Asheville, N. C.	56	54	48	0.23
Atlanta, Ga.	64	62	54	1.98
Atlantic City, N. J.	68	50	60	....
Baltimore, Md.	66	56	64	....
Birmingham, Ala.	66	52	54	1.67
Bismarck, N. Dak.	28	18	26	....
Boston, Mass.	60	42	60	0.18
Buffalo, N. Y.	36	34	34	....
Chicago, Ill.	38	34	36	....
Cincinnati, Ohio	48	40	48	....
Cheyenne, Wyo.	24	14	22	....
Cleveland, Ohio	42	36	40	....
Dallas, Tex.	62	52	50	....
Davenport, Iowa	42	32	34	....
Denver, Colo.	30	20	26	0.05
Des Moines, Iowa	32	30	34	....
Detroit, Mich.	44	34	36	....
Duluth, Minn.	28	18	22	....
El Paso, Tex.	64	40	62	....
Galveston, Tex.	64	62	62	0.03
Helena, Mont.	46	6	46	....
Huron, S. Dak.	34	24	30	....
Indianapolis, Ind.	48	36	40	....
Jacksonville, Fla.	86	68	78	....
Kansas City, Mo.	36	32	36	....
Little Rock, Ark.	60	52	60	....
Los Angeles, Calif.	78	52	70	....
Louisville, Ky.	66	44	60	....
Marquette, Mich.	30	24	24	....
Memphis, Tenn.	60	52	58	....
Miami, Fla.	80	74	76	....
Minneapolis-St. Paul	30	20	24	....
Mobile, Ala.	82	74	66	....
New Orleans, La.	82	74	74	....
New York, N. Y.	64	48	60	....
North Platte, Nebr.	38	20	34	....
Omaha, Nebr.	36	30	32	....
Philadelphia, Pa.	62	52	52	....
Phoenix, Ariz.	74	40	72	....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	....	40	52	....
Portland, Me.	62	40	52	0.05
Portland, Oreg.	64	40	62	....
Rapid City, S. Dak.	30	20	26	....
Salt Lake City, Utah	40	28	36	....
St. Louis, Mo.	42	38	40	....
San Antonio, Tex.	72	60	72	....
San Diego, Calif.	72	48	68	....
San Francisco, Calif.	62	46	60	....
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	60	20	36	....
Savannah, Ga.	84	68	74	....
Seattle, Wash.	64	38	64	....
Springfield, Ill.	42	34	42	....
Tampa, Fla.	82	70	76	....
Vicksburg, Miss.	58	52	56	0.66

DIED.

COPELAND, PAUL L. On Thursday, March 31, 1938, PAUL L. COPELAND. Funeral from the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Saturday, April 2, at 10:15 a. m. Services and interment Arlington National Cemetery at 10:45 a. m. Relatives and friends are invited.

CURTIN, FRANCIS GROVER. On Thursday, March 31, 1938, at Walter Reed Hospital, FRANCIS GROVER CURTIN, the beloved son of the late Andrew S. and Mary Collins Curtin. Funeral services at the residence of his sister, Mrs. Haller James, 1506 Monroe st. nw., on Monday, April 4, at 8:30 a. m., thence to Sacred Heart Church, 11th st. and Park rd. nw., where mass will be offered at 9 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. Services by the W. W. Chambers Co.

GARLAND, CHARLES BROWN. Suddenly, on Thursday, March 31, 1938, at his residence, 4824 Chappell lane nw., CHARLES BROWN GARLAND, the beloved husband of Mary E. Garland and father of Charles, Robert P. and William A. Garland, Mrs. Charlotte Jenks, Mrs. Cora M. Hurley and Mrs. Mary B. Dundon. Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers Co. Southeast funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Saturday, April 2, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

HEATHCOTE, JOHN M. On Friday, April 1, 1938, at his residence, 1971 Biltmore st. nw., JOHN M. HEATHCOTE, beloved husband of L. Susan Heathcote and father of Audrey M. Heathcote, Helen Pinkus and Muriel Baldwin. Funeral services at the above residence on Monday, April 4, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery. Friends and relatives invited.

HOLLAND, RICHARD BOWIE. On Friday, April 1, 1938, at the John Dickson Home, RICHARD BOWIE HOLLAND, beloved husband of the late Ada Drummond Holland. Remains resting at the Colonial funeral home of William Reuben Pumphrey, Rockville, Md. Funeral services at the above funeral home on Monday, April 4, at 2 p. m. Interment Rockville Union Cemetery.

HOWE, ELLEN WHEATLEY. On Friday, April 1, 1938, ELLEN WHEATLEY HOWE, widow of John T. Howe, of Norfolk, Va., and daughter of the late Samuel E. and Wheatley R. Funeral services at St. John's Episcopal Church, Bethesda, Md., on Saturday, April 2, at 2 p. m. Interment (private) Oak Hill Cemetery.

HOYT, HARRIET C. On Friday, April 1, 1938, at Emergency Hospital, HARRIET C. HOYT, beloved mother of Mildred S. Hoyt, of 1447 Chapin st. nw. Remains resting at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., until Sunday, April 3, at 12 midnight. Interment Hempstead, Long Island, New York.

HYLAND, WILLIAM—Members of Commodore John Barry Division, Ancient Order of Hibernians, are notified of the death of Brother WILLIAM HYLAND and are requested to attend the funeral services and requiem mass at the Shrine of the Sacred Heart, 16th and Park road nw., on Saturday, April 2, at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

JAMES CONLON, President.
FELIX M. MORIARITY, Financial secretary.

FUNERAL DESIGNS.

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Modern Chapel. NATIONAL 2473

DIED.

JAMISON, JOHN L. On Thursday, March 31, 1938, at Mount Alto Hospital, JOHN L. JAMISON, beloved father of Fontell Jamison, brother of Mrs. Dorothy Dangler and Mrs. Sadie Fitzgerald. Remains resting at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., until 9:30 a. m., Saturday, April 2; thence to Fort Myer Chapel, Fort Myer, Va., where mass will be offered at 10 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

KNUDSEN, EMMA DOEHRER. On Thursday, March 31, 1938, at 10:10 p. m., at Casualty Hospital, EMMA DOEHRER KNUDSEN, beloved widow of Peter Knudsen and sister of Mrs. Bertha Kent, Mrs. Martha Koltz and Mrs. Dorathea Lerch and Mr. Carl Doehrer. Funeral services at the funeral home of Almus R. Speare, 3200 Rhode Island ave. ne., on Monday, April 4, at 2 p. m. Interment, Prospect Hill Cemetery.

KROUS, ROSE E. On Friday, April 1, 1938, at her residence, 1319 Park road nw., ROSE E. KROUS, beloved wife of the late John M. Krous and mother of Henry I. Krous. Funeral services on Monday, April 4, at 2 p. m. from the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery. (Baltimore, Md., papers please copy.

LOVELESS, SARAH LUCILE. On Wednesday, March 30, 1938, at her residence, 2900 P st. se., SARAH LUCILE LOVELESS, beloved wife of the late Walter H. Loveless and mother of Mrs. Lucille Loveless Allan and Mrs. Nannie Loveless Konon. Funeral from the above residence on Saturday, April 2, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery. Services by the W. W. Chambers Co. Southeast funeral home.

MARCHER, LUCILLE E. Suddenly, on Friday, April 1, 1938, at Roanoke Rapids, N. C., LUCILLE E. MARCHER, aged 62 years, former employe of the Treasury Department. She is survived by a brother, Robert W. Seaborn, of Washington, D. C., and a sister, Mrs. Myra Davis, of Emporia, Va. Interment at Emporia, Va.

MARTIN, MARY ELIZABETH. On Thursday, March 31, 1938, at her residence, 68 N st. se., MARY ELIZABETH MARTIN, the beloved mother of William H., George W., Walter J., and Thomas F. Martin and Mrs. Viola E. Harper. Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers Co. Southeast funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Monday, April 4, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

McNEVIN, CATHERINE LUCILLE. On Thursday, March 31, 1938, at University Hospital, Baltimore, Md., CATHERINE LUCILLE McNEVIN, the beloved wife of Myles McNevin and daughter of Mrs. Katherine E. Graff and sister of George U. Graff. Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1401 Chapin st. nw., on Saturday, April 2, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

PRIGG, GRACE. On Friday, April 1, 1938, at her residence, 1320 Fairmont st. nw., GRACE PRIGG, the beloved daughter of the late Julius and Elizabeth Prigg. Remains resting at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

ROBERTS, JOHN W. On Friday, April 1, 1938, at his residence, 706 9th st. se., JOHN W. ROBERTS, husband of Clara Roberts and father of Mrs. Mildred Allgood. Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers Co. Southeast funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Monday, April 4, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

SMITH, EUGENIA GIBBONS. On Friday, April 1, 1938, at the residence of her son-in-law, Capt. John Howard Hoover, U. S. N., Naval Air Station, Newport News, Va., EUGENIA GIBBONS SMITH, Funeral from 2153 California st. nw., on Monday, April 4, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Matthew's Church at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

VALE, LOUISE A. Suddenly, on Friday, April 1, 1938, at her residence, 1610 Monroe st. nw., LOUISE A. VALE, sister of Mrs. Owen K. Truitt, of Garrett Park, Md., and of Mrs. Vale, of New York City. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

Legal Notices

MELVIN A. MILLER, Attorney, Munsey Building.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, Helen Hof Buckley, 4011 Fourteenth street northwest, city, plaintiff, vs. Grover Buckley, 452 G street northwest, city, defendant. No. 66714, Equity. The object of this suit is to obtain an absolute divorce on the grounds of desertion for more than two years. On motion of the plaintiff, it is this 1st day of April, 1938, ordered that the defendant, Grover Buckley, cause his appearance to be entered herein on or before the fortieth day, exclusive of Sundays and all holidays, occurring after the day of the first publication of this order; otherwise the cause will be proceeded with as in case of default. Provided, a copy of this order be published once a week for three successive weeks in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post, before said day. PEYTON GORDON, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By C. E. STEWART, Jr., Assistant Clerk.

FRANK PALEY and S. B. BLOCK, Attorneys, 910 17th St. N.W.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia. In re the application of Benjamin Herskovetz, for change of name. No. 66863, Equity Doc. Benjamin Herskovetz, having filed a petition praying for a decree changing his name to Benjamin Hersh and having applied to the court for an order of publication of the notice required by law in such cases, it is, by the court, this 1st day of April A. D. 1938, ordered that all persons concerned show cause, if any there be, on or before the 10th DAY OF MAY, A. D. 1938, why the prayers of said petition should not be granted; provided, that a copy of this order be published once a week for three consecutive weeks before said day in The Washington Post newspaper. PEYTON GORDON, Justice. A true copy. Test: (Seal.) CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By HARRY M. HULL, Assistant Clerk. 2,9,16

FREDERIC B. WARDER and LOUIS H. MANN, Attorneys, 900 Edmonds Bldg., 917 15th St. N.W.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. In re estate of William O. von Briesen, also known as William Otto Briesen, deceased. Administration. No. 50030. Application having been made herein for order confirming (1) admission to proobate and record of the last will and testament of said deceased and (2) the issuance of letters testamentary on said estate, to Walter B. Guy, it is ordered this 23d day of March, 1938, that Oscar von Briesen, 533 West 49th st., New York, N. Y.; Dorothy von Briesen, 5650 S. Harper ave., Chicago, Ill., and the unknown heirs at law and next of kin of William O. von Briesen, also known as William Otto Briesen, deceased, and all others concerned, appear in said court on the 2D DAY OF MAY, A. D. 1938, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty (30) days before said return date. PEYTON GORDON, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia. Clerk of the Probate Court. 26,2,9

WILLIAM H. McGRATH, Attorney, 808 H St. N.E.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. Estate of Leonard C. Duncan, deceased. No. 53064. Administration Docket 114. Application having been made herein for letters of administration on said estate, by Julia Harris it is ordered this 24th day of March, A. D. 1938, that the unknown heirs at law of Leonard C. Duncan, deceased, and all others concerned, appear in said court on MONDAY, THE 2ND DAY OF MAY, A. D. 1938, at 10 o'clock A. M., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post, before said day. PEYTON GORDON, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By C. E. STEWART, Jr., Assistant Clerk. 26,2,9

FRANK PALEY and S. B. BLOCK, Attorneys, 910 17th St. N.W.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia. In re the application of Benjamin Herskovetz, for change of name. No. 66863, Equity Doc. Benjamin Herskovetz, having filed a petition praying for a decree changing his name to Benjamin Hersh and having applied to the court for an order of publication of the notice required by law in such cases, it is, by the court, this 1st day of April A. D. 1938, ordered that all persons concerned show cause, if any there be, on or before the 10TH DAY OF MAY, A. D. 1938, why the prayers of said petition should not be granted; provided, that a copy of this order be published once a week for three consecutive weeks before said day in The Washington Post newspaper. PEYTON GORDON, Justice. A true copy. Test: (Seal.) CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By HARRY M. HULL, Assistant Clerk. 2,9,16

DAVID L. BLANKEN, Attorney, Earle Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 53066, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Elizabeth M. Bassett, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 14TH DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 14th day of March, 1938. KATHERINE YESBEK NERI, 1738 North Capitol street. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19,26,2

WM. H. HUTCHERSON, Attorney, McGill Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52969, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Ida V. Cookseye, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 18th DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 18th day of March, 1938. MARY SHERIDAN, IRENE SHERIDAN, 2211 Massachusetts avenue northwest. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia. Clerk of the Probate Court. 26,2,9

WHITEFORD, MARSHALL, HART & CARMODY, Attorneys, 815 15th St. N.W.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 53052. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters of administration on the estate of Laura E. Williams, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 10TH DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 10th day of March, 1938. CLARA L. CRAVEN, 2219 Flagler place northwest. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19,26,2

BRUCE BAIRD, Attorney.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No 53038. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Malcolm A. Coles, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 7TH DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 11th day of March, 1938. THE AMERICAN SECURITY AND TRUST COMPANY. By EARL G. JONSCHER, Assistant Trust Officer. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19,26,2

FRANK E. SCRIVENER, Attorney, 914 G St. N.W.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 53004, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Clarence L. Dalrymple, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 10TH DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 10th day of March, 1938. MRS. LEONA I. DALRYMPLE, 149 Kentucky avenue southeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19,26,2

T. STANLEY HOLLAND, Attorney.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 53003. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Caroline Parsons Ford, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 7TH DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 11th day of March, 1938. THE AMERICAN SECURITY AND TRUST COMPANY. By EARL G. JONSCHER, Assistant Trust Officer. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19,26,2

Legal Notices

MICHAEL M. DOYLE, FREDERICK A. THUEE and JOHN J. MALLOY, Attorneys, 1010 Vermont Avenue.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52838, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscribers, of the District of Columbia, have obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Myer Schofer, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 14TH DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 14th day of March, 1938. RAE SCHOFER, 85 New York avenue northwest. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19,26,2

FRANK E. ELDER, Attorney, Munsey Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia. In re the application of George Lawrence Schoerer for change of name. No. 66802, Equity Doc. George Lawrence Schwoerer having filed a petition praying for a decree changing his name to George Lawrence Patterson and having applied to the court for an order of publication of the notice required by law in such cases, it is, by the court, this 25th day of March, A. D. 1938, ordered that all persons concerned show cause, if any there be, on or before the 18th day of April, A. D. 1938, why the prayers of said petition should not be granted; provided, that a copy of this order be published once a week for three consecutive weeks before said day in The Washington Post newspaper. JENNINGS BAILEY, Justice. A true copy. Test: (Seal.) CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By HARRY M. HULL, Assistant Clerk. 26,2,9

H. W. SOHON, Attorney, Union Trust Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 53086, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscribers, of the District of Columbia, have obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Irene Rucker Sheridan, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscribers, on or before the 21ST DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1939; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under our hands this 17th day of March, 1938. MARY SHERIDAN, IRENE SHERIDAN, 2211 Massachusetts avenue northwest. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26,2,9

EDWARD L. MARTHILL, Attorney, Southern Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52261, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the State of Missouri, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Claude I. Griffith, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 20TH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 15th day of March, 1938. JOHN W. GRIFFITH, 3303 East Twenty-seventh street, Kansas City, Mo. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19,26,2

MYER S. LIPSHITCH, Attorney.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 53065, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Myer Schofer, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 14TH DAY OF MARCH, A.

You'll Find This Page a Handy Guide to Washington's Best Apartments

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Rooms—Furnished 30

Continued From Preceding Page.

15TH ST. NW., 1404—Sgl. rms., $3 wk. up; dble., $5 up; l.h.k.; hse., 3 r. b.; new. dec.

17TH ST. NW., 1129—Large front studio housekeeping; 2 rooms, porch $7, $8.

1114 13TH ST. NW. (downtown)—Newly furn. and dec. rms. $3.50 wk. up. Gar.

3813 YUMA ST. NW.—Single room, priv. bath; gentleman; $20; nr. bus. CL. 0749.

1400 16TH ST. NW.—Large frt. rm.; c.h.w.; near bath; young quiet guests; twin beds; sgle. $5 wk.; dble. $8.

422 3D ST. NW.—Sleeping room. $2.50 week; a. m. i. MEt. 7669.

4418 P ST. NW.—For employed lady, clean, newly furnished room; large closet; complete bath with shower; desirable, cool; home privileges $20; with breakfast, $25. CLeveland 3641.

104 15TH ST. S.E.—Front rm. for 1 or 2. Nr. bath; private family. Conv. transp.

LOGAN Hotel, 13th st. and Logan Cir. Rms., dble. & sgle., $6 to $12.

HOTEL INN 608 9th st. nw. $1-$1.50 per day; $6 up weekly.

GIBRALTAR 2305 18th st. nw. Large, airy, warm, outside rooms. $5 per week.

THE VIVIAN 1723 G St. N.W.—100 single and double rooms, $6.50 to $12 weekly; equipped with modernistic furniture, Venetian blinds; 24-hour switchboard, elevator, maid service; plenty of hot water; near showers; within walking distance downtown.

Furn. or Unfurn. 31

COOL, comfortable rooms, 1 or 2; furnished or unfurnished; heat and light included; good location; very reasonable. 406 Columbia rd.

Rooms—Unfurnished 32

E ST. S.W., 475—2 large rooms; l. h. k.; gas, electric, heat incl., $23.50 monthly. Weekly basis considered.

RYATTSVILLE, MD (21 Columbia ave.)—2 rooms, suitable l. h. k., semibath, heat, electric range. Adults. GR. 3116-J.

TENNESSEE AVE. NE., 514—3 bright rms.; suitable l. h. k.; semibath; gas, heat, elec. incl.; unlimited phone. LI. 3902-J.

4TH ST. NE., 524—Living room, bedroom, kitchen; gas, electric, heat included; c. h. w.; large yard; $37.50. LI. 4069.

9TH ST. NE., 312—Bedroom, kitchen, sink, next bath; heat, gas, electric inc.; ½ blk. transp.; $30.00. AT. 3769.

Room and Board 34

ARE YOU interested in French? French family offers comfortable studio room for a gentleman; corner home. PO. 0458.

ATTRACTIVE rm; Jewish home; 3 exposures; twin beds; 3 closets, porch; unlim. phone; use of living rm. NO. 10233.

ATTRACTIVE room for gentleman; next bath; c. h. w.; maid service; Italian cooking. 1623 Wisconsin ave. WE. 2025.

BED-LIVING ROOM—1 or 2 girls; exactly like home; unlim. phone; $37.50 mo. 2006 N st. nw., Apt. 14. DI. 2448.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Double room, twin beds; large porch; also 2 single rms.; unlim. phone, home privileges. 3720 Northampton st. nw. EM. 4489.

COLUMBIA RD. VIC. (1748 Lanier pl. nw.). Front room, twin beds, $30 month each. Excellent meals. COl. 1852.

CONN. AVE. NW., 1834—2d fl. fr.; 3 windows; newly dec.; twin beds; priv. bath; ample closet, drawer space; exceptional meals.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1511 20th st.—Vacancy in small guest home; delicious meals; home atmosphere; special attention given to diet; fresh vegetables; $35 up.

E ST. N.E., 1112—Well furn. front rm. next b.; home cooking; $30; AT. 2706-W

EAST CAPITOL ST., 202 (near Library)—Bright, sunny room; home atmosphere; entertain. privileges; best food. AT. 7782.

HERE IS REAL HOME for young lady; including private shower and delicious food. 1811 Lamont st. nw.

INGRAHAM ST. NW., 1401—Attractive furn. front rm. in modern, detached home, semiprivate bath, shower; recreation rm., unlim. phone. Home cooking. Young ladies. Transp. at door. GE. 0069.

KALORAMA RD. NW., 1848—Priv. resid.; master bedrm., priv. bath; also double rm., adj. bath; excellent meals. CO. 1432.

LINCOLN RD. NE., 1611—Large, bright front rm.; suitable 3 or 4; nr. bath; home cooking; 15 min. downtown. DU. 8186.

MD. AVE. NE., 659—Double room, 2 closets; private home; next bath; home cooking.

MASSACHUSETTS AVE. NW., 1776—A distinctive home for young people in an unsurpassed location; reasonable.

MONROE ST. NE., 1710—Bright front rm.; twin beds, closet; next bath; home cooking on bus line. NO. 4510.

NICHOLSON ST. NW., 423—Newly furn. master bedroom, private bath, southern exposure, 2 closets; ½ block bus; adults; home cooking; unlim. phone. GE. 5259.

PA. AVE. N.W., 2402—Lovely single, double rms.; twin beds; excel. meals, family style; walk. distance; gentlemen; $30 mo

R ST. NW., 2106—Attractively furnished front room, 3 windows, twin beds, 2 closets, next bath; Swedish family; 1 block transp.; $32.50. DUpont 9653.

TAKOMA PARK, 511 Whittier st. nw. Entire 2d floor; suitable 3 or 4; 4 exposures; good meals; on bus line. GE. 8441.

TENNESSEE AVE. NE., 117—Newly-furn. rm., twin beds, semi-bath; phone. Except. meals. Gentlemen. $30. AT. 9267.

13TH ST. NW., 1320—Attractive 2nd floor room and porch; twin beds; excellent meals. Walk. dist.; $35 ea. PO. 8176-J.

Here Is Your Summer Home. Brand new including furn.; top in meals. SHepherd 3262-J.

Children Boarded 35

HILLCREST—Vacancy for infant; doctor and city references; kind, experienced mother; large yard; reas. LI. 6243-W.

VACANCY for white child; kind mother; near churches and schools; doctor and city references; reas. rates. AD. 8907-W.

Table Board 36

17TH ST. NW., 1030—Delicious family-style meals; daily rates or $20 mo. ME. 9032.

Apartments—Furnished 45

A COZY 1 room and alcove kit. Everything furn. $8 wk. 176 N. C. ave. se.

A LOVELY 7-room, 2-bath apt.; beautifully furn. Responsible adults. 1726 Mass. ave. nw., apt. 2. Dupont 6684.

A REAL HOME—Lovely year 'round, 4 exp. Beautifully furn. liv. rm., bedrm., kit.-dinette, priv. bath, entr., porch., refrig., gas, elec. Bargain. Adults. 1337 Montague st. nw. (corner Colorado ave.).

ATTRAC. corner apt., 2 rms., kit., elec. refrig., bath; newly dec.; 3 expos.; $50; adults. 1222 Hemlock st. GE. 8588.

COMPLETELY and attractively furn., 3 rooms, private bath; unusually desirable; conveniently located stores, cars, bus. Adults preferred. $50. 3313 9th st. ne.

DOWNTOWN, 705 H St. NW.—2 rooms, kit., priv. bath, everything furnished. $40.

DOWNTOWN—2016 N st. n.w. Nicely furnished 1 and 2 room apts.; walking distance. $32.50 up. ST. 9830.

DUPONT CIRCLE—1810 R st. nw.—2-room apt., 4 windows, cross ventilation; twin beds; 1st floor. $10 wk. DE. 0125-J.

LONDON HALL
APT. HOTEL
1133 13th St. N.W.
BED-LIVING ROOM, DRESSING ROOM, KITCHEN, BATH, ELECTRIC, GAS, LINENS, FRIGIDAIRE.
$15 Up. Week
$45 Up. Month
NAtional 9010

Several attractive furnished apartments now available.
THE Cavalier
2500 FOURTEENTH STREET, N. W.
REED & FOSTER, Mgr

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Apartments—Furnished 45

E ST. SE., 139—2-room apartment; completely furnished. $7 wk. Also clean, l. h. k. room. $5 wk.

FAIRMONT ST. NW., 1432—Modern, large 1 room, kitchen; gas, elec. incl. Adults.

FAIRMONT ST. NW., 1335—Entire third floor, 3 rooms, bath and Frigidaire; c. h. w.; $45. ADams 5781.

FRONT semi-basement room, kit., Frigid., b.; adults; $35. Apply 1462 R. I. ave. nw.

IRVING ST. NW., 1315—Newly furnished 3 rooms and bath; also 1-rm. apt., reas.

LAMONT ST. NW., 1831 (near park)—Front room, porch; also room and kitchenette; $7 week; gas, elec., phone.

LA SALLE, near Mayflower Hotel—Lovely 2 rooms, kitchenette and bath; twin beds; 8th fl., south. MEt. 2161, Apt. 815.

LAMONT ST. NW., 1711—Attractive, large 3-room apt., bright and cheerful; light, gas, heat. $37 month.

MASS. AVE. SE., 1377—2 connecting rooms, 2d floor, facing wide ave.; furn. for light housekeeping; semiprivate bath, electric refrigerator; ample parking space; $35 mo. includes electricity, gas, heat, telephone; adults only; references required. LInc. 6424-J.

MT. RAINIER, 3938 30th St.—Entire 2d floor, 2 rooms, priv. bath, frigidaire. Everything furn. $35. Adults. Gr. 1610-M.

NEWLY furnished; electrically equipped; 2 people, $45; rent includes electricity for all purposes; private residence; tennis court; large grounds. Hyattsville 329-J.

PARKWOOD PL. NW., 1779—2d floor; living rm., bedrm., priv. bath; south exp.; kitchenette; Electrolux; 2 lge. closets; encl. porch; gas, heat, elec., c. h. w.; fur.

POTOMAC AVE. SE., 1435—2d floor apartment, absolutely private, completely furn. large living room; tiled bath; large bed room; double bed; inclosed screened sleeping porch; twin beds; modern; newly equipped kit.; silverware, linens; concrete garage; block Pa. ave. cars; 7 blocks Navy Yard; 14 blocks Capitol. Suitable for 3 adults. Reference. LIn. 3109-M.

QUEENS CHAPEL RD. NE., 2501—3 rooms, kit., bath; priv. entrance. NO. 5673-W.

RANDOLPH TERRACE, overlooking park; living room, bedroom, dinette, kitchen, bath, inclosed porch; refrig. CO. 3426.

TWO or three rooms, bath, first floor front; priv. entrance. 1812 Lawrence st. ne. PO. 3216.

WOODRIDGE, D. C.—2906 25th st. ne. Det. home; entire 2d fl. priv. apt., 4 attrac. rms., bath; heat, gas, elec. refrig.; car.

3D ST. NE., 532—Bedroom, two beds, liv. room, kitchenette, priv. bath; newly decorated; Frigid.; $11 week; no children.

14TH ST. NW., 2544—1, 2 rms., k.; Frigid.; gas, elec.; $8-$13 wk.; studio, $5; janitor.

16TH ST.—Sublease 4-room, bath apartment and sell entire furnishings; $135. Box 391, Washington Post.

18TH ST. NW., 2305—2 large rooms, Frigidaire, heat, light, gas, linens; $10.50 wk.

2 ROOMS, nice and light; everything furnished, $8.00. DIs. 4899.

Francis Scott Key, Apt. Hotel
20th and P sts. nw.—1 room, kit., bath, completely furn.; linens, silver; Frigidaire. Day, week, month. NAtional 8425.

MERRILL MANSIONS
1361 Fairmont st. nw. Front, corner "efficiency" apt.; 3 expos.; bath, kitchenette; also 2-rm. apt., 2 beds; and rooms.

Furn. or Unfurn. 46

CLIFTON MANOR (2514 14th st. nw.)—Mod. bldg., 1 and 2 rms., kit., bath; elev., switchboard; Frigid.; $40 to $55.

FLEETWOOD, 3707 Woodley rd. nw.—High elev.; 1 and 2 bedrms., liv. rm., dinette, kit., bath; refrig. free. GL. 0615.

REFINED TENANTS—3030 Wisconsin ave., opp. National Cathedral; bedrm., liv. rm., kit., shower bath; electric refrigeration free; very reas.

THE RAVENEL, 1610 16TH ST. NW. Furn., 1 rm., Pullman kit., bath, $47.50 Unfurn., 2 rms., kit., din., foyer, bath $65

832 RITTENHOUSE ST. N.W. 3 rooms, kitchen and bath; if furnished will include dishes, linens, silverware, etc.; for inspection see resident manager. FIDELITY MORTGAGE INVESTMENT CO. 1105 E St. N.W. NA. 2431.

CLIFTON TERRACE
14TH AND CLIFTON STS. N.W.
2 to 4 rooms, kitchen and bath. Switchboard, Elevator. CO. 7744.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

ALEXANDRIA, VA.—120 E. Chestnut st., across from new George Washington High School—spacious living room, bedroom, kitchen, dinette, bath, back porch; refs.; res mgr. or call C. M. PLUNKERT & CO., NA. 0652. 1 Thomas Circle.

ALEXANDRIA—In lovely old house overlooking river; 2 large rooms, modern kitchen and bath. ALex. 2062 or TEmple 3987-J.

APTS., NEW. $32.50, $42.50 and $59.50. 721 Erie ave., Takoma Pk., Md. SH. 1339.

AVONDALE ST., Bethesda, Md.—Just east of 7000 block Wisconsin ave.; newly completed; 2 rooms, kitchen, bath, screened porch, cellar; heat, hot water included. FRANCIS A. BLUNDON CO. 805 H St. N.W. NA. 0714.

CONN. AVE., 3620 (opposite Broadmoor)—2 rooms, kitchen, bath, refrigeration $42.50. Resident manager, CL. 0580.

CONVENIENT stores, transp., 2 rms., kitchen, dinette, bath, frigidaire, $40. 5504 7th st. nw.

DELAWARE AVE. SW., 247—Block from Capitol; large rm., kit., dinette, dressing rm., bath; frigidaire. $33.50; 2 rms., $41.

DESIRABLE apartments in the better sections of Washington and nearby Maryland; $40 up. BRADLEY, BEALL & HOWARD. NA. 0271. Southern Bldg.

E ST. NW., 2415—Near Govt. Depts. 3 rms., kit., din., bath; corner apt.; except. cool in sum.; garden entr. Res. mgr. 210.

EXCEPTIONALLY nice 3-room and bath apt. in Georgetown; Frigidaire; adults; very reasonable. 1605 30th nw. PO. 4318.

G ST. NW., 2142—4 rooms and bath, large sleeping porch; price, $45.

G ST. SE., 1440—3 rooms, porch, gas, elec., heat furnished.

HYGIAN APTS. (119 Mass ave. nw.)—Two rooms, kit. and bath, $35.50. 3 rooms, kit. and bath; Frigid.; $42. See janitor.

MARIETTA PL. NW., 734—2 rooms, kit., private bath, screened porch, gas, elec., heat, excell. transp. Adults. GE. 2220.

MARYLAND AVE. NE., 311—5 large rms., hall, bath, back porch; steam heat; c. h. w.; refrig. on house current. Adults only. Apply Apt. 1; $65. ATl. 1331.

NEAR TIVOLI—3475 Holmead pl. nw. 1 rm., kit., dinette, bath, screened porch, elec., gas, refrig. incl. $37.50. AD. 7759.

ONE, TWO rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath; completely modern apartments. 930 Randolph st. nw.

OVERLOOKING ZOO PARK—2 rms. dinette, kit., bath. Frigidaire. 2707 Adams Mill rd., Apt. 200. Phone GR. 1762-J.

PETWORTH (4513 Illinois ave. nw.)—Entire floor, 2 rooms, kitchen, bath, screened porch. Frigidaire. Electric. and gas included. Reas. Gentile home.

PORTER ST. NW., 2926—2 rms., kitchen, bath, screened porch; large closet; ½ blk. Conn. ave.; $55. Res. mgr., CL. 9425.

PORTER ST. NW. 3018—3 rooms, dinette, kit., bath; very reas. CL. 0137.

SEVERAL desirable apartments available. RANDALL H. HAGNER & CO., INC. 1321 Conn. Ave. DEcatur 3600.

TAKOMA PARK: 3 rooms, kitchenette, bath; private entrance; 2nd floor; $32.50, including electric. Inquire 804 Flower ave. SH. 4024.

TWO rooms, kitchen, private bath; with or without Frigidaire; new home; reas. 336 18th Pl. se.

WALKING distance; 1430 Rhode Island ave. nw. Porch apt. 2 large rooms, reception hall, kitchen, bath; refrigeration and gas free. Res. mgr. Reasonable rent.

LONDON HALL
APT. HOTEL
1133 13th St. N.W.
BED-LIVING ROOM, DRESSING ROOM, KITCHEN, BATH, ELECTRIC, GAS, LINENS, FRIGIDAIRE.
$15 Up. Week
$45 Up. Month
NAtional 9010

Several attractive furnished apartments now available.
THE Cavalier
2500 FOURTEENTH STREET, N. W.
REED & FOSTER, Mgr

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

9TH ST. NW., 4407—4 rooms, bath; gas, elec., heat.; Gentile couple or 3 adults.

12TH ST. NE., 2824 (The Reeder)—Corner; 2 rooms, kitchen, bath; refrigeration free; new range and linoleum; rent reduced. See janitor or phone MR. TOMS, DIstrict 2434. Other apartments available.

3707 10TH ST. NE., Apt. 3—4 rms., bath, porch, all outside rms., Electrolux, reas. O. W. Hammond, 2523 13th St. NW.

1617 15TH ST. NW.—1st floor, front: 3 exposures; 2 large rooms, sun parlor, kitchen, bath, frigidaire. $47.50.

1619 30TH ST. N.W.—2 attractive rooms, kitchen, bath, elec. refrig.; quiet building; near park and bus line; $42.50. HERMAN E. GASCH & SON. 1420 K St. N.W. NAtional 1234.

1483 NEWTON ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath, front..$50.00
GEORGE F. HANE, INC.
1422 F St. NW. NA. 3964.

3435 R ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, cedar-lined closets, reception hall.....$50.00
Resident Manager, WEst 0475.
UNION INVESTMENT CO. NA. 5536.

1631 KENILWORTH AVE. NE.—Apt. 2; 3 rooms and bath, $35. Apply Penn Realty Corp., 474 K st. nw. MEt. 1283.

1100 25TH ST. NW.—2 rms., dinette, kit., Frig.; walking distance downtown; $40.

MERIDIAN HILL STUDIO APTS.
2633 15th st. nw. Duplex apt., large living rm., fireplace, skylight, 2 bedrms., kitchen, bath, shower; maid's room and lavatory. Southern exposure. $100.

5112 CONN. AVE. NW.—2 bedrooms, living room, kitchen, dinette, bath; $62.50; gentiles only. EM. 5057, or see janitor.

3563 11TH ST. N.W.—Entire 3rd flr. 2 large rms., kit., bath, porch, $30; 2 rooms, 2nd floor, $30. COlumbia 5266.

3100 WARDER ST. N.W.
Corner Irving and Warder Sts.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$47.50
Refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager, CO. 4188.

1530 R. I. AVE. N.E.
2 and 3 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch.....$48.50 and $59.50
Resident Manager, NO. 7157.

414 SEWARD SQUARE S.E.
(4th and Pennsylvania Ave.)
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath..$47.50
Resident Manager, ATlantic 4078.

236 MASS. AVE. N.E.
1 room and bath.....$30.00
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath...$40.00
Refrigeration on house current. Elevator.
Resident Manager, AT. 5182.

930 EMERSON ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath.....$42.50
Electricity and refrig. included in rent.
Resident Manager, GE. 6996.

2145 CALIFORNIA ST. N.W.
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath..$47.50
Refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager, NO. 1650.

1126 11TH ST. N.W.
1 room and bath (bachelor).....$32.50
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath..$39.50
Resident Manager, ME. 0635.

1614 17TH ST. N.W.
1 and 2 rooms, kitchen, large foyer and bath.....$45.00
Refrigeration on house current. Elevator.
Resident Manager, DE. 3218.

4800 GEORGIA AVE. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch.....$52.50
Refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager, GE. 6996.

1451 PARK RD. N.W.
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath...$42.50
Furnished, $52.50.
Refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager, AD. 6930.

3220 CONN. AVE.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath..$60.00
Refrigeration on house current. Elevator.
Switchboard.
Resident Manager, CL. 0764.

1615 KENYON ST. N.W.
1 and 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath. Murphy bed and dressing closets.....$45.50, $55.50, $62.50
Refrigeration on house current. Switchboard service included in rent.
Resident Manager, CO. 8426.

4700 CONN. AVE.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch.....$75.00
Switchboard service. Elevator.
Resident Manager, CL. 0846.

1940 BILTMORE ST. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen, bath, porch and fireplace.....$115.00
NEWLY MODERNIZED.
Elevator. Resident Mgr., ADams 9493.

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE & GUARANTY CORPORATION.
1610 K St. N.W. NAtional 1403.

1661 Park Road N.W.
Apts., 3 rms. & b..$42.50 to $47.50

1009 11th St. N.W.
Apts., 2 r. & b.....$45.00

DANFORD
1423 Harvard St. N.W.
Apt. 3—2 r. & b.....$45.00
Apts., 4 & 5 r. & b.....$55.00

WOODWORTH
1206 10th St. N.W.
Apts., 3 r. & b....$40.00 to $50.00

HUNTINGTON
2715 14th St. N.W.
Apts., 3 r. & b.....$42.50

STERLING
1915 Calvert St. N.W.
Apts., 4 r. & b.....$62.50

VELDA
1216 10th St. N.W.
Apts., 3 r. & b.....$42.50 to $47.50
Apts., 3 r. & b.....$35.50
Apt. 102—1 r. & b.....$30.00

THE WASHINGTON LOAN & TRUST COMPANY
Real Estate Dept., 900 F St. N.W.
NAtional 2440

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

1409 G ST. NE.—1 and 2 rooms, kit. dinette, tile bath with shower; new bldg.; cool, clean, inviting; $40-$52.50; one-half month's free rent. Apply Apt. 22.

216 DOUGLAS ST. NE., Apt. 4—2 rooms, kitchen, bath, dining alcove, screened porch, yard; heat, hot water included; reduced. To inspect, MR. CLARK, DIstrict 2434. Other apartments available.

2 ROOMS, kitchenette and bath; refrigeration. 1009 H st. nw.

DOWNTOWN—1757 K ST. N.W.
Extra-large living room with fireplace; spacious bedroom, kitchen, bath with shower; large closets; free refrigeration; elevator, switchboard; refined surroundings; $75. Apply resident manager on premises or E. QUINCY SMITH, INC., DIstrict 9057.

2705 12TH ST. N.E.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$45.00
Resident Manager, NO. 7320.
UNION INVESTMENT CO. NA. 5536.

1315 PK. RD. NW.; 4 R., K., B., refg.....$52.50
1418 W st. nw.; 3 r., k., b., refg.....42.50
1751 Col. rd. nw.; 5 r., b.....57.50
6220 Ga. ave. nw.; 3 r., k., b., refg.....45.00
2854 Conn. ave.; 2 r., k., b., refg.....55.00
1747 Col. rd. nw.; 5 r., b.....52.50
1408 Girard st. nw., 3 r., k., b.....35.00
906 Evarts st. ne., 4 r., b.....36.50
THOMAS P. BROWN.
615 4th St. S.W. NAtl. 6872.

1311 11TH ST. N.W.
3 rooms and bath, first floor.....$34.50
GEORGE F. HANE, INC.
1422 F St. NW. NA. 3964.

TILDEN GARDENS.
CONN. AVE. AND TILDEN ST.
1 and 2 bedroom apartments, each with living room, dining room and kitchen; rentals, $80 to $115.
CLEVELAND 5334.

1712 16TH ST. N.W.
One room and bath.....$30
2 rooms, kitchen, reception hall and bath, electric refrigeration.....$60
Elevator Building.
RESIDENT MANAGER.

501 12TH STREET N.E.
"SEABRIDGE."
Detached. Corner Apartment Building.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath.....$42.50
THE AMERICAN CO.
807 15th St. NA. 8032.

THE JOHN MARSHALL
1910 K ST. N.W.
Living room, 2 bedrooms, dining room, kitchen and bath. $70.00.
APPLY RESIDENT MANAGER.

NEW APARTMENT.
318 R. I. AVE. N.E.
2 Rms., Kit., Din., Bath; Adults Only.

SOUTH HIGHVIEW
2506 13th St. N.W.
3 rooms, kit., bath, porch. Murphy bed. 1 room, kit., bath. Murphy bed. High, cool, elevation, overlooking city.

1831 CALIFORNIA ST. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen, bath; G. E. refrigerator.

1723 E. CAPITOL ST.
OPPOSITE EASTERN HIGH.
1 and 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $26 TO $37.
Manager on Premises.

1495 NEWTON ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch...$50.00
Convenient to stores, churches and transportation; large sunny rooms.

1818 KALORAMA RD. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch...$50.00
Modern fireproof building with free electrical refrigeration.

A. S. GARDINER,
1310 K St. N.W. NA. 0334.

1444 W STREET N.W.
"SEMINOLE."
1 room, bath (new stove).....$27.50
2 rooms, kitchen, bath.....$39.50
FREE REFRIGERATION.
Resident Manager, POtomac 4903.
THE AMERICAN CO.
807 15th St. NA. 8032.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

3510 16TH ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath.....$38.50
Heat, Electricity, Gas Furnished.

3720 MACOMB ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath, new refrigerator.....$47.50
PHILIP P. PEYSER & CO.,
1024 Investment Bldg. DIstrict 3740

314 V ST. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.
ELECTRIC REFRIGERATION.
$42.50.

1340 FAIRMONT ST. N.W.
Near Central High School.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath; large foyer.....$55.00
Electric Refrigeration on House Current.
Resident Manager, MRS. HENRY. AD. 9810.
GOSS REALTY CO.,
1405 Eye St. NW. National 1353.

4937 1ST ST. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$50
THOMAS P. BROWN.
615 4th St. S.W. NA. 6872.

$35 303 MD. AVE. NE.—2 rooms, kitchenette, private bath; 2 closets; gas and elec. included.

628 8TH ST. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath, $40.
ELECTRIC REFRIGERATION.
Tyler & Rutherford, Inc.
1512 L Pl. N.W. NA. 0478.

THE LINDBERGH
200 MASS. AVE. N.W.
1 room, kitchen and bath.....$40.00 up
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$55.00 up
Switchboard. Elevators. Showers. Frigidaire on House Current.
Resident Manager.
H. G. SMITHY CO.,
811 15th St. N.W. NA. 3903.

THE ARGONNE
1629 COLUMBIA RD. N.W.
Very attractive corner apartment of 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, dining room, living room, kitchen and foyer in upper 16th st. embassy district. Convenient to cars and buses. All rooms are large, bright and airy with commanding view of the city to the south, east and west and have unusual closet space.

233 KENTUCKY AVE. S.E.
3 rooms and bath. Heat and janitor service. $37.50.
OPEN FOR INSPECTION.
JOHN F. DONOHOE & SONS.
314 Pa. Ave. S.E. LIncoln 0084.

529 G ST. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$45.00
ELECTRIC REFRIGERATION.

3501 13TH STREET N.W.
(13th and Monroe Streets.)
"STRATHMORE."
Modern apartment building. Elevator. Free refrigeration. Convenient to 14th and Park road. Resident Manager, COlumbia 2633.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath.....$47.50 up
THE AMERICAN CO.
807 15th St. NA. 8032.

6805 GA. AVE. N.W.
2 large rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath, Murphy bed.
ELECTRIC REFRIGERATION.
$50.

$45 **1809 BELMONT RD.**
2 rooms, kitchen and bath; very conveniently located; excellent condition. Electric refrigeration.
National Mortgage & Inv. Corp.
NA. 5833. 1312 N. Y. Ave.

1811 WYOMING AVE. N.W.
Two, three and four rooms, kitchen and bath. Reception hall and porch. Electric refrigeration free. Newly decorated. $42.50 up. Resident manager. COlumbia 0630.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

THE EARL APARTMENTS
115 E ST. S.E.
3 rooms, kitchen, bath. Redecorated. See janitor, or call NA. 9795.

CLIFTON TERRACE
"Overlooking the City"
Off Clifton St. between 13th and 14th. Delightful apartments situated in a residential section.
1 room, kitchen and bath.....$43.00
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$50.00
3 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$65.00
4 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$80.00
These lovely apartments feature spacious closets, extremely large rooms and electric refrigeration.
Balconies to escape the summer heat.
24-hour switchboard and elevator service.
Can be furnished if desired at conservative rentals.
COLUMBIA 7744.

1801 16th St. N.W.
(The Somerset House)
2 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath $69.00
3 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath $92.50
Electric refrigeration on house current. 24-hr. elevator and switchboard service. Resident Manager.
H. L. RUST CO.
1001 15th St. N.W. NA. 8100

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

2809 15TH ST. N.W.
1 room, kitchen and bath.....$35
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$45

2456 20TH ST. N.W.
(In the triangle, Taft and Calvert Bridges in Rock Creek Park.)
2 large, bright and airy rooms, kitchen and bath with shower; refrigeration; $62.50-$65. Resident manager.

1424 CHAPIN ST. N.W.
(½ Block of Meridian Park.)
2 and 3 large rooms, dinette, kitchen, bath and shower; refrigeration; $50 and up. These are desirable apts. We ask you to see them.
McINTIRE PROPERTIES, INC.
ADAMS 6150.

The Chalfonte
1001 Argonne Pl. N.W.
At Harvard St. Zoological Park Entrance.
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath, $45.00. 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath, $55.00 up. Some with porches; 24-hour elevator and switchboard service. Resident manager.

Hampton Courts
2013 New Hampshire Ave. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $52.50 up. 3 rooms, kitchen and bath; double exposure, $75.00. Refrigerator on house current; 24-hour elevator and switchboard service. Resident manager.
Philip P. Peyser & Co.
1024 Investment Bldg. Dis. 3740

SEDGWICK GARDENS
2720 Conn Ave. at Sedgwick St.
Apts. of 1 and 2 rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath; porches; 24-hour elevator and secretarial telephone service; garage. Resident manager. EM. 6362.

40 INDEPENDENCE AVE. S.W.
Opposite Capitol Grounds
Apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; $47.50. Resident manager, ME. 3559.

THE HERMITAGE
1117 Vermont Ave. N.W.
Apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; $52.50. Resident manager, ME. 6377.

2807 CONNECTICUT AVE.
Bet. Woodley Rd. & Cathedral Ave.
Apt. of 2 rooms, large foyer, dinette, kitchen and bath; $62.50. Resident manager, AD. 6322.

THE SAVOY
2304 14th St. N.W.
Apt. of 4 rooms, kitchen and bath; $67.50. Resident manager, AD. 3014.

FULTON COURT
2551 17th St. N.W.,
Near Columbia Road
Apt. of 3 rooms, foyer, kitchen and bath; $66.00. Resident manager, AD. 3610.

1645-47-49 OAK STREET N.W.
Apts. of 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath; $45.00—$50.00. Resident manager, AD. 3835.

THE GUTHRIDGE
2115 F St. N.W.
Apt. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; $55.00. Elevator and switchboard telephone service. Resident manager, RE. 0645.

THE BARCLAY
2100 Eye St. N.W.
Apt. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; $55.00. Elevator and secretarial telephone service. Resident manager, ME. 0735.

1909 19th ST. N.W.
At Florida Ave.
Apt. of 1 room and bath; $25.00.
Apt. of 3 rooms and bath; $55.00.
Resident manager, NO. 6133-W.

THE PERSHING
2701 16th St. N.W.
Near Spring Road
Apt. of 1 room, kitchen and bath; $42.50. Elevator and secretarial telephone service. Resident manager, CO. 2780.

CASTLE MANOR
2515 13th St. N.W.
Apt. of 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, porch; $60.00. Resident manager, CO. 3386.

1616-1618 P STREET N.W.
Apts. of 1 and 3 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch; $47.50—$55.00. Janitor, PO. 2815-W.

2229 BANCROFT PLACE N.W.
Near 23rd St.
Apt. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; $52.50. Resident manager, NO. 5910.

THE MOZART
1630 Fuller St. N.W. at Mozart Place
Apt. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; $57.50. Janitor, CO. 7481.

1433-43 SPRING ROAD N.W.
Apts. of 2 rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath; $55.00—$57.50. Resident manager, AD. 4746—CO. 8531.

950 25TH ST. N.W.
At K St.
Apt. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; $38.50. Resident manager, ME. 1483.

In The Heart of BRIGHTWOOD

700 JEFFERSON ST. N.W.

A NEW, thoroughly modern apartment home . . . close to Georgia Avenue transportation and shopping center. All units have large rooms with unobstructed exposures. Kitchens planned for the utmost efficiency. Built-in tubs and showers in tiled baths. Venetian blinds, beautifully finished floors, all modern appointments.

Two rooms, kitchen, dining alcove, foyer, dressing closet and bath..... **$55.00**

Ready for Immediate Occupancy
Representative on Premises Daily

A few three-room units—$67.50

Under the Management of
H. L. RUST CO.
1001 15th St. N.W. NAtional 8100

ECONOMY APARTMENTS

1 Rm., Kitchen, Dinette and Bath, **$42.50**
2 Rms., Kitchen, Dinette and Bath, **$52.50**

930—940—960
RANDOLPH ST. N.W.

Electrolux refrigeration, table top gas ranges, built-in kitchen cabinets and automatic exhaust fans. Gas and electricity included in rental.

Convenient to stores, churches, schools and transportation.

Economical living is within your reach in these new apartment buildings.

Inspect Them Today
RESIDENT MANAGER

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

1316 New Hampshire Avenue
DOWNTOWN Building. Near Dupont Circle.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath..... $77.50
(With Open Porch, $82.50)
4 rooms, kitchen and bath..... $85.00
24-hr. Elevator and Switchboard Service.
H. L. RUST CO.
1001 15th NA. 8100

LIVE NEAR ROCK CREEK PARK

The **NEW PARKSIDE**
1702 SUMMIT PLACE N.W.
1¼ Blocks West

Use Post Want Ads to Sell Your Unused Articles for Useful Cash

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Houses—Unfurnished 56

Continued From Preceding Page.

UNIQUE 2-room, kitchen and bath cottage; in grove of trees; completely remodeled; bus and street car at hand. This is something different; $30. EMerson 5066.

WOODBRIDGE (1412 Kearney st. ne., between R. I. and Michigan aves.)—Detached home of 6 rooms and bath; hot-water heat; electricity; accessible to Catholic University, grade schools, stores and rapid transportation; immediate occupancy; $49.50.
J. A. McKEEVER CO., INC.
1625 K St. NW. District 3706.

3RD ST. NE., 2317—6 rooms, bath, h.-w. h., s. m. g. garage, $50. Open 9 to 3 p. m. Owner, GE. 6557.

3716 WOODLEY PL. NW.—6 rooms and bath, garage, oil heat. Apply Penn Realty Corp., 474 K st. nw. MEtro. 1283.

11-ROOM suburban resid., D. C. city improvements; nice grounds, gar., oil heat; be seen to appreciate. Owner, GE. 1855.

Semi-detached brick, 7 rms and bath; electricity, hot water heat. Located 716 Third st. se.
FIDELITY MORTGAGE INVESTMENT CO.
1105 E St. N.W. NAt. 2431.

4923 8TH ST. NW.—8 rooms and bath, garage; all modern. Apply Penn Realty Corp., 474 K st. nw. MEtro. 1283.

3804 YUMA ST. NW.—Det. 4 bedroom, kitchen and bath; completely insulated; auto. hot-water heat; oil burner; convenient transp. Nr. stores, churches, etc. 2 blks. Wilson H. S. Large lot. Garage. $85. NA. 8296. Eves., WIs. 4953.

TAKOMA PARK MD.
220 Chestnut ave. nw., detached semi-bung.; large lot; 7 rooms and bath; gar. FIDELITY MORTGAGE INVESTMENT CO.
1105 E St. N.W. NA. 2431.

Near Georgia and Colorado Aves.
Semidetached brick; 6 rooms and bath; h.-w. h.; good condition.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS, DIST. 1411.

$50.00—Near 4th and R. I. Ave. N.E.
6 rooms, bath, hot-water heat, garage. Good condition.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS, DIST. 1411.

Upper 16th St. Section, $85.
Semi-detached 6 rooms and tile bath home in excellent condition.
J. LEO KOLB, INC.
1237 Wisconsin Ave N.W. WEst 0002.

4213 BRANDYWINE ST. N.W.
Semi-detached brick; 6 rooms and bath; completely modern; with electric refrigeration.
FIDELITY MORTGAGE INVESTMENT CO.
1105 E St. N.W. NA. 2431.

$65 TO $75,
If you are seeking a house in this price range, see our offerings. Car avail. to inspect. DIXIE Realty Co., 1417 L st. nw. NA. 8880. Sunday service.

NEW HOUSE
724 TAYLOR ST. N.E.
NEAR CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY.
Living room, dining room, all-electric kitchen, two bedrooms and tiled bath. Rent, $57.50.
Bradley, Beall & Howard, Inc.
Southern Building. NA. 0271.

4928 7th St. N.W.
Attractive tapestry brick, 6 large rooms and bath; h.-w. h. and instantaneous heater. Screened-in breakfast and sleeping porches; detached garage; uncovered cement front porch with summer awning. Near schools and transportation; reduced to $60 for immediate rental.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER.
1700 Eye St. N.W. MEt. 3860.

3225 WARDER ST. N.W.
6 rooms and bath. Front and rear porches. Double garage.
National Mortgage & Inv. Corp.,
NA. 5833. 1312 N. Y. Ave.

3824 Harrison St. N.W.
Between Connecticut and Wisconsin Aves. 8 rooms, 3 baths, electric refrigeration, oil heat, garage; rent, $125.
5117 45th St. N.W.
and
5113 45th St. N.W.
Six rooms and bath, semi-detached brick home, built-in garage. $60.00 a month.
Philip P. Peyser & Co.
1024 Investment Bldg. Dis. 3740

COLORED—517 Columbia rd. nw.—6 rooms and bath. All modern improvements. Garage. Reasonable. Call LI. 1707.

Suburban—Rent 58

ARLINGTON, VA.—400 ft. elevation; city view; 4 to 6 rm. apt.; oil heat, Kelvinator; free park.; garden plot; enjoy country with city advantages. WA. 8889, eves.

ARLINGTON—MODERN HOMES, $50 UP. RALPH CRAIN, 4399 Lee Hwy. WA. 6959.

MOD. small cottages overlooking Little Falls, so. side Conduit rd., Md. Oak Crest, 1¼ mi. of D. C. Line. Open Sun.

PARKLAND, MD.—20 min. do'ntown; mod., 5 rms., bath, $42. Apply corner Marlboro pike, Suitl'd rd. W. A. Hitt, Hillside 0670.

3-ROOM and bath apt.; $40; heat furn. Phone Mr. Gates, SH. 2600. Takoma Park Bank, Takoma Park, Md.

$40 Near Mt. Vernon blvd. at Wellington Villa; small home; 4 rooms and bath; electric kitchen; oak floors. Mrs. Miller, Alexandria 27-F-41.

Shore-Waterfront—Rent 61

FOR RENT for season furnished, at Holly Hill Harbor, on Mayo road, living room, dining alcove, kitchen, four bedrooms, two toilets, shower room. Saxe, Vernon 6971, Baltimore, Md.

Wanted-to-Rent 62

LET US RENT YOUR VACANT HOUSE. PROMPT AND EFFICIENT SERVICE. ATTRACTIVE LISTING PROPOSITION. WRITE OR PHONE.
PHILIP P. PEYSER & CO.
1024 INVESTMENT BLDG. DI. 3740.

Sale Business Property 64

RESTAURANT, living quarters and tourist cabins; modern equipment; 4 acres ground. Route 1, near Alexandria. For quick sale, $10,000. Alexandria 2936.

Sale Houses 66

NORTHWEST—$12,250. New brick colonial, insulated; 7 rms., 2 tile baths, oil burner, hardwood floors, ivory trim; G. E. kitchen. For appt., call AD. 0700, Apt. 406-E.

OPPORTUNITY, corner, 656 6th st. ne., near Capitol and Govt. bldgs. 6 large, beautiful rooms, garage, nice yard. Priced for quick sale. Key at 500 E st. ne. E. W. BAILEY, ADams 4786 or mail 1435 Meridian st. nw.

REPOSSESSED detached homes; Chevy Chase, D. C., Va. and Md.; long-term Federal Housing available; 1-5 cash, balance less than rent; also good income producers. TELEPHONE FOR LIST. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. nw. DI. 5230.

UNUSUAL and different. 4 East Thornapple st., Ch. Ch., Md. 6 large rms., 2 baths, elec. kitchen, bedrm. with shower, on 1st floor; greatly reduced. Original cost $22,500. Owner leaving town.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Sale Houses 66

WESLEY HEIGHTS—A "family home" on safe lot for children; English style, four bedrooms, two baths. Beautiful living room; stone fireplace. Shaded porch looks out on wooded lot 65x200. Price and terms to fit your purse. Phone DI. 4466, Ext. 25.

$7,450—Brand-new 3 bedrooms, all-brick; fully detached; small cash payment; balance like rent. 2204 Douglas st. ne. Owner on premises. Open Sat. and Sun.

THREE OLD BRICK HOUSES, suitable for remodeling; in Alexandria, Va.; price $1,600 each.
V. WARD BOSWELL.
220 S. Wash'ton St., Alex., Va. ALex. 2616.

321 ROCK CREEK CH. RD. NW.—6 rooms, bath, 2-car garage; good condition; reasonable. CO. 0826-W.

OPEN SAT. 3 TO 7.
See 1212 Ingraham St. N.W.
Modern Dunnigan brick, West of Geo. ave. 6 large rooms. Tiled bath. Automatic hot water. 2 enclosed porches. Completely redecorated. Only $7,250. Terms arranged.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & Co. ME. 5400.

WESTERLEIGH.
Three bedrooms, two baths, library or extra bedroom, breakfast room, 2-car garage. New home, exceptionally well situated. Good opportunity for garden. Nice porches. Protective covenants of Wesley Heights that assure protection and possible profit for a conservative buyer, $15,500. Phone DIstrict 4466, Ext. 22.

TRADE YOUR OLD HOME FOR A NEW ONE
Monthly Carrying Charges as Low as $27.50
Call or Write
HARRY WARDMAN, INC.,
1512 K St. N.W. Dist. 3830.

IN BETHESDA
$4,000 ON TERMS.
5 rooms, 1 bath, cottage, on large corner lot. Plenty shade. Garage.
S. T. ROBERTSON.
7601 Old Georgetown Rd. WIs. 1444.

508 MAPLE LANE, SILVER SPRING.
$5,750—6 ROOMS
New condition; corner lot; near parochial school, improvements paid; worth more.
COFFMAN REALTY CO.
8403 Georgia Ave., Sil. Spr. SH. 4123.

REPOSSESSIONS
Call, phone or write us for a complete list of houses that have been foreclosed and can now be bought at bargain prices.
CAPITAL VIEW REALTY CO.
925 New York Ave. NW.
National 9797. National 9797.

SEE SAT. 3 TO 7.
1823 M ST. N.E.
6-room Colonial brick. Hardwood floors throughout, built-in tub and shower. Priv. 2 screened porches and garage. $5,750. Only $375 cash.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & Co. ME. 5400.

CHEVY CHASE "PICK-UP"
3229 McKinley st. Will sacrifice to close estate; detached, 6 large rooms, glassed-in sleeping porch, breakfast nook, attic, open fireplace, built-in garage; will consider offer of $7,950. Open 2 to 6 p. m. G. B. Likens, POtomac 5837.

SALE OR RENT.
8401 CEDAR ST., SILVER SPRING.
$10,750; cost $17,700. 7-room brick, center-hall plan; 4 bedrms., 2 b., 16x28 liv. rm., large dining rm. and kit.; full attic, b.-i. gar.; screened porch, beautiful cor. lot.
COFFMAN REALTY CO.
8403 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring. SHep. 4123.

4622 43RD PL. N.W.
$7,475—$400 CASH; $67.50 per month.
Semidetached home; on 2 floors containing 5 rooms, kitchen, tiled bath with shower, toilet in basement. Weather stripped, oil heat, lot 25x132. In good residential section.
UNION INVESTMENT CO.
NA. 5536. Sun. and eves., DI. 4620; ext. 42.

NEAR 6TH & K N.E.
$4,500.
Nice brick home of 5 large rooms and bath; hot-water heat. 2-car brick garage in rear. Excellent condition and will make a very nice home or a good investment.
R. A. HUMPHRIES,
808 No. Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6732.

PALISADES OF THE POTOMAC
Practically new 5-room and 2-bath brick home with over 9,500 sq. ft. of ground, overlooking ¾-mile unobstructed view of natural beauty of the Potomac and the Virginia Cliffs. In the District; 10 minutes to town. This home was built by owner, for his own home, has been kept in immaculate shape and is now offered at a highly sacrificial figure to settle an estate.
OPEN FOR INSPECTION TODAY.
4879 Potomac Ave. N.W.
Drive out Conduit road to W street, left 1 block, then left to house.
A. D. CRUMBAUGH (Realtor). CL. 1-3-6-4.

WESLEY HEIGHTS.
QUALITY AT A MINIMUM PRICE.
Permanent outlook over beautiful park, with natural stream and bridge, amidst dense dogwood, tulip and poplar trees, with a street frontage of 200 ft.; the 1st floor has an unusually large liv. rm., din. rm., butler's pantry and spacious hall. Lavatory; 2nd floor has 4 very large bedrms., 2 baths and child's room in addition, making 5th room; 2 large bedrms. and bath on 3rd floor; huge recreation room; new and priced at $23,850. We invite your comparison with other $30,000 homes.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS, DIST. 1411.

VERY LOW DOWN PAYMENT TO RESPONSIBLE PARTY
and $55.00 per month covering interest and principal buys a semi-detached brick residence in good condition containing 6 rooms, bath and built-in garage —near schools, stores, theatre and transportation — premises No. 608 Rittenhouse Street N.W., Price $7,000.00.
TYLER & RUTHERFORD, INC.
1512 "L" St. N.W. NA. 0475

AN OUTSTANDING BUY IN BEAUTIFUL UNIVERSITY VILLAGE
726 Taylor St. N.E.
New brick homes semi-detached, 5 large rooms and tiled bath with shower, full basement, complete electric kitchen, exceptionally well finished throughout.
$5,950
CASH $750 DOWN
Open Today and Daily.
Bradley, Beall & Howard, Inc.
Southern Bldg. Natl. 0271

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Sale Houses 66

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
REDUCED TO $10,500.
Cost $17,500. Being sacrificed by out-of-town owner for immediate sale. Detached, 7 rooms, 2 baths, maid's room, first floor lavatory; oil heat, 2-car garage; new-house condition; reasonable terms.
DONALD L. LUXFORD, CL. 9161.

COLORED—Near 1st and Florida ave. nw. 6 rms. and bath, h.-w. h.; $5,950. Terms. DEc. 1160.

COLORED—Euclid, west of 16th.—Brick, 9 rooms, bath, oil heat; good condition; reasonably priced; easy terms. Lee D. Latimer, 722 Investment Bldg. NA. 4146.

COLORED—937 R st. nw. Fine section, brick house of 3 stories and basement; 11 rooms, 2 baths, double garage; wide alley; oil heat and all modern improvements. For price and inspection call Robert Wallace, NA. 6864.

Sale or Exchange 68

COR. OFFICE BLDG. on Hts.; $20,000 equity for small income houses, farm, etc. Clear lots for equities. Shore cottages for equity in 2-family flat. 20-A. nearby Va. for equity in apt. 121-A. fruit farm 15 mi. to Winchester, clear, no house, for colored houses. Big list in and out D. C. A good trade next best to sale. N. E. RYON CO., 1216 N. Y. ave., 3418 14th, 2203 Wilson blvd.

Sale Lots 69

ARLINGTON—½ acre land on hard surface street, water sewer and gas available, shade and fruit trees, rich soil for flowers or vegetables, stream in rear which could be used as a swimming hole. 4720 Wilson blvd. Clarendon 1633.

ATTENTION, builders; beautiful building lot, Waverly Village, Arlington, Va. Priced very reasonable. Convenient to bus line, school, etc. Call DI. 7740.

ATTRACTIVE LOT—16th and Upshur St.—75x186. MR. LEVINSKY. EM. 0870.

BEAUTIFUL, improved, elevated lot, 50x200, on Edmonston rd.; 9 miles from Capitol; $500; terms. Owner, Berwyn 7-R.

COLESVILLE—10 wooded acre tracts, $400 each. See BURDOFT at Colesville.

NEARBY VA. 20 acres rich land; priced low (all or part); trade. Owner, WA. 1401-W.

271-FT. FRONTAGE on concrete road in nearby Va.; $750; terms. CLarendon 1796.

RANDLE HIGHLANDS CORNER.
Choice bldg. site, facing 2 wide avenues; shade trees; price reduced; location for the better type home. Call Mr. Stebbin, evening phone ALL. 6804-J.
ADELBERT W. LEE,
1343 H St. NW. Dist. 4600.

WHY PAY RENT?
Beautiful ¼ to 1 acre building sites; some wooded; city water, sewer and electric; improved streets; close to everything; terms, 10% down, balance small monthly payments.
T. P. JOHNSON. Falls Church 735.

Sale Suburban 70

ARLINGTON, near Clarendon shopping center—New 6-room, 2 baths, automatic hot-water heat, fireplace, insulated; all of the new and finer features; plans approved by FHA; $6,000; 10% cash, balance $40.50 a month. WA. 7317.

ATTRACTIVE new 5-rm. 2-story brick bungalow, close to schools, 10 min. to D. C.; $6,950; terms. POHL & HEPBURN, Alexandria 1772.

ATTRACTIVELY planned—3708 So. 7th st., Arlington; $6,750; new 2-story brick, 6 rms., breakfast rm., kitchen, tiled bath, screened porch, oil heat; large lot; convenient to everything. FHA. Terms.
DICK BASSETT. WA. 8627.

CHEVY CHASE—5 rooms, fin. attic, tile bath with shower; near bus line. Wis. ave. to Leland st., turn right 3 blocks to 6704 44th st.

COUNTRY PLACE, price, $2,850. Attractive bungalow, 6 rooms and bath, pipeless furnace heat, electric lights, front porch, chicken house, 16x20; garage; ½ acre, located on macadam road at Pohick Church; 20 minutes of Alexandria.
WASHINGTON & KANE, Realtors.
1615 King St. ALexandria 1621.

GOOD bargains in homes near Washington; farms, lots, acreage; prices from $2,800 to $42,500. Phone Vienna 102-W. G. Owens Berry, Vienna, Va.

LOVELY suburban estate, $8,500; 7 large rooms, spacious landscaped grounds; all city conven.; only $500 down; balance like rent at 5½%; no financing charges or renewals. RALPH CRAIN. WA. 6959.

NEW 7-room home with 2 baths and nearly an acre of land. Spacious center hall floor plan. Complete with oil heat, city elec., breakfast room, sun parlor, built-in garage for 3 cars and fireplace. Designed for living. Price, $6,950; $700 cash, bal. $62.50 per mo. See Mason Hirst, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia pike. Phone Alexandria 869-J-1. Closed Sundays.

NO DOWN PAYMENT—New brick home in restricted section; all improvements. TEmple 4370. Eves., CL. 1925.

SMALL COUNTRY ESTATE—3 acres; improved by dwelling of 6 rooms, bath, lavatory, 2 porches, hot-water heat, 2-car garage; poultry house; storage house; beautiful shade lawn; price, $10,500.
MUNGER-HOLLINGSWORTH CO.
Bethesda Bank Bldg. WIs. 4652.

VA., 16 MI. D. C.—17½ acres, good house, 5 rooms, attic, basement, barn, outbuildings, chicken house and run; good orchard and water; $3,500; easy terms. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1112 North Irving st., Clarendon, Va. WAlnut 7280.

$6,350—Attractive new 5-room brick bungalow; full attic; basement fitted for living quarters; built-in garage; only $350 down. Easy terms. RALPH CRAIN. WA. 6959.

$4,950—2-story Colonial homes, ready to build; oil burner; air-cond.; insulated; $32.50 mo. incl. taxes, insur.; also $3,950 home at $525 month. GReenwood 3734.

10-ROOM residence; best section of Alex.; high elevation; 5-mile panoramic view, river and Md. hills; lovely grounds, shrubbery, roses in profusion; privacy of ½ acre; built when quality construction was predominant; bet. 2 golf courses; priv. and public schools nearby; 10c bus to D. C.; $12,000 plus comm. 303 Braddock st., Alexandria, Va. ALex. 739-R.

ONLY $6,500.
LYON VILLAGE owner transferred; 5-room bungalow; fully insulated attic; lovely yard and flower garden; 1 block bus. M. T. BROYHILL CO. WAl. 7511.

3 BEDROOMS.
Large screened side porch, enormous living room, oil heat, beautiful neighborhood, Gov't official built in August. Now transferred. Wonderful buy at $8,500.
JAMES M. DOYLE,
5015 Wash. Blvd., Arlington, Va. WA. 9091.

7 Rooms—2 Baths—1 Acre
Well located in nearby Va. Brand new center-hall home, full concrete basement, 2-car built-in garage, oil burner. First floor: Living room fireplace, dining room, breakfast nook, blue kitchen, run parlor, bedroom and bath. Hardwood floors. Second floor: 2 bedrooms, bath, closets, storage space. A $9,000 value for only $6,950. $700 cash; $62.50 per month. MARTIN T. WEBB & SON, 416 5th St. N.W., Room 102. RE. 0940.

FIRST SHOWING NEARBY VA.
$5,250 2-story, 5 large rms.; insulated; h.-w. h.; full basement.
$7,750 CAPE COD BRICK, 2-story; 5 large rms. Insulated, weather-stripped; oil heat; porch, built-in garage.
$8,250 AIR CONDITIONED-OIL HEAT. 6 rms., 2-story brick; built-in garage; wooded lot.
McCLAINE, 2100 Wilson Bld., Clarendon, Va. Day and eves., Sun., WA. 9292.

VA. BRICK BUNGALOWS
$47.50 per month; 1 block from Lee highway; ready in about 60 days; several floor plans to select from. These houses will be sold for less than $6,000 if contracted for immediately; purchaser to select floor plan—decorations, electric fixtures, tile tints, etc.
JAMES M. DOYLE,
5015 Wash. Blvd., Arlington, Va. WA. 9091.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Sale Acreage 72

NEAR MT. VERNON—½ to 2 acre lots, all wooded, nature lover's paradise; 25 minutes to city; hard road; electricity and telephone; boating and fishing; $400 up, 3 yrs. to pay; 25% off on preseason sales. Call Mr. Gibbs, ALex. 2616 to inspect.

6 ACRES, elect. and phone; 8 mi. from D. C.; long front gravel road; gently rolling woods and laurel; $550. Write Box 79, Clinton, Md.

4 MARES, 6 large work horses, 2 pair large mules. 110 M st. se.

75 ACRES on a large stream and good road; 16 miles from city; price $3,750; easy terms.
2½ ACRES with a log cabin on a good road; 16 miles from city; price $795; easy terms.
V. WARD BOSWELL.
220 S. Wash'gton St., Alex., Va. ALex. 2616.

Sale—Farms, Land 73

BEAUTIFUL brick home on 56 acres, 14 miles from Washington over hard roads. Perfectly appointed and has 3 bedrooms, 2 tile baths; oil heat and a setting of quiet charm. There are stables, chicken houses, garage and other buildings, all new. A complete estate. Price, $18,500; $5,000 cash, assume $6,000 mortgage and pay balance $75 per month. See MASON HIRST, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia pike. Phone Alexandria 869-J-1. Closed Sundays.

$50 DOWN, $15 MONTH—Nine acres on county road, near State road, 12½ miles D. C.; $600. NAtional 3753. AD. 6418-J.

2 ACRES, 6 miles from Capitol. Excellent 4-room dwelling, large poultry house, stable and garage. $3,500. Terms. Office open until 1 p. m. Sunday.
THE MARYLAND REALTY.
915 Tenth Street N.W. NAtional 8095.

225 ACRES, 175 clear; good tobacco farm. ½ mile frontage on Crain Highway. Beautiful view across Potomac River; dwelling and tenant house; good tobacco barn. $7,500. Terms. Office open until 1 p. m. Sunday.
THE MARYLAND REALTY.
915 Tenth Street N.W. NAtional 8095.

98-ACRE FARM, 6-room house, outbuildings, near Herndon. Price, $2,500. R. C. PRINTZ, Herndon, Va. Herndon 69.

49 ACRES, good land. Lovely colonial mansion, $3,500, terms. R. C. PRINTZ, Herndon, Va. Herndon 69.

22 ACRES, 12 miles from D. C.; 5-room bungalow with all modern improvements; garage and large chicken house. $6,000. Terms. Office open until 1 p. m. Sunday.
THE MARYLAND REALTY.
915 Tenth Street N.W. NAtional 8095.

20 ACRES, 45 minutes of Washington on State road, convenient to good town; attractive 10-room house, modern improvements, in good shape, on elevation, right distance back from highway; some outbuildings; few acres in timber. ¼ cash, balance monthly. Shown by appointment. Phone 38. Buell Farm Agency, Herndon, Fairfax Co., Va.

MARYLAND DAIRY FARM, 250 acres; three large barns, large modern house. Many other buildings. $15,000, to settle estate. $22,500, stock and equipment.
R. D. LILLIE CO.
264 Carroll St., Takoma Park. GE. 3301.

200 ACRE mountain estate adjoining 92,000-acre State forest. 1½-hour drive D. C. 10-room stone house, 2½ baths; deer may be seen grazing on this farm daily; a stocked trout stream flows through this farm; good barn and other outbuildings. $15,000. Terms. Office open until 1 p. m. Sunday.
THE MARYLAND REALTY.
915 Tenth Street N.W. NAtional 8095.

Sale—Out-of-Town 74

LORTON, VA.—5-room house, excellent condition; electricity; good barn, fruit orchard, 3 acres. $2,600. Apply H. R. Harr, Lorton, Va.

Sale—Shores, Waterfront 75

DESIRABLE property on State road. All modern improvements; for information address Box M-43, Washington Post.

FOR QUICK SALE—Furn. 5-room cottage; directly on Bay; also lot for sale. Box M-62, Washington Post.

SHERWOOD FOREST, MD.—For sale or rent, cottage No. 659, 7 rms., 2 baths; a.m.i.; owner sacrifice. CLev. 3850.

8-ROOM house, all modern improvements; 3 acres of ground with 200-foot frontage on Potomac River; good fishing, swimming and an excellent boat harbor available. Call Mr. May, NAtional 8095. Office open until 1 p. m. Sunday.
THE MARYLAND REALTY.
915 Tenth Street N.W. NAtional 8095.

160 ACRES good farm land on cove of Potomac River, 47 miles D. C. $4,250. No terms. NAtional 3753. AD. 6418-J.

PRE-SEASON OFFERINGS
FRANKLIN MANOR BEACH.
See our announcement in tomorrow's paper.

Real Estate Wanted 76

CASH for brick houses priced to sell; quick action. E. W. BAILEY, AD. 4786. Mail at once. 1435 Meridian nw.

CASH paid for used 6-room brick house; must be real. COL. 1348 or EM. 0288.

WE can sell real estate quickly at auction, any kind, anywhere. Investigate. Call Williams, the Auctioneer. NA. 2620.

LIST YOUR PROPERTY WITH
LOUIS P. SHOEMAKER.
1719 K St. NA. 1166.

Business Opportunities 77

BARBER SHOP and apt.; will sacrifice for $2,000; ½ cash; party leaving city. 6902 4th st. nw.

BEAUTIFUL home and income; near 13th and Park rd.; 11 nicely furnished rooms, 3 baths, oil heat; good income; price, $1,050. Terms See this before buying. A bargain.
S. WINFIELD, 908 10th St. N.W. NAt. 9654.

BEAUTY PARLOR—Bargain to quick buyer; doing good business. RE. 0836.

CLEANING and pressing store, small cleaning equipment; high-class neighborhood. No competition. WIsc. 2700.

DRY CLEANING establishment fully equipped, doing good business. Will sacrifice. 276 Kentucky ave. se. LI. 9029.

HARDWARE STORE—Well established; did $25,000 gross last year. Will show nice margin of profit. Owner has other business interests. District Sales, 1006 H st. nw. NA. 1002.

HOTEL downtown, 27 rooms; heat and hot water furnished; long lease; neat and clean; liberal terms. Mr. Rogers, 606 F st. nw. ME. 8352.

ROOMING HOUSE—14th, Park rd. section, 10 rooms, 2 baths, garage. Frigidaire, clean and attractive. Price, $950. Terms.
R. M. DE SHAZO.
1123 14th St. NW. NA. 5521.

11TH ST. NW., 1332—Rooming house, 12 rooms, 3 baths; h.-w. h.; completely furnished, cheap rent; sacrifice; inspect today; your offer, your terms. No agents.

CHATTEL NOTES
purchased. Bob Hollander, ME. 4813.

Dogs, Cats, Pets 79

BOSTON terrier puppies, bred to champion, registered A.K.C. 2141 K st. nw.

BOSTON TERRIER puppies, reasonable; exc. pedigree. GE. 1299, 407 Concord ave.

CANARIES, females, white, assorted colors. Ready to mate. Also cages. GR. 2624-J.

COCKER SPANIELS, 3 months to 3 years. Registered A. K. C. Must sell. Fairfax 204.

GERMAN Shepherd Puppies—4 championship pedigree; 1 pure black; 1 pure white. Phone Lieut. Persons, Annapolis 1901-F-6.

POINTER, male, registered; thoroughly broken; will retrieve; sac. Rockville 348.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Dogs, Cats, Pets 79

WANTED GOOD HOME for Doberman puppy as conditional gift. CO. 3623.

Horses—Livestock 81

WELSH pony, 15 hands; jump 4 feet; sacrifice; by appointment. Call Rockville 348.

4 MARES, 6 large work horses, 2 pair large mules. 110 M st. se.

SURPLUS HORSES.
Ten very useful horses and mares; one show team of spotted horses; single wagon horses; some little pavement sore; disposal at once. Apply Barn Man, Riverdale Coal Co. Barn, 2 blocks E. Riverside Station, between B. & O. and streetcar tracks, Riverdale, Md.

Sales Miscellaneous 83

DEALERS' ADS under this heading contain a firm name or a business address or state the word "Dealer." Other ads are presumed to be from private individuals. Readers who find dealers masquerading in this column as private individuals are urged to report the matter to The Washington Post.

ACCORDIONS—Before purchasing a piano accordion, it's to your advantage to see Droop's first. 1300 G st. nw.

AN OPPORTUNITY to purchase separately furnishings of 12-room house, very reasonable. 1839 Lamont st. nw.

ANTIQUES—Furniture, china, glass, rugs from very prominent estates. Also hundreds of other articles in household line. Drastic sale reduction. Murray Galleries, 1724 20th st. nw. NO. 4006.

ANTIQUES will be sold at public auction sale. Big collection, including a 4-poster bed in good condition, April 2 at 2 p. m. Big opportunity for those who appreciate the value of these articles. Eli Alper, Rockville, Md.
Rockville 214.

BEDS, dressers, vanity desks, bookcase, living room suite, tables, chairs, lamps, rugs, etc. No dealers. ADams 5171.

COMPLETE 3-CHAIR SET of barber fixtures; marble case. 7303 Geo. ave. nw.

DRESSING CASE, lady's, leather-fitted; Hudson seal coat; studio couch; perfect condition; reasonable. AD. 6012.

ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS—Almost new, Frigidaire, D. C. current, $80; Crosley Shelvador, $90; both 5 ft. Smith Storage, 1313 U st. nw. NO. 3343.

ELECTRIC refrigerators, all makes and sizes; repossessed, reconditioned, guaranteed; exceptional bargains, as low as $39.50. We service. 1318 14th st. nw.

ELEC. mechanical horse, rowing machine, pneumatic adjustment; belt exerciser, other gymnasium equipment, nearly new. Emile, 1221 Conn. ave.

ELECTROLUX VACUUM CLEANER, like new; rebuilt and guaranteed. Complete with attachments, $20.75. EASY TERMS. Clean-Rite, 3015 14th st. nw. CO. 6100.

FILES—4-drawer, used wood files, $6.50; letter or legal size. H. BAUM & SON, 616 E st. nw.

HANDSOME new dark green imported velvet love seat; a most beautiful piece of furniture; cost $169; will take $50. If interested call DI. 6345; positively no dealers.

MATTRESS—Simmons innerspring; perfect condition; reason'e. AD. 3640, Apt. 309.

OFFICE DESKS—Slightly used; from $7.50 up. H. BAUM & SON, 616 E st. nw.

OFFICE DESK, $10; single maple poster bed, complete, $14; electric range, $35. Smith Storage, 1313 You st. nw. NO. 3343.

PAINTERS—STEPLADDERS, 6 ft. wide top, $1.25; 9x12 drop-cloth, $2. Pyrus Adams, 1119 9th st. nw. NA. 2400.

PIANOS FOR RENT—New spinettes, $4.50 per month. Rent paid applies on price if you buy. NAt. 3223. Jordan's corner, 13th and G sts.

PIANOS—New lot, $15 to $50; mahogany finish; excellent cond.; bargains. Smith Storage, 1313 You st. nw. NO. 3343.

REFRIGERATORS—G. E., 5 cu. ft., also Crosley 4 cu. ft.; good condition; cheap for cash. Md. Electric Appliance Co., 3313 Rhode Island ave. ne.

REFRIGERATOR, G. E., 5½ cu. ft., perfectly new; sacrifice. $85. CL. 4648.

SEWING MACHINE, electric console, slightly used; less than $100. Singer Sewing Machine Co., 637 H st. ne.

SINGER SEWING MACHINES—Practically new, $65-$85; $15 for your old machine; White electric console, $35; Domestic console, $25. Several Singer electric portables, $32.50 up; treadles, $7.50 up. 927 F st. nw. RE. 1900.

SOFA—Taupe, Karpen make; excellent condition; reason'le. 144 Uhland ter. ne.

TYPEWRITERS—All makes, rebuilt or new. Rented, sold, repaired. "United." 813 14th st. nw. REpublic 1177.

TYPEWRITERS — ADDING MACHINES — Sales service. Est. 25 years. Rentals $3 month, 3 months for $7.50. American Type Co., 1431 East Capitol st. LI. 0082 OPEN EVENINGS.

USED CAMERAS, projectors, binoculars, microscopes, bought and sold. Capital Camera Exchange, 1003 Penn. ave. nw.

WALLPAPER, room lots, for rms. 12x14; ceiling, sidewall, border; $1 per room. Mahoney Wallpaper Co., 324 Pa. ave. se.

WINDSOR twin beds, coil springs; oak dresser; chiffonier. 321 Rk. Cr. Ch. nw.

Antique small mahogany grandfather clocks. Guar. good timekeepers. $125 up.
VAN DYNE ANTIQUE GALLERIES.
2625 Connecticut Ave. COl. 6646.

LEASE EXPIRING
STOCK REDUCTION SALE
Watches, Jewelry, Luggage, Radios.
SCHULLER BROS., INC., 922 F St. N.W.

SPRING VALUES LUMBER
5% DISCOUNT FOR CASH

1x6—T and G Roofers	$28.00
1x8—Box or Sheathing	$28.00
2x4—Up to 12 ft.	$26.00
2x6 and 2x8 to 16 ft.	$28.00
2x10 to 16 ft.	$30.00
Select White Oak Flooring	$85.00
Select Red Oak Flooring	$80.00
Rock Lathe, per M ft.	$19.00
Hard Wall Plaster, per ton	$14.00
Composition Shingles, per sq.	$5.50

SASH, DOORS AND MILLWORK
ARLINGTON COAL AND LUMBER CO.
Free Delivery in Wash., Md., Va.
JACKSON 1880

Coal, Fuel Oil, Wood 83A

ALASKA HUFNAGEL COAL CO.
$7.00 Up. We Deliver ¼-Ton Orders Up.
NAtional 5885.

D. & H. Anthracite Cone-Cleaned Coal. Feed and Building Materials.
C. F. DICKEY—GR. 3002.
Hyattsville, Md. Hyatts. 170-171.

Miscellaneous Wanted 84

ALL kinds of used furniture bought; highest prices; prompt attention. DI. 2077.

BOOKS BOUGHT—Good books, all kinds, any quantity. G. David Pearlman's Big Book Shop. 1407 G st. nw. MEt. 5415.

BOOKS—Highest prices paid for good books and old Natl. Geographics. Bargain Book Store, 808 9th nw. DIst. 5007.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE AND GOLD TEETH. ANY CONDITION. WE PAY CASH. A. KAHN, INC. 45 YEARS AT 935 F ST. NW.

WE BUY and repair all types sew. mach. Vacuum cleaners repaired. REp. 1900.

BUY FURNITURE. DI. 7733
1 PIECE OR 1,000. DAY AND NIGHT.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Miscellaneous Wanted 84

SPOT CASH PAID IMMEDIATELY.
OLD GOLD AND SILVER
WATCHES, DIAMONDS AND ANY OLD
Discarded Jewelry or Gold Teeth.
SELINGER'S, 818 F ST. N.W.

Farm and Garden 85B

FERTILE TOP SOIL, well-rotted cow manure. AT. 1503. Night, AT. 8207.

GUARANTEED EVERGREENS, shrubs, roses; distinctive planning. Estimates given. Lionel Landscape Corporation, 1923 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. ATl. 5316.

LANDSCAPE GARDENER and nurseryman, first-class care rock gardens, shrubs, trees, lawns; by day, wk. or season; sod supplied for your lawn. DI. 3507, 1215 10th st. nw., Benjamin C. Hendricks.

PANSY PLANTS—Giants, 75c per dozen delivered. 5 varieties of violets, 25c each. GReenwood 3288.

ROSES,
Oregon-grown, the world's best roses. Twelve different varieties. Our selection, $3, delivered. Jackson 2063.

FLAGSTONE,
BEST QUALITY. $10 100 SQ. FT.
PHONE JACKSON 2063.

RICH TOP SOIL,
THREE CUBIC YDS., DELIVERED, $5.00.
JACKSON 2063.

WHAT A BARGAIN!
Your neighbor says so, and so will you when you have tried a ton of that rich, black, screened manure; $6 a ton, delivered. Jackson 2063. Open Sunday.

MARYLAND SLAG.
Unexcelled for driveways; 3 tons, delivered, $10.50. Jackson 2063.

ANNUAL SPRING SALE.
Rhododendrons, azaleas, dogwoods, evergreens and flowering shrubs. JAckson 2063.

AZALEAS,
Many colors, large and small. Full of buds and ready to bloom. Low prices. JAckson 2063. Open Sunday.

Boats—Sale or Hire 86

37-FT. CABIN CRUISER with Straight-8 Grey Marine engine, fully equipped; can be seen at Deep Cove, Md., near Shady Side, or call Mr. Rogers, DEc. 6312.

Business Directory

For information regarding advertising rates or service not listed in this column, call Miss Allen—NAtional 4200.

CAMERA REPAIRING.
Camera Repairing.
FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC.
815 10th St. N.W. Phone NA. 4712.

CARPENTER, REPAIR WORK.
CUT RATE CONTRACTOR—We do general building; work guaranteed. DI. 6479.

CARPET AND RUG CLEANING.
RUGS DOMESTIC 9x12 ..... $3.00
SHAMPOO 8x10 ..... $2.50
LUWIN C

Bob Burns Says—

I have gotten several letters from people askin' me why I don't talk about somebody besides my kinfolks. I know a whole lot about other people but I'm afraid if I told it, I'd get in trouble. I haven't learned that newspaper art of giving impressions without comin' right out and sayin' plainly what I mean.

For instance, when Hugh Park, the editor of the Press-Argus, wanted to give the impression that a man was lazy, he simply said that paper soles on the man's shoes would outlast a leather patch on the seat of his pants.

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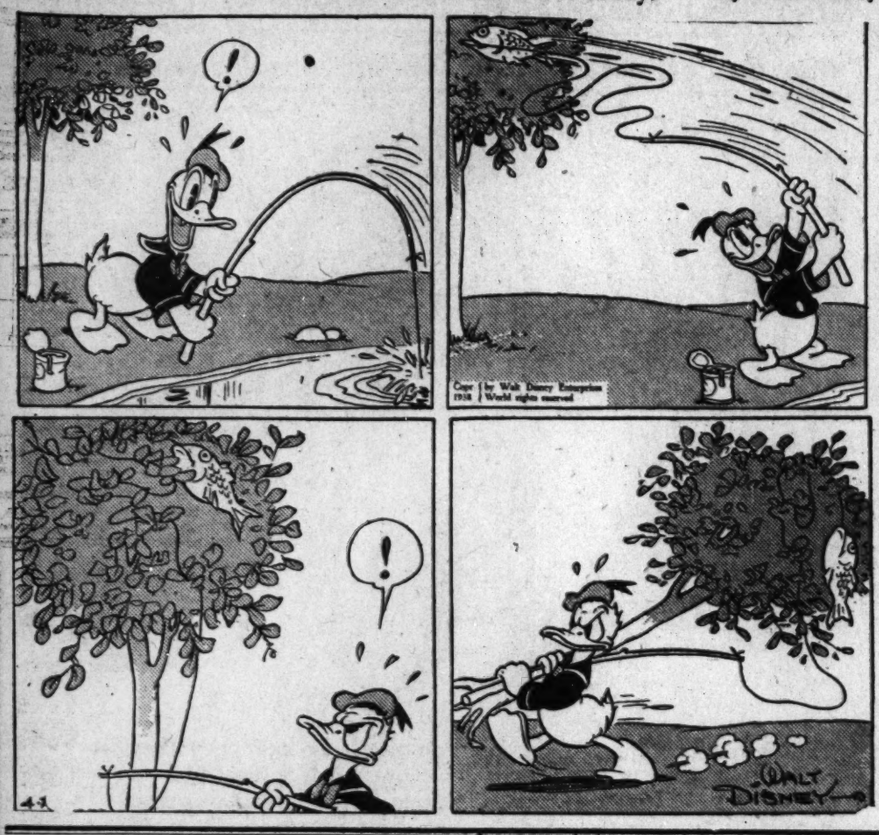
DONALD DUCK— The One That Didn't Get Away. By Walt Disney



ROY POWERS, EAGLE SCOUT— Look Out for Foul Play! By Paul Powell

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

WHAT'S CHUNKY DOING UP THERE ON THE ROOF, ROY - WAVING THOSE HATS AROUND?
HE'S SIGNALLING BY SEMAPHORE - WAIT! THAT'S "B" - "R" -
"A"
HE SEEMS TO BE GETTING IT, CHUNKY - THEY'RE BOTH WATCHING -
I'VE GOT IT, UNCLE BOB! - HE SAYS "BRAND WILL TRY TO FORCE YOU INTO THE BUOY AT THE FIRST TURN"!
WELL THE DIRTY HM-M- WELL, HE'LL BE LUCKY TO BE NEAR US AT THE FIRST TURN -
30 SECONDS TO THE STARTING GUN - WE'VE GOT TO GET READY!
VEGETABLE LEAVES
PEPPER

NED BRANT—A Story of College Athletics By Bob Zuppke

Famous Football Coach.

CRASH THROUGH, NED!
A HIT MEANS A RUN AND A RUN MEANS THE SECONDS BEAT THE REGULARS!
ON YOUR HORSE, LEFT FIELDER, AND LET'S SEE THAT THROW!
HE DID IT - HE DID IT!
GO HARRY - JUMP FOR IT!
AT THE CRACK OF THE BAT, HARRY SHANE, FLEET REGULAR OUTFIELDER, RACES TOWARD THE FENCE WITH HIS BACK TO THE BALL -
BUT THE POWER IN THOSE SQUARE SHOULDERS OF YOUNG NED BRANT SEND THE BALL SAILING OVER THE FENCE FOR A HOME RUN!
WHAT A SOCK!
WELL, SO LONG, BALL!

"Situations" Ads In The Post Cost You Less Money!

If you're looking for a job, try a "Situations" Ad in The Post. Only 30 cents for a three-line ad, because The Post charges one-half of the regular want ad rate for "Situations" ads. Bring your ad to The Post Building and a Post Ad-taker will be glad to help you phrase your ad.

TERRY AND THE PIRATES Will the Dragon Lady Befriend Terry, Sunday? By Milton Caniff

DLAGON LADY SPEAK TRUE WORDS!
SHE BLAVE LEADER! WE FOLLOW.
WE READY!
DLAGON LADY IS NEW MASTER!
DONE! THEN PREPARE TO MARCH! WE MOVE UP AT ONCE!
BOY, I GOTTA HAND IT TO YOU, YOU SURE SOLD THOSE GUYS A BILL OF GOODS!
CONNIE SO SUPLISED! NEVER KNOW DLAGON LADY CHINA PATLIOT!
DO NOT BE SO NAIVE, MY ERSTWHILE FRIENDS! THE DRAGON LADY HAS NOT CHANGED HER SCALES! -IF THE INVADER CONQUERS CHINA SUCH BANDITS AS I WILL BE WIPED OUT BY HIGHLY ORGANIZED MILITARY POLICE... I MUST FIGHT TO KEEP THE COUNTRY HELPLESS SO THAT I GET THE SPOILS OF WAR!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO Wahoo's Nephew Runs Afoul of the Law, Sunday. By Saunders and Woggon

A FINE STATE OF AFFAIRS! TWO DAYS YOU'VE BEEN DIVING AND YOU HAVEN'T LOCATED OUR TREASURE! HURRY UP, GET READY!
NOPE! WAHOO NOT GOING DOWN ANYMORE! SAILORS SAY HEAP BIG SEA MONSTER DOWN THERE!
NONSENSE, WAHOO! THAT'S JUST AN OLD LEGEND. PROBABLY COOKED UP BY CAPTAIN PEGLEG, OUR RIVAL, TO SCARE US AWAY!
OKAY! TRY UM ONCE MORE!
WAHOO! LOOK BEHIND YOU!

WINNIE WINKLE Circus Days Are Here, Sunday—for Perry By Branner

NOW THAT WILL IS FEELING BETTER, I'LL OPEN THIS OTHER WINDOW!
AH! IT'S A BEAUTIFUL DAY - SPRING IS IN THE AIR!
EH? WHAT DID YOU SAY, DEAR?
I SAID SPRING - IN THE AIR!!
WHY SHOULD I?
WHY SHOULD YOU WHAT?
SPRING IN THE AIR? I'LL GET UP THE NATURAL WAY!

MICKEY FINN See Mickey Catch the Bank Bandits, Sunday. By Lank Leonard

DIXIE DUGAN Watch Dixie Entertain the Boy Friend—This Sunday. J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel

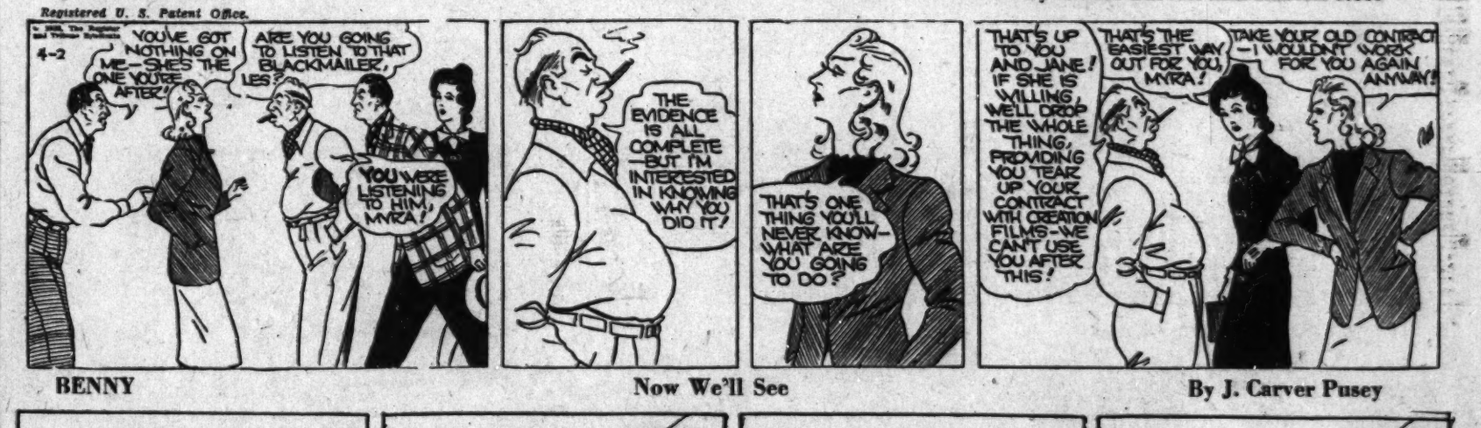
WHEN THE OTHER PARTY COMES OUT TO COLLECT THE STOLEN DOLLS NAB THEM BOTH
O.K., MISS!
WE'LL BE GETTIN' TH' WHOLE MOB THEN!
ALRIGHT, OFFICERS - DO YOUR DUTY!!
TH' JIG'S UP, PANDA!!
PUT 'EM UP!!

JOE PALOOKA Knobby Knows His Liars. See Sunday's Post. By Ham Fisher

'EES A NICE ONE THAT CADEAUX! 'EES OWN MOTHER MUST HATE 'IM!
LOOK--- WHY DON' YOU LET 'IM 'AVE IT WHEN 'E PASSES YOU!
ONE SWEENG WEETH YOUR 'AMMER, AN' "POUF"--'E 'EES FINISH-EET. EES EASY.
FER GOSH SAKE--I WUNT DO A THING LIKE THAT.
?
FAAAAHHH--- THESE LEGION EE'S GETTIN' FULL OF MILK-SOPS!

JANE ARDEN Terms. By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

Registered U. S. Patent Office.


YOU'VE GOT NOTHING ON ME--SHE'S THE ONE YOU'RE AFTER!
ARE YOU GOING TO LISTEN TO THAT BLACKMAILER, LES?
YOU WERE LISTENING TO HIM, MYRA!
THE EVIDENCE IS ALL COMPLETE--BUT I'M INTERESTED IN KNOWING WHY YOU DID IT!
THAT'S ONE THING YOU'LL NEVER KNOW--WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO?
THAT'S UP TO YOU AND JANE! IF SHE IS WILLING, WE'LL DROP THE WHOLE THING, PROVIDING YOU TEAR UP YOUR CONTRACT WITH CREATION FILMS--WE CAN'T USE YOU AFTER THIS!
THAT'S THE EASIEST WAY OUT FOR YOU, MYRA!
TAKE YOUR OLD CONTRACT--I WOULDN'T WORK FOR YOU AGAIN ANYWAY!

BENNY Now We'll See By J. Carver Pusey

THE HECHT CO. *for Men's Wear with a Nationally Known Reputation*

Use Our 3-Month BUDGET PLAN

Pay in three equal amounts, starting May 1st, over a 90day period without any carrying charge.

★ **THE NEW DOUBLE CLUB STRIPES on Navy Blue, Battleship Grey and Ocean Blue Grounds**

British Lounge V-8
WORSTED-TEX SUITS
$40

When you have something to say that you sincerely believe yourself—and you are sold on it—the telling is easy. And it is easy with the British Lounge V-8 Worsted-Tex suit . . . from actual everyday experience in seeing how this distinctive model looks on practically every build. How it seemingly adds inches to the wearer's height . . . portrays a more athletic figure . . . because of slightly wider shoulders, a fuller chest, a tapered waist, and tapered trousers. Why it is smarter and more comfortable . . . because of a "shaped silhouette" all its own. These are the reasons why we wholeheartedly believe in the British Lounge V-8 Worsted-Tex suit.

Men's Clothing—Second Floor—The Hecht Co.

Your Shirt, Sir!

Should Be a Pleated Front, Demi-bosom with a Short Pointed Collar and French Cuffs . . .

Manhattan

$3.50

One of Manhattan's "fashion lights" for Spring, 1938. A white on white gleaming broadcloth, pleated demi-bosom with the tabless, short pointed collar. (May be worn with collar pin as shown over to the left.) The French Cuffs worn with Swank links give it the dress-up touch desired by today's well-dressed business or professional man. Truly an outstanding example of Manhattan's superb styling.

Other Manhattan Shirts Priced From $2 to $5

Your Shoes, Sir!

Should Be the Smart Wing Tip in a Distinctive Norwegian Grain by

French Shriner & Urner

$10.85

Just as Victor Herbert was outstanding as a composer of fine music so are the French Shriner & Urner maker master-craftsmen in the shoe world. These nationally advertised shoes look smarter, give more comfort and wear better. Ask to see the distinctive Norwegian Grain in either tan or black. A soft, pliable leather that feels as comfortable as your bedroom slippers.

Men's Shoes—Main Floor

Use Our Modern Parking Building Right at the Rear of the Store.

10c for the first hour; 5c for every half-hour or fraction thereafter.

THE HECHT CO. F STREET AT SEVENTH NATIONAL 5100

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